OVERVIEW

On November 8th, Pennsylvanians will be electing officials for the U.S. House of Representatives and the U.S. Senate. Pennsylvania is home to the tenth-largest Arab American population in the country. The number of Pennsylvanians who claim an Arab ancestry has more than doubled since the Census first measured ethnic origins in 1980. Arab Americans in Pennsylvania reside in all of the 67 counties in the state, with the greatest number of Arab Americans living in Philadelphia County. The largest component of the Arab American community in the state has Lebanese or Egyptian roots and the largest number of new Arab immigrants to Pennsylvania came from Egypt, Iraq, and Morocco.

Currently, out of Pennsylvania’s 18 congressional districts, 5 are Democratic and 13 are Republican. There are a few cases in which elected officials are not running for reelection, leaving their seats open for newcomers. Rep. Chaka Fattah resigned from office, leaving Pennsylvania’s 2nd District open. Rep. Michael Fitzpatrick representing District 8 will not be running for reelection, and neither will Rep. Joseph Pitts of District 16. As a result, District 8 will be contested by Republican Brian Fitzpatrick and Democrat Steve Santasiero in November. Democrat Christina Hartman and Republican Lloyd Smucker are vying for Rep. Pitts’ seat in District 16. Three districts have no challengers -- District 3 represented by Mike Kelly, District 9 represented by Rep. Bill Shuster, and District 18 represented by Tim Murphy.

One Pennsylvania Senate seat is also up for contention. Sen. Pat Toomey, elected in 2011, is running for reelection, and Democratic candidate, Katie McGinty, is running against him.

"ARAB AMERICANS IN PENNSYLVANIA RESIDE IN ALL OF THE 67 COUNTIES IN THE STATE, WITH THE GREATEST NUMBER OF ARAB AMERICANS LIVING IN PHILADELPHIA COUNTY."

ARAB AMERICAN DEMOGRAPHICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AAI ESTIMATE</th>
<th>STATE RANK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>182,610</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POPULATION BY COUNTY (2013)

- PHILADELPHIA COUNTY 14,545
- ALLEGHENY COUNTY 10,851
- LEHIGH COUNTY 5,050
- MONTGOMERY COUNTY 3,984
- BUCKS COUNTY 2,412

*Research by AAI and Zogby International suggest that the number above is likely significantly lower than the actual number of Arab Americans in the state. The American Community Survey identifies only a portion of the Arab population through a question on “ancestry.” Reasons for the undercount include the placement of and limit of the ancestry question (as distinct from race and ethnicity); the effect of the sample methodology on small, unevenly distributed ethnic groups; high levels of out-marriage among the third and fourth generations; and distrust/misunderstanding of government surveys among recent immigrants.

GENERAL ELECTION

General Election Tuesday, November 8, 2016
Polls OPEN at 6 AM and CLOSE at 8 PM

Pennsylvania Bureau of Commissions, Elections and Legislation
210 North Office Building
401 North Street
Harrisburg, PA 17120
P: (717) 787-5280
www.dos.pa.gov/votingelections

DEADLINES

Voter Registration: October 11, 2016

WHO CAN VOTE

To vote in the state of Pennsylvania, you must be:
• A citizen of the United States, at least one month before the next general election
• A resident of Pennsylvania and the district you will be voting in for at least 30 days
• At least 18 years of age on or before the day of the general election

REGISTER TO VOTE

Online
An application to register to vote can be accessed online through votespa.com. Be sure to have your Pennsylvania driver’s license or PennDOT ID card ready. If you don’t have one, there are other options. Once you submit your online application, it will be forwarded to the appropriate county voter registration office for processing.

Mail
The Secretary of the Commonwealth and all county registration commissions supply Voter Registration Mail Applications to all persons and organizations who request them, including candidates, political parties and political bodies and other federal, state and municipal offices. An application can be accessed online and mailed to your County Voter Registration Office.

In Person
You can register at a PA Department of Transportation photo license center when you obtain or update your driver’s license, or at various government offices, including Armed Forces Recruitment Centers, County Clerk of Orphans’ Court offices, County Mental Health and Mental Retardation Offices, Centers for Independent Living, and more.

ABSENTEE VOTING

You must be registered to vote in order to receive an absentee ballot. To apply for an absentee ballot to be sent to your home, fill out this form and return to your local County Board of Elections office. The form must be postmarked or hand-delivered by Tuesday, November 1, 2016. Once you receive your absentee ballot, complete it and return it to your local County Board of Elections by 5:00 PM November 4, 2016.

Any registered eligible voter, if unable to vote in person, may vote by absentee ballot for one of the following reasons:
• Illness
• Physical disability
• Active service in the U.S. Armed Forces
• Religious tenets which forbid secular activity on day of election, primary, or referendum
• Service as an election official at a polling place of voting during all hours of voting

VOTER ID REQUIREMENTS

All voters who appear at a polling place for the first time must show proof of identification. Approved forms of identification include:
• A Pennsylvania driver’s license or PENNDOT ID card
• ID issued by any Commonwealth agency
• ID issued by the U.S. Government
• U.S. passport
• U.S. Armed Forces ID
• Student ID  
• Employee ID

If you do not have any of these, you can provide the following documents if they show your name and current address:

• Non-photo ID issued by the Commonwealth or U.S. Government  
• Firearm permit  
• Current utility bill  
• Current bank statement  
• Current paycheck  
• Government Check

**POLL WORKERS**

For those who want to work at the polls, they must contact their county’s Board of Elections to receive the specific details. Each county is different so it’s important that you contact your county’s Board of Election. Below are brief descriptions of each county’s Board of Elections and some of the rules and requirements to be a poll worker.

**POLL WATCHERS**

Any citizen may go to a polling place and observe. The poll watcher watches to see if any violations of the election laws occur. If such a violation occurs, the poll watcher is to inform the election board of the violation. The election board consists of the poll workers. Uniformed law enforcement officers are not allowed to be poll watchers. Poll watchers are responsible for supplying any necessities or materials needed while at the polls, i.e. chairs, tables, writing materials, etc. They cannot use the poll workers’ supplies.

The poll watcher may not interfere with or impede the conduct of any election. He/she should come no closer to the official table or the voting booths than is reasonably necessary. Unless there is an observation of questionable nature, the poll watcher is not permitted to speak to the election board or voter.

Poll watchers observe elections at the polling sites on behalf of a particular candidate, political party or organization and where they observe irregularities; report those observations to the Elections Inspector, the Police Officer and/or Board of Elections.

1. The first poll watcher of the Election Day has the right to see that the ballot box is empty before the first ballot is cast.

2. A poll watcher may observe the distribution of the ballot to the voter and after the voter has voted the depositing of ballot into the ballot box.

3. If the poll watcher observes what he thinks might be a violation, he/she may question a voter’s privilege by stating his/her case to the election board. Remember, the election board consists of the poll workers at that precinct.

4. The poll watcher may observe the closing procedures when the polls close. A poll watcher is not allowed to talk to any person in the polling place except when questioning a procedure.

No poll watcher may wear anything advertising a candidacy or promoting for or against an issue. Poll watchers are official observers only. They may observe the conduct of the election before, during and after the polls close. The election board is the sole authority in the polling place on Election Day. No person, except the board, may handle or touch election supplies and materials. If the poll watcher feels that a violation has taken place during an election, the poll watcher must notify the election board. Electioneering, campaigning or solicitation within 100 feet of the entrance to the polling room is prohibited.

**HOW TO REGISTER VOTERS**

Since the National Voter Registration Act became law on January 1, 1995, registering to vote has become easier and more widely available. As a result, registration can be offered in a variety of settings. For example, your organization can give people the opportunity to register:

- When they visit your agency, place of business, office
- When they first apply for services
- When they apply for renewals
- When they change their address
- When they attend client meetings or public events

Among the settings in which you (or your organization)
could volunteer to offer registration are: public events (fairs, concerts, festivals, games, etc.), to interested neighbors, co-workers, and at local shopping centers. Please note that you should consult with the owners or managers of a particular location or event beforehand to secure their approval for your activity. It is also recommended that you inform your local Registrar of Voters in the town(s) in which you plan to register voters. The Secretary of State’s office may be able to supply you with additional volunteers and assistance, and they appreciate being informed of your events.

Explain that a person can join a political party or remain unaffiliated. Joining a party enables a person to vote in a primary and have a voice in the nomination of candidates for office as well as the policy positions taken by a party.

When a voter returns an application to you, check to see that all necessary items are completed, that the answers are legible, and that the form is signed. Then, address the card to the proper Registrar of Voters. If the person so chooses, they may complete the application in private and mail it themselves. Remind the person that they should receive confirmation of their registration status from their local Registrars within 3 weeks.

Make sure a person is eligible to vote:

• 17 years of age or older, and must be 18 years of age on or before election day
• U.S. citizen
• Resident of Pennsylvania
• Resident of the county in which the application will be submitted

A person or group registering voters must not:

• Attempt or appear to influence a person’s political preferences or partisan affiliation
• Display any candidate preference, political preference, or partisan affiliation
• Discourage any person from registering
• Reveal the place or organization where an individual applied to register. This information is confidential except for voter registration purposes

Voters who are disabled, have physical limitations or

DISABLED VOTERS & NON-ENGLISH SPEAKERS

have limited English proficiency can ask for assistance at the polling place. Voters may also contact their county voter registration office before Election Day to ask for assistance.

If an elector requires assistance to vote, by reason of blindness, disability, or inability to write or to read the ballot, assistance may be given by a person of the elector’s choice except the elector’s employer, an agent of the employer, or an officer or agent of the elector’s union. The person assisting the elector may accompany the elector into the voting booth.

If you are unable to write, you may ask the person of your choice to fill it out in your presence as you direct and sign your name on the application and ballot envelope followed by the word “by” and his own signature.

Persons with physical disabilities may request the local Registrars of Voters to come to the place where they live.

CAMPAIGNING & THE POLLS

On the day of any primary, referendum or election, no person shall solicit on behalf of or in opposition to the candidacy of another or himself or on behalf of or in opposition to any question being submitted at the election or referendum within a radius of 75 feet of any outside entrance in use as an entry to any polling place or in any corridor, passageway or other approach leading from any such outside entrance to such polling place or in any room opening upon any such corridor, passageway or approach, except as provided in section. The selectmen shall provide suitable markers to indicate the seventy-five-foot distance from such entrance.
Democratic Presidential Challenger

Hillary Clinton, a graduate of Yale Law School, began her career working for the Children's Defense Fund, and later acting as an advisor to the U.S. House Judiciary Committee during the Watergate scandal. She served as First Lady of Arkansas from 1979 to 1992, during which she became a partner at Rose Law Firm and led several business ventures. In 1993, Hillary Clinton became First Lady of the United States when Bill Clinton was elected as President. As First Lady, she chaired the Task Force on National Healthcare Reform. In 2000, Clinton was elected to the U.S. Senate from New York, where she served two terms. During her time in the Senate, Clinton served on the Committee on Budget, Armed Services, Environment and Public Works, Health, Education, Labor and Pensions, and Special Committee on Aging. Additionally, she was a member of the Committee on Security and Cooperation in Europe.

In the 2008 Presidential election she ran unsuccessfully against President Barack Obama. President Obama appointed Clinton U.S. Secretary of State, where she served from 2009 to 2013. She announced her campaign for the 2016 Democratic nomination on Twitter in April 2015.

Hillary for America
www.hillaryclinton.com
Hillary for America
Post Office Box 5256
New York, NY 10185-5256
P: (646) 854-1432

Democratic Vice Presidential Challenger

Senator Tim Kaine (D-VA) graduated from the University of Missouri, and earned a law degree from Harvard Law School during which he interrupted his studies to work for nine months at a Jesuit mission in Honduras. Upon completion of Harvard Law, Kaine entered private practice and became a lecturer at the University of Richmond School of Law. He was first elected to public office in 1994, when he won a seat on the Richmond, Virginia City Council. He was then elected Mayor of Richmond in 1998, serving in that position until 2001 when he was elected Lieutenant Governor of Virginia. Kaine was elected Governor of Virginia in 2005, serving until 2010. He served as chairman of the Democratic National Committee from 2009 to 2011, and then decided to run for the vacant U.S. Senate seat, an election he won. Senator Kaine is presently serving in the Senate and is a member of the Senate Armed Services Committee, Senate Budget Committee, Senate Foreign Relations Committee, and the Special Committee on Aging.

Senator Kaine was selected by Hillary Clinton as her Vice Presidential running mate on July 22nd. On July 27, 2016 Senator Kaine officially accepted the Democratic nomination.
Republican Presidential Challenger

**Donald Trump** is a real estate mogul and television personality best known for the eponymous Trump Organization and his reality TV program “The Apprentice.” Born and raised in New York City, Trump earned his bachelor’s degree in economics from the University of Pennsylvania’s Wharton School in 1968. In 1973, Trump inherited his father’s real estate and construction firm, and renamed it “The Trump Organization.”

Trump is a politically active member of the Tea Party movement and had discussed the idea of running for President of the United States in five previous election cycles. In June 2015, Trump announced his campaign for the 2016 Republican nomination in front of Trump Tower in New York City. Trump officially accepted the Republican National Committee’s nomination for President at the 2016 Republican National Convention.

Donald J. Trump for President  
www.donaldjtrump.com  
Donald J. Trump President, Inc  
C/O Trump Tower  
725 5th Avenue  
New York, NY 10022  
P: (646) 736-1779

Republican Vice Presidential Challenger

Following graduation from law school, **Governor Mike Pence** unsuccessfully ran for Congress in 1988 and 1990, losing both times to Democratic incumbent Phil Sharp. In 1991, Pence was named President of the Indiana Policy Review Foundation, a conservative think tank based in Fort Wayne, Indiana. Pence was elected to Congress in November 2000 and served for six terms. In November 2008, his fellow GOP members elected him to serve as Chairman of the House Republican Conference. During his tenure in Congress, Pence served on multiple House committees including, Agriculture, Judiciary, Small Business, and Foreign Affairs. In May 2011, Pence announced that he would not run for re-election in Congress, and instead successfully ran for Governor of Indiana in the 2012 election. As Governor, Pence made national headlines when he signed Indiana’s controversial “Religious Freedom Restoration Act” into law. This action brought about widespread criticism alleging that the bill would permit discrimination against the LGBTQ community.

On July 15, 2016, Donald Trump announced that he had selected Pence as his Vice Presidential running mate in the 2016 Presidential election.
# Pennsylvania State Directory

**Pennsylvania State Democratic Party**  
**Chair:** Marcel Groen  
229 State St.  
Harrisburg, PA 17101  
P: (717)-920-8470  
www.padems.com

**Pennsylvania State Republican Party**  
**Chair:** Robert Gleason, Jr.  
112 State St.  
Harrisburg, PA 17102  
P: (717) 234-4901  
www.pagop.org

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# Pennsylvania County Directory

**Philadelphia**  
Philadelphia, Olney, Somerton, Overbrook, Germantown, Kensington, Wissinoming

**Republican Chair**  
Joseph J. DeFelice  
3525-27 Cottman Ave.  
Philadelphia, PA 19149  
P: (215) 561-0650  
josephjdefelice@phillygop.com  
www.phillygop.blogspot.com

**Democratic Chair**  
Robert A. Brady  
219 Spring Garden Street  
Philadelphia, PA 19123  
P: (215) 241-7800  
www.citycommittee.org

**Allegheny**  
Clairton, Duquesne, McKeesport, Pittsburgh, Bethel Park, Monroeville, Mt. Lebanon

**Republican Chair**  
D. Raja  
100 Fleet Street, Suite 205  
Pittsburgh, PA 15220  
P: (412) 458-0068  
www.alleghenyrepublicans.com

**Democratic Chair**  
Nancy Patton Mills  
429 Forbes Avenue, Suite 1301  
Pittsburgh, PA 15219  
P: (412) 481-5646  
www.alleghenydemocrats.com

**Montgomery**  
Ambler, Ft. Washington, Hatboro, Bryn Athyn, Bryn Mawr, North Wales, Red Hill

**Republican Chair**  
William E. Donnelly  
860 Penllyn Blue Bell Pike  
Suite 240  
Blue Bell, PA 19422  
P: (610) 279-9300  
www.montgomerycountygop.com

**Democratic Chair**  
Joseph Foster  
21 East Airy Street  
Norristown, PA 19401  
P: (610) 272-2000  
www.mcdebs.org
Bucks
Dublin, Bristol, Croydon, Penndel, Silverdale, Ivyland, Richboro, Lacey Park, Chalfont

Republican Chair
Pat Poprik
115 North Broad Street
Doylestown, PA 18901
P: (215) 345-6811
www.bucksgop.org

Democratic Chair
John Cordisco
123 North Broad Street, Suite B
Doylestown, PA 18901
P: (215) 348-2140
www.bucksdemocrats.org

Delaware
Collingdale, Rose Valley, Aldan, Broomall, Media, Trainer, Yeadon, Linwood, Lima

Republican Chair
Andy Reilley
321 West Front Street
Media, PA 19063
P: (610) 566-9375
www.delcogop.org

Democratic Executive Director
David Landan
P.O. Box 473
Media, PA 19063
P: (610) 566-6427
www.delcodems.com

Lancaster
Elizabethtown, Adamstown, Denver, Refton, Intercourse, Maytown, Paradise, Lancaster

Republican Chair
Dave Dumeyer
902 Columbia Avenue,
Lancaster, PA 17603
P: (717) 392-4165
www.lancasterrepublicans.com
aspahn@goplancaster.com

Democratic Chair
Sally Lyall
53 North Duke Street, Suite 10
Lancaster, PA, 17602
P: (717) 299-5701
www.lancasterdems.com
lcdc@lancasterdems.com

www.aaiusa.org  (202) 429-9210  @AAIUSA  #YallaVote
2016 U.S. SENATE CANDIDATES

U.S. Senate, PA Statewide

Incumbent

Patrick "Pat" Toomey (R) is running for reelection to the U.S. Senate, having held his Senate seat since 2011. Currently, Senator Toomey serves on the Finance, the Banking, and Budget Senate Committees. In 2012, Toomey was elected to Chairman of the U.S. Senate Steering Committee, which is a Republican caucus within the Senate. Before being elected to the Senate, Toomey had previously represented the 15th District of Pennsylvania for three terms before declining to run for a fourth term in 2004. Instead, Toomey ran for U.S. Senate in 2004 but lost in the Republican primary. Toomey serves as the President of the Club for Growth, previously operated a small restaurant chain in the Lehigh Valley, and has worked in the financial services industry.

www.toomeyforsenate.com

Challenger

Kathleen “Katie” McGinty (D) is running to represent Pennsylvania in the U.S. Senate. McGinty has been in public service since her graduation from law school, starting as a legislative aid to then Senator Al Gore, afterwards becoming Deputy Assistant to President Bill Clinton during which time she chaired the White House Council on Environmental Quality. McGinty went on to serve as the Director of Pennsylvania’s Department of Environmental Protection under Governor Ed Rendell. McGinty serves on the board of several energy companies, and in the past she was a lobbyist representing Troutman Sanders. In 2014, McGinty announced her candidacy for Governor of Pennsylvania, and came in fourth place in the Democratic primary, but she was appointed by Governor Tom Wolf as his Chief of Staff when he won the general election that year. McGinty has served in Governor Wolf’s Administration until announcing her candidacy for Senate last year.

P.O. Box 22447
Philadelphia, PA 19110
www.katiemcginty.com
2016 U.S. House of Representatives Candidates

U.S. House, PA 1st District

Incumbent
Robert Brady (D)

12518 Chilton Rd
Philadelphia, PA 19154
P: (215) 241-7804
www.bobbrady.com

Challenger
Deborah Williams (R)

Contact information unavailable

U.S. House, PA 2nd District

Challenger
Dwight Evans (D)

P.O. Box 6578
Philadelphia, PA 19138
www.dwightevans.com

Challenger
James Jones (R)

www.jamesjones4congress2016.com

U.S. House, PA 3rd District

Incumbent
Mike Kelly (R)

P.O. Box 476
Lyndora, PA 16045
P: (724) 712-1243
www.mikekellyforcongress.com

Challenger
Unchallenged

U.S. House, PA 4th District

Incumbent
Scott Perry (R)

P.O. Box 147
Red Lion, PA 17356
P: (717) 819-2091
www.patriotsforperry.com

Challenger
Joshua Burkholder (D)

www.burkholderforcongress.com

U.S. House, PA 5th District

Incumbent
Glen Thompson (R)

P.O. Box 1112
State College, PA 16804
P: (814) 574-9559
www.friendsofglenthompson.com

Challenger
Kerith Strano Taylor (D)

P.O. Box 280
Brookville, PA 15825
P: (814) 446-0482
www.kstforcongress.com
### U.S. House, PA 6th District

**Incumbent**  
Ryan Costello (R)  
[www.ryancostelloforcongress.com](http://www.ryancostelloforcongress.com)

**Challenger**  
Michael Parrish (D)  
P.O. Box 1722  
West Chester, PA 19380  
P: (484) 402-4880  
[www.parrishforcongress.com](http://www.parrishforcongress.com)  
info@parrishforcongress.com

### U.S. House, PA 7th District

**Incumbent**  
Pat Meehan (R)  
P.O. Box 308  
Drexel Hill, PA 19026  
P: (484) 443-8309  
[www.meehanforcongress.com](http://www.meehanforcongress.com)

**Challenger**  
Mary Ellen Balchunis (D)  
P.O. Box 282  
Ft. Washington, PA 19034  
P: (610) 449-1128  
[www.balachunis2016.com](http://www.balachunis2016.com)  
info@maryellenforcongress.com

### U.S. House, PA 8th District

**Incumbent**  
Brian Fitzpatrick (R)  
P.O. Box 939  
Langhorne, PA 19047  
[www.brianfitzpatrick.com](http://www.brianfitzpatrick.com)

**Challenger**  
Steve Santasiero  
P.O. Box 249  
Newtown, PA 18940  
P: (215) 493-9300  
[www.santasieroforcongress.com](http://www.santasieroforcongress.com)  
eric@santasieroforCongress.com

### U.S. House, PA 9th District

**Incumbent**  
Bill Shuster (R)  
509 Allegheny St.  
Hollidaysburg, PA 16648  
P: (814) 317-5408  
[www.billshusterforcongress.com](http://www.billshusterforcongress.com)

**Challenger**  
Unchallenged

### U.S. House, PA 10th District

**Incumbent**  
Tom Marino (R)  
P.O. Box 653  
Williamsport, PA 17703  
P: (570) 230-7609  
[www.tommarinoforcongress.com](http://www.tommarinoforcongress.com)

**Challenger**  
Mike Molesevich (D)  
P: (570) 507-7210  
[www.mikeforcongress.com](http://www.mikeforcongress.com)
U.S. House, PA 11th District

**Incumbent**
Lou Barletta (R)

P.O. Box 128
Hazelton, PA 18201
P: (570) 501-8683
www.loubarletta.com

**Challenger**
Mike Marsicano (D)

www.marsicano.us

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U.S. House, PA 12th District

**Incumbent**
Keith Rothfus (R)

P.O. Box 435
Sewickley, PA 15143
P: (724) 602-0277
www.keithrothfus.com

**Challenger**
Erin McClelland (D)

P.O. Box 2824
Lower Burrell, PA 15068
P: (724) 472-8614
www.erinforpav.com

---

U.S. House, PA 13th District

**Incumbent**
Brendan Boyle (D)

P.O. Box 11545
Philadelphia, PA 19116
www.voteboyle.com

**Challenger**
Armond James (R)

Contact information unavailable

---

U.S. House, PA 14th District

**Incumbent**
Mike Doyle (D)

P.O. Box 17426
Pittsburgh, PA 15235
P: (412) 244-9101
www.mikedoyleforcongress.com

**Challenger**
Lenny McAllister (R)

www.lennyforcongress.us

---

U.S. House, PA 15th District

**Incumbent**
Charles Dent (R)

P.O. Box 442
Allentown, PA 18105
www.dentforcongress.com

**Challenger**
Rick Daugherty (D)

www.daughertyforcongress.com
U.S. House, PA 16th District

**Challenger**
Christina Hartman (D)
P.O. Box 1576
Lancaster, PA 17608
www.christinamhartman.com

**Challenger**
Lloyd Smucker (R)
www.electsmuckerpa.com

U.S. House, PA 17th District

**Incumbent**
Matt Cartwright (D)
P: (570) 793-1296
www.cartwrightforcongress.com

**Challenger**
Matt Connolly (R)
3159 Middletown Rd., Suite 4
Bethlehem, PA 18020
P: (610) 694-8095
www.mattconnollyforcongress.com

U.S. House, PA 18th District

**Incumbent**
Timothy Murphy (R)
P.O. Box 24551
Pittsburg, PA 15234
www.electtimmurphy.com

**Challenger**
Unchallenged