



**Arab American Institute**

# 2001 Congressional Score Card



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## A special report of the Arab American Institute



*We have compiled this “score card” for the 107th Congress to inform Arab Americans of the voting record of their Senators and members of Congress. We have based the “score card” on congressional actions on a number of issues of concern to Arab Americans in the area of foreign and domestic policy. Since very few of these issues actually come to a vote, we have based our evaluation on a variety of actions taken by Senators and members of Congress. They include: votes on legislation; sponsorship of legislation not voted upon; and endorsement of special “dear colleague” letters. The ratings given indicate whether the elected official took a position that was supportive of (+) or contrary to (-) the concerns of Arab Americans. While not comprehensive, the guide provides a profile of congressional behavior. No Senator or member of Congress can fairly be judged by any single action, but by the pattern of their behavior. It is our hope that this “score card” will help Arab Americans in better understanding congressional attitudes.*

## 107th Congress August 2001

### Senate The Issues

- 1. Relations with Palestine** (Letter) Coinciding with Ariel Sharon’s first visit to the U.S. as Israeli Prime Minister, 87 senators endorsed a letter to President Bush on 3/16/01 pressuring him to downgrade U.S. relations with the Palestinians. The letter, initiated and driven by the pro-Israel lobby, also placed exclusive blame on the Palestinians for the ongoing violence. While the letter was non-binding in nature, it signaled a dangerous precedent for punitive measures to be implemented. “-” indicates those who signed the letter.
- 2. Middle East Free Trade Agreements** (Resolution and Letters) An important step in improving United States reputation in the Middle East is the creation of free trade agreements. Recently, many members of Congress have shown bipartisan support for the *United States-Jordan Free Trade Area Implementation Act (S 643)* introduced by Sen. Baucus (D-MT). Accordingly, there have been numerous letters from Senators to the President in support of the resolution as well support for a similar free trade agreement to be reached with Egypt. Free trade agreements would be economically beneficial to both the US and the Middle East while providing a common interest to foster better relations. Although the House and Senate appeared poised to pass free trade legislation at the end of the session, a “+” indicates support for any of the original initiatives.
- 3. Campaign Finance Reform** (Vote) On 4/02/01, in a historic 59-41 vote, the U.S. Senate voted in favor of sweeping campaign finance reform legislation (**S. 27**) introduced by Sens. John McCain (R-AZ) and Russ Feingold (D-WI). In the past, harmful amendments have routinely surfaced that prohibit campaign contributions from lawful permanent residents but this year Congress did not attach such an amendment to the campaign finance reform legislation. Arab Americans and other ethnic groups have supported reform of the campaign finance system as long as it does not infringe on their right to political participation. “+” indicates a vote in favor of the McCain-Feingold bill.
- 4. Immigrant Rights** (2 Resolutions) On 5/24/01, Sen. Kennedy (D-MA) introduced a bill in the Senate that aims to roll back many of the harsh anti-immigrant provisions that were established in 1996. The Immigrant Fairness Restoration Act of 2001 (**S. 955**) amends the Immigration and Nationality Act to be more balanced on issues such as judicial review, detention of immigrants, and deportation procedures. As of 7/27/01, S. 955 has 10 cosponsors. Sen. Hagel (R-NE) also introduced a bill (**S. 778**) that extends the deadline for classification petition and labor certification filings. As of 7/27/01, S. 778 has 29 cosponsors. “+” indicates support for either of the resolutions.
- 5. Special Category.** Senators receive “+” or “-” for special individual initiatives in support of or opposition to Arab American concerns not covered by the listed votes, letters or resolutions. These include Arab American civil rights, Palestinian rights and U.S.-Arab relations.

# House

## The Issues

1. **Anti-Lebanon Aid** (Vote) During consideration of this year's State Department Authorization Bill (**HR 1646**), Rep. Tom Lantos (D-CA) introduced an amendment (**H.AMDT. 39**) to cut U.S. aid to Lebanon. While the harmful amendment passed by a narrow margin of 216-210 on 5/17/01, the Bush Administration and a number of key lawmakers opposed the amendment. The anti-Lebanon aid amendment places strict conditions on Lebanon in order to receive financial assistance and needlessly strains U.S. relations with the Lebanese government. "+" indicates those who voted against the amendment. "-" indicates those who voted for the amendment.
2. **Secret Evidence** (Resolution) Although secret evidence repeal legislation did not reach the House floor during the last session of Congress in time for a vote, a new resolution has been introduced in the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress. On 4/16/01, Rep. David Bonior (D-MI) introduced *The Secret Evidence Repeal Act of 2001* (**HR 1266**) which is expected to garner even stronger bipartisan support than its predecessor as it may have the support of the Administration. As of 7/27/01, HR 1266 has 101 cosponsors. "+" indicates support for this resolution. Unfortunately, Rep. Rohrabacher (R-CA) also introduced a resolution (**HR 2113**) that would undercut the effectiveness of secret evidence repeal legislation. Currently, HR 2113 only has 2 cosponsors. They received a "-" mark.
3. **Relations with the Palestinian Authority** (Letter) Coinciding with Ariel Sharon's first visit to the U.S. as Israeli Prime Minister, 189 representatives endorsed sent a letter to President Bush on 3/16/01 pressuring him to downgrade U.S. relations with the Palestinians. The letter, initiated and driven by the pro-Israel lobby, also placed exclusive blame on the Palestinians for the ongoing violence. While the letter was non-binding in nature, it signaled a dangerous precedent for punitive measures to be implemented. "-" indicates those who signed the letter.
4. **Anti-Palestinian Aid** (3 Resolutions) In a one-sided effort to place exclusive blame on the Palestinians for the ongoing violence, some members of Congress have initiated resolutions (**HR 1087**, **HR 1795**, **HR 2566**) that would prohibit virtually all U.S. aid to the Palestinians and criminalize the status of the Palestinian Authority in Washington. These dangerous initiatives undermine the efforts of U.S. diplomats to promote peace and restore the image of the U.S. as an impartial mediator. While the freestanding bills are not likely to be passed in their current form, anti-Palestinian language has been discretely inserted into this year's foreign operations bill. As of 7/27/01, HR 1795 has 60 cosponsors. "-" indicates support for either resolution.
5. **Iraq Sanctions** (Resolution and Letter) While the Administration is working on a review of U.S. policy on Iraq, some congressional efforts have focused on de-linking harsh economic sanctions on civilians from military sanctions imposed on the Iraqi government. The *Humanitarian Exports Leading to Peace Act of 2001* (**HR 742**), introduced by Rep. John Conyers (D-MI), seeks to provide the impoverished people of Iraq with food and medicine from the United States. Rep. David Bonior (D-MI) has also circulated a letter that underscores the devastating impact sanctions have had on the Iraqi people. 32 lawmakers signed the Bonior letter and HR 742 has 24 cosponsors as of 7/20/01. "+" indicates endorsement of the resolution or letter.
6. **Jerusalem** (3 resolutions) Some pro-Israel members of Congress have routinely attempted to pass resolutions that recognize Israel's exclusive claim over Jerusalem. Despite initial opposition from the Bush Administration to moving embassy, three new resolutions that have surfaced that seek to prejudice the status of the holy city. One resolution (**HR 1643**) calls for the United States to recognize Jerusalem as the capital of Israel in all official document while two other resolutions (**H.CON.RES. 30**, **HR 598**) call for certain steps that would put into motion the process of moving the U.S. embassy from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem. "-" indicates endorsement of any of these resolutions.
7. **Middle East Free Trade Agreements** (Resolution and Letters) An important step in fostering U.S. relations with Arab allies is the creation of free trade agreements. Many members of Congress have shown enthusiastic support for the *United States-Jordan Free Trade Area Implementation Act* (**HR 1484**) introduced by Rep. Sander Levin (D-MI) and have endorsed letters to the President in support of reaching free trade agreements with both Jordan and Egypt. Although the House and Senate appeared poised to pass free trade legislation at the end of the session, "+" indicates support for any of the original initiatives.
8. **Immigrant Rights** (4 Resolutions) Some members of Congress have taken steps in the form of introducing congressional resolutions designed to roll back many of the harsh anti-immigrant provisions that were enacted in 1996. These resolutions (**HR 1918**, **HR 1452**, **HR 1892**, **HR 1713**) seek to provide relief from deportation, facilitate family reunification, ensure due process rights, and allow adjustment of immigrant status. "+" indicates cosponsor of any of these resolutions.
9. **Campaign Finance Reform** (Resolution) On 7/12/01, the House of Representatives was set to vote on campaign finance reform legislation introduced by Reps. Chris Shays (R-CT) and Martin Meehan (D-MA). The bill (**HR 380**) is the companion version to the McCain-Feingold bill passed by the Senate in March. In the past, harmful amendments have routinely surfaced that prohibit campaign contributions from lawful permanent residents but this year Congress did not attach such an amendment to the campaign finance reform legislation. Arab Americans and other ethnic groups have supported reform of the campaign finance system as long as it does not infringe on their right to political participation. "+" indicates endorsement of the Shays-Meehan bill.
10. **Special Category.** Members receive "+" or "-" for special individual initiatives in support of or opposition to Arab American concerns not covered by the listed votes, letters or resolutions. These include Arab American civil rights, Palestinian rights and U.S.-Arab relations.

**KEY**

- Voted or Acted Contrary to  
AAI Positions  
+ Voted or Acted in Support of  
AAI Positions

N Absent, Did Not Vote or Voted Present  
(applies to Roll Call votes only)  
X Not a Member of Congress at  
Time of Vote

# Senate

## The Members

	Relations with Palestine						Relations with Palestine				
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5
<b>ALABAMA</b>											
Sessions, Jeff (R)	-	-									
Shelby, Richard C. (R)	-	+	-								
<b>ALASKA</b>											
Murkowski, Frank H. (R)	-	+	-								
Stevens, Ted (R)	-	+	+								
<b>ARIZONA</b>											
Kyl, Jon (R)	-	+	-		-						
McCain, John (R)	-	+	+								
<b>ARKANSAS</b>											
Lincoln, Blanche L. (D)	-		+	+							
Hutchinson, Tim (R)	-		-								
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>											
Boxer, Barbara (D)	-		+	+							
Feinstein, Dianne (D)	-	+	+	+	-						
<b>COLORADO</b>											
Allard, Wayne A. (R)	-		-								
Campbell, Ben N. (R)	-	+	-								
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>											
Dodd, Christopher J. (D)	-		+	+							
Lieberman, Joseph I. (D)	-	+	+	+							
<b>DELAWARE</b>											
Biden, Joseph R., Jr. (D)	-		+		-						
Carper, Tom (D)	-		+								
<b>FLORIDA</b>											
Graham, Bob (D)	-	+	+	+							
Nelson, Bill (D)	+		+								
<b>GEORGIA</b>											
Cleland, Max (D)	-		+								
Miller, Zell B. (D)	-		+								
<b>HAWAII</b>											
Akaka, Daniel K. (D)	-		+	+							
Inouye, Daniel K. (D)	-	+	+	+							
<b>IDAHO</b>											
Craig, Larry E. (R)	-		-								
Crapo, Michael D. (R)	+		-								
<b>ILLINOIS</b>											
Durbin, Richard J. (D)	-		+	+							
Fitzgerald, Peter G. (R)	-		+	+							
<b>INDIANA</b>											
Bayh, Evan (D)	-		+								
Lugar, Richard G. (R)	+	+	+	+							
<b>IOWA</b>											
Grassley, Charles E. (R)	-	+	-	+							
Harkin, Tom (D)	-		+	+							
<b>KANSAS</b>											
Brownback, Sam (R)	-	+	-		-						
Roberts, Pat (R)	+	+	-								
<b>KENTUCKY</b>											
Bunning, Jim (R)	-		-								
McConnell, Mitch (R)	-	+	-		-						
<b>LOUISIANA</b>											
Breaux, John B. (D)	-	+	-								
Landrieu, Mary (D)	-	+	+	+	-						
<b>MAINE</b>											
Collins, Susan (R)	-		+								
<b>MARYLAND</b>											
Snowe, Olympia J. (R)	-		+								
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>											
Mikulski, Barbara A. (D)	-	+	+	+							
Sarbanes, Paul S. (D)	-		+								
<b>MICHIGAN</b>											
Stabenow, Debbie (D)	-		+		+						
Levin, Carl (D)	-		+								
<b>MINNESOTA</b>											
Dayton, Mark (D)	-		+								
Wellstone, Paul D. (D)	+		+	+	+						
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>											
Cochran, Thad (R)	+		+								
Lott, Trent (R)	-	+	-								
<b>MISSOURI</b>											
Carnahan, Jean (D)	-		+								
Bond, Christopher S. (R)	-	+	-								
<b>MONTANA</b>											
Baucus, Max (D)	-	+	+		+						
Burns, Conrad R. (R)	-		-								
<b>NEBRASKA</b>											
Hagel, Chuck (R)	+	+	-	+							
Nelson, Ben (D)	-		-	+							
<b>NEVADA</b>											
Ensign, John (R)	-		-	+							
Reid, Harry (D)	-	+	+	+							
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>											
Gregg, Judd (R)	+	+	-								
Smith, Bob (R)	-		-								
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>											
Corzine, Jon (D)	-		+	+							
Toricelli, Robert (D)	-	+	+								
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>											
Bingaman, Jeff (D)	+	+	+	+							
Domenici, Pete V. (R)	+		+	+							
<b>NEW YORK</b>											
Schumer, Charles E. (D)	-	+	+	+	-						
Clinton, Hillary Rodham. (D)	-		+	+	-						
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>											
Edwards, John R. (D)	-		+								
Helms, Jesse (R)	-	+	-	+	-						
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>											
Conrad, Kent (D)	-		+								
Dorgan, Byron L. (D)	-		+								
<b>OHIO</b>											
DeWine, Mike (R)	-	+	-								
Voinovich, George V. (R)	-		-								
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>											
Inhofe, James M. (R)	-	+	-								
Nickles, Don (R)	-		-								
<b>OREGON</b>											
Smith, Gordon (R)	-	+	-								
Wyden, Ron (D)	-	+	+								
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>											
Santorum, Rick (R)	-		-		-						

Members in *italics* indicate first-term senators

# Senate

## The Members

	Relations with Palestine Middle East Free Trade Campaign Finance Immigrant Rights Special Category				
	1	2	3	4	5
Specter, Arlen (R)	-	+	+		
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>					
<i>Chafee, Lincoln D.</i> (R)	+		+	+	
Reed, Jack (D)	-		+	+	
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>					
Hollings, Ernest F. (D)	-		-		
Thurmond, Strom (R)	+		-		
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>					
Daschle, Thomas A. (D)	-	+	+	+	
Johnson, Tim (D)	-		+		
<b>TENNESSEE</b>					
Frist, William H. (R)	-		-		
Thompson, Fred (R)	-	+	+		
<b>TEXAS</b>					
Gramm, Phil (R)	-	+	-		
Hutchison, Kay Bailey (R)	-		-		-
<b>UTAH</b>					
Bennett, Robert F. (R)	-	+	-		

# Senate

## The Members

	Relations with Palestine Middle East Free Trade Campaign Finance Immigrant Rights Special Category				
	1	2	3	4	5
Hatch, Orrin G. (R)	-	+	-		
<b>VERMONT</b>					
Jeffords, James M. (I)	+	+	+		
Leahy, Patrick J. (D)	+	+	+	+	+
<b>VIRGINIA</b>					
<i>Allen, George</i> (R)	-		-		
Warner, John W. (R)	-		-		
<b>WASHINGTON</b>					
<i>Cantwell, Maria</i> (D)	-		+		
Murray, Patty (D)	-		+		
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>					
Byrd, Robert C. (D)	+		+		+
Rockefeller, John D., IV (D)	-	+	+		
<b>WISCONSIN</b>					
Feingold, Russell D. (D)	-		+	+	
Kohl, Herb (D)	-		+		
<b>WYOMING</b>					
Enzi, Mike (R)	-		-		
Thomas, Craig (R)	-		-		

# House

## The Members

	Anti-Lebanon Aid Secret Evidence Relations with Palestine Anti-Palestinian Aid Iraq Sanctions Middle East Free Trade Jerusalem Immigrant Rights Campaign Finance Special Category									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>ALABAMA</b>										
1 Sonny Callahan (R)	+		-							+
2 Terry Everett (R)	+									
3 Bob Riley (R)	-		-							
4 Robert B. Aderholt (R)	+		-							
5 Robert E. (Bud) Cramer, Jr. (D)	-		-							
6 Spencer Bachus (R)	-		-	-						
7 Earl F. Hilliard (D)	-									
<b>ALASKA</b>										
At Large Don Young (R)	+		-							
<b>ARIZONA</b>										
1 <i>Jeff Flake</i> (R)	-	-	-	-						
2 Ed Pastor (D)	-	+	-					+	+	
3 Bob Stump (R)	+									
4 John B. Shadegg (R)	-	-	-	-						
5 Jim Kolbe (R)	+				+					+
6 J. D. Hayworth (R)	-	-	-		+	-				
<b>ARKANSAS</b>										
1 Marion Berry (D)	+									+
2 Vic Snyder (D)	+									+
3 Asa Hutchinson (R)	+		-							
4 <i>Michael Ross</i> (D)	-	-		-						+
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>										
1 Mike Thompson (D)	-									+
2 Wally Herger (R)	+									+
3 Doug Ose (R)	-	-		+						
4 John T. Doolittle (R)	+		-							
5 Robert T. Matsui (D)	-	-		+						
6 Lynn C. Woolsey (D)	+	+	-	-	+			+	+	
7 George Miller (D)	+	+	-		+			+	+	
8 Nancy Pelosi (D)	+	+								+
9 Barbara Lee (D)	+	+		+				+	+	

	Anti-Lebanon Aid Secret Evidence Relations with Palestine Anti-Palestinian Aid Iraq Sanctions Middle East Free Trade Jerusalem Immigrant Rights Campaign Finance Special Category									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
10 Ellen O. Tauscher (D)	-			+	+	-			+	
11 Richard W. Pombo (R)	-		-							
12 Tom Lantos (D)	-	-	-		+	+	+	-		
13 Fortney Pete Stark (D)	+	+							+	+
14 Anna G. Eshoo (D)	+	+	-							+
15 <i>Michael M. Honda</i> (D)	-	+	-							+
16 Zoe Lofgren (D)	+								+	+
17 Sam Farr (D)	+	+		+					+	+
18 Gary A. Condit (D)	-									
19 George P. Radanovich (R)	+									
20 Calvin M. Dooley (D)	-	+	-						+	
21 William M. Thomas (R)	+									
22 Lois Capps (D)	+									+
23 Elton Gallegly (R)	-									+
24 Brad Sherman (D)	-	-	-							+
25 Howard P. "Buck" McKeon (R)	+	-								
26 Howard L. Berman (D)	-	-	-		+	-	+			
27 <i>Adam Schiff</i> (D)	-	+	-					-	+	+
28 David Dreier (R)	+							+	-	
29 Henry A. Waxman (D)	-	-	-		+			+	+	
30 Xavier Becerra (D)	+	+			+			+	+	
31 <i>Hilda L. Solis</i> (D)	-	+								+
32 Diane E. Watson (D)	NV									
33 Lucille Roybal-Allard (D)	+								+	+
34 Grace F. Napolitano (D)	+									
35 Maxine Waters (D)	+	+								
36 Jane F. Harman (D)	-	-	-							+
37 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D)	-							+		
38 Stephen Horn (R)	+	+	-						+	+
39 Edward R. Royce (R)	+									
40 Jerry Lewis (R)	+							+	+	
41 Gary G. Miller (R)	+									

# House The Members

Anti-Lebanon Aid  
Special Evidence  
Relations with Palestine  
Anti-Palestinian Aid  
Iraq Sanctions  
Middle East Free Trade  
Jerusalem  
Immigrant Rights  
Campaign Finance  
Special Category

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Anti-Lebanon Aid  
Special Evidence  
Relations with Palestine  
Anti-Palestinian Aid  
Iraq Sanctions  
Middle East Free Trade  
Jerusalem  
Immigrant Rights  
Campaign Finance  
Special Category

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

## CALIFORNIA cont.

42	Joe Baca (D)	NV								+
43	Ken Calvert (R)	+							-	+
44	Mary Bono <sup>3</sup> (R)	+								+
45	Dana Rohrabacher (R)	+	-							+
46	Loretta Sanchez (D)	-	+							+
47	Christopher Cox (R)	+								
48	<i>Darrell Issa</i> (R)	+	+						+	+
49	<i>Susan A. Davis</i> (D)	-								+
50	Bob Filner (D)	-	+	-	-				+	+
51	Randy "Duke" Cunningham (R)	-								
52	Duncan Hunter (R)	-								

## COLORADO

1	Diana DeGette (D)	-	-							+
2	Mark Udall (D)	-	+	-						+
3	Scott McInnis (R)	-								
4	Bob Schaffer (R)	-							-	+
5	Joel Hefley (R)	-								
6	Thomas Gerard Tancredo (R)	-	-	-					-	

## CONNECTICUT

1	John B. Larson (D)	-	-							+
2	Robert R. Simmons (R)	+	-							+
3	Rosa L. DeLauro (D)	-	-	-						+
4	Christopher Shays (R)	-	+	-	-				-	+
5	James H. Maloney (D)	-	-							+
6	Nancy L. Johnson (R)	+							+	+

## DELAWARE

At Large	Michael N. Castle (R)	+	-							+
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## FLORIDA

1	Joe Scarborough (R)	-	+							
2	Allen Boyd (D)	-	-							+
3	Corrine Brown (D)	-	-							
4	<i>Ander Crenshaw</i> (R)	-	-							
5	Karen L. Thurman (D)	-								+
6	Cliff Stearns (R)	-							-	
7	John L. Mica (R)	+								
8	<i>Ric Keller</i> (R)	+	-							
9	Michael Bilirakis (R)	-								
10	C. W. Bill Young (R)	+							+	
11	Jim Davis (D)	-	-						+	+
12	<i>Adam Putnam</i> (R)	+								
13	Dan Miller (R)	+	-						+	
14	Porter J. Goss (R)	+								
15	Dave Weldon (R)	+	-						-	
16	Mark Foley (R)	-	-							+
17	Carrie P. Meek (D)	+							-	
18	Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R)	-	-	-					-	+
19	Robert Wexler (D)	-	-	-					+	+
20	Peter Deutsch (D)	-	-	-					-	
21	Lincoln Diaz-Balart (R)	-	-	-					-	+
22	E. Clay Shaw, Jr. (R)	-	-						+	
23	Alcee L. Hastings (D)	-	+							

## GEORGIA

1	Jack Kingston (R)	+	-							
2	Sanford D. Bishop, Jr. (D)	-	-							
3	Mac Collins (R)	+	-							
4	Cynthia A. McKinney (D)	+	+						+	+

5	John Lewis (D)	-	+	-					+	+
6	Johnny Isakson (R)	+								
7	Bob Barr (R)	+	+							+
8	Saxby Chambliss (R)	+	-							
9	Nathan Deal (R)	-								
10	Charlie Norwood (R)	+								
11	John Linder (R)	+	-							

## HAWAII

1	Neil Abercrombie (D)	+	+						+	+
2	Patsy T. Mink (D)	+	+						+	

## IDAHO

1	<i>C.L. "Butch" Otter</i> (R)	-	-						-	
2	Mike Simpson (R)	+								

## ILLINOIS

1	Bobby L. Rush (D)	+	+						+	
2	Jesse L. Jackson, Jr. (D)	+								+
3	William O. Lipinski (D)	+	+							
4	Luis V. Gutierrez (D)	-	-						-	+
5	Rod R. Blagojevich (D)	-	+	-					+	+
6	Henry J. Hyde (R)	+	+	-						
7	Danny K. Davis (D)	+	+							
8	Philip M. Crane (R)	+							+	+
9	Janice D. Schakowsky (D)	-	+	-	-				+	+
10	<i>Mark S. Kirk</i> (R)	-	-	-					-	+
11	Jerry Weller (R)	-	-						-	
12	Jerry F. Costello (D)	-	-						-	+
13	Judy Biggert (R)	+							+	
14	J. Dennis Hastert (R)	+								
15	<i>Timothy V. Johnson</i> (R)	-								
16	Donald A. Manzullo (R)	-	-						+	-
17	Lane Evans (D)	-	+	-	-				+	+
18	Ray LaHood (R)	+	+						+	+
19	David Phelps (D)	-	-						-	+
20	John Shimkus (R)	+	-							

## INDIANA

1	Peter J. Visclosky (D)	-	+	-						+
2	<i>Mike Pence</i> (R)	-	-							-
3	Tim Roemer (D)	+								
4	Mark E. Souder (R)	-	-	-					-	
5	Stephen E. Buyer (R)	+	-							
6	Dan Burton (R)	+	-							
7	<i>Brian D. Kerns</i> (R)	+								
8	John N. Hostettler (R)	+								
9	Baron Hill (D)	-								
10	Julia Carson (D)	+	+						+	+

## IOWA

1	James A. Leach (R)	+	-							+
2	Jim Nussle (R)	-	-							
3	Leonard L. Boswell (D)	-								+
4	Greg Ganske (R)	+	-							+
5	Tom Latham (R)	+								

## KANSAS

1	Jerry Moran (R)	-	+							
2	Jim Ryun (R)	-	-	-					-	
3	Dennis Moore (D)	-	+							+
4	Todd Tiahrt (R)	-	+	-					-	

# House

## The Members

Anti-Lebanon Aid  
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### KENTUCKY

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1 Ed Whitfield (R)	+									
2 Ron Lewis (R)	+									
3 Anne M. Northup (R)	+	-		+						
4 Ken R. Lucas (D)	-							+		
5 Harold Rogers (R)	+									
6 Ernest Lee Fletcher (R)	-	-				-				

### LOUISIANA

1 David Vitter (R)	-	-								
2 William J. Jefferson (D)	-			+	+					
3 W. J. (Billy) Tauzin (R)	+									
4 Jim McCrery (R)	+	-								
5 John Cooksey (R)	+				+					
6 Richard H. Baker (R)	+	-								
7 Christopher John (D)	+								+	

### MAINE

1 Thomas H. Allen (D)	+	+						+		
2 John Elias Baldacci (D)	+	+						+	+	+

### MARYLAND

1 Wayne T. Gilchrest (R)	+							+	+	
2 Robert L. Ehrlich, Jr. (R)	-									
3 Benjamin L. Cardin (D)	-	-		+				+		
4 Albert Russell Wynn (D)	-	-								
5 Steny H. Hoyer (D)	-	-						+		
6 Roscoe G. Bartlett (R)	-									
7 Elijah E. Cummings (D)	+									
8 Constance A. Morella (R)	-	-						+	+	

### MASSACHUSETTS

1 John W. Olver (D)	+								+	
2 Richard E. Neal (D)	-	+			+					
3 James P. McGovern (D)	++							+	+	
4 Barney Frank (D)	++		-	+				+	+	
5 Martin T. Meehan (D)	-							+	+	
6 John F. Tierney (D)	++	-						+		
7 Edward J. Markey (D)	-							+		
8 Michael Capuano (D)	++							+	+	
9 John Joseph Moakley (D)	NV									
10 William D. Delahunt (D)	-	+						+	+	

### MICHIGAN

1 Bart Stupak (D)	-	-								
2 Peter Hoekstra (R)	+									
3 Vernon J. Ehlers (R)	+	-								
4 Dave Camp (R)	-									
5 James A. Barcia (D)	+									
6 Fred Upton (R)	+									
7 Nick Smith (R)	++									
8 Michael J. Rogers (R)	++	-								
9 Dale E. Kildee (D)	++							+		
10 David E. Bonior (D)	++		++		++	++	+			
11 Joe Knollenberg (R)	++			+				+		
12 Sander M. Levin (D)	++	-		+				+		
13 Lynn N. Rivers (D)	++		+					+		
14 John Conyers, Jr. (D)	++		+					+		
15 Carolyn C. Kilpatrick (D)	++							+	+	
16 John D. Dingell (D)	++							+	+	

### MINNESOTA

1 Gil Gutknecht (R)	+				+					
2 Mark R. Kennedy (R)	+	-								

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
3 Jim Ramstad (R)	-	-							-	+
4 Betty McCollum (D)	-									+
5 Martin Olav Sabo (D)	+									
6 Bill Luther (D)	++									
7 Collin C. Peterson (D)	-	-		+						+
8 James L. Oberstar (D)	+									

### MISSISSIPPI

1 Roger F. Wicker (R)	+	-							-	
2 Bennie G. Thompson (D)	+									
3 Charles W. "Chip" Pickering (R)	-	-	-							
4 Ronnie Shows (D)	-	-								
5 Gene Taylor (D)	-									

### MISSOURI

1 William L. Clay, Jr. (D)	+				+					+
2 Todd Akin (R)	+									
3 Richard A. Gephardt (D)	+	-				+				+
4 Ike Skelton (D)	-									
5 Karen McCarthy (D)	+			-	+					+
6 Samuel B. Graves (R)	-	-	-							
7 Roy Blunt (R)	-								-	
8 Jo Ann Emerson (R)	-	-						+		
9 Kenny C. Hulshof (R)	+									

### MONTANA

At Large Dennis R. Rehberg (R)	+	-								
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### NEBRASKA

1 Doug Bereuter (R)	+							+		
2 Lee Terry (R)	-	-						-	+	
3 Thomas W. Osborne (R)	+									-

### NEVADA

1 Shelly Berkley (D)	-	-	-					-	+	-
2 Jim Gibbons (R)	+	-						-		

### NEW HAMPSHIRE

1 John E. Sununu (R)	++				+					+
2 Charles F. Bass (R)	+									+

### NEW JERSEY

1 Robert E. Andrews (D)	-	-	-					++	-	
2 Frank A. LoBiondo (R)	-	-	-					+		
3 Jim Saxton (R)	-	-	-					+	-	
4 Christopher H. Smith (R)	-	-	-					+		
5 Marge Roukema (R)	-	-							+	
6 Frank Pallone, Jr. (D)	-	+	-	-					+	
7 Michael A. Ferguson (R)	-	-								
8 Bill Pascrell, Jr. (D)	++				+			+	+	+
9 Steven R. Rothman (D)	-	-						+	-	
10 Donald M. Payne (D)	+									
11 Rodney P. Frelinghuysen (R)	-	-							+	
12 Rush Holt (D)	-	+	-						+	
13 Robert Menendez (D)	-								+	

### NEW MEXICO

1 Heather Wilson (R)	+									
2 Joe Skeen (R)	NV									
3 Tom Udall (D)	-								+	

### NEW YORK

1 Felix J. Grucci, Jr. (R)	-	-	-							
2 Steve J. Israel (R)	-	-	-						-	+
3 Peter T. King (R)	-	+	-							
4 Carolyn McCarthy (D)	-	+	-	-					+	
5 Gary L. Ackerman (D)	-	+	-	-		+	-	++	-	



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## NEW YORK cont.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
6 Gregory W. Meeks (D)	+	+				+	+		+			
7 Joseph Crowley (D)	-	-	-				+	-		+		
8 Jerrold Nadler (D)	-	-	-							+		
9 Anthony David Weiner (D)	-	-	-						+	-		
10 Edolphus Towns (D)	-	+	-									
11 Major R. Owens (D)	-	+	-						+			
12 Nydia M. Velázquez (D)	-	+				+			+	+		
13 Vito Fossella (R)	-	-										
14 Carolyn B. Maloney (D)	-	-	-						+	+		
15 Charles B. Rangel (D)	-	+				+			+	+		
16 José E. Serrano (D)	+	+							+			
17 Eliot L. Engel (D)	-	-	-						-	+	+	-
18 Nita M. Lowey (D)	-	-	-			+						-
19 Sue W. Kelly (R)	-	-										+
20 Benjamin A. Gilman (R)	-	-	-			+	-		+			-
21 Michael R. McNulty (D)	-	-				+	-		+			
22 John E. Sweeney (R)	-	-										
23 Sherwood L. Boehlert (R)	+											+
24 John M. McHugh (R)	+											
25 James T. Walsh (R)	+											+
26 Maurice D. Hinchey (D)	+	+				+			+			
27 Thomas Reynolds (R)	-	-	-									
28 Louise McIntosh Slaughter (D)	-					+			+			
29 John J. LaFalce (D)	-											+
30 Jack Quinn (R)	+	-										-
31 Amo Houghton (R)	+					+			+			

## NORTH CAROLINA

1 Eva M. Clayton (D)	+								+	+
2 Bob Etheridge (D)	-	-								+
3 Walter B. Jones (R)	+									
4 David E. Price (D)	+	+								+
5 Richard Burr (R)	-									
6 Howard Coble (R)	-	-								
7 Mike McIntyre (D)	-	-								
8 Robin Hayes (R)	+	-								
9 Sue Wilkins Myrick (R)	+									
10 Cass Ballenger (R)	-									
11 Charles H. Taylor (R)	+									
12 Melvin L. Watt (D)	+									

## NORTH DAKOTA

At Large Earl Pomeroy (D)	+					+			+	
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## OHIO

1 Steve Chabot (R)	-	-									
2 Rob Portman (R)	-										
3 Tony P. Hall (D)	+									+	
4 Michael G. Oxley (R)	+					+					
5 Paul E. Gillmor (R)	+					+				+	
6 Ted Strickland (D)	-	-	-							+	
7 David L. Hobson (R)	-					+					
8 John A. Boehner (R)	+										
9 Marcy Kaptur (D)	+									+	
10 Dennis J. Kucinich (D)	+	+				+			+	+	+
11 Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D)	-	+	-						+		
12 <i>Patrick J. Tiberi</i> (R)	-	-	-								
13 Sherrod Brown (D)	-	-							+	+	
14 Thomas C. Sawyer (D)	+	+							+		
15 Deborah Pryce (R)	+										

16 Ralph Regula (R)	+									
17 James A. Traficant, Jr. (D)	+									
18 Robert W. Ney (R)	+									
19 Steven C. LaTourette (R)	+	-								+

## OKLAHOMA

1 Steve Largent (R)	+	-								
2 <i>Brad Carson</i> (D)	-	-	-							+
3 Wes Watkins (R)	+									
4 J. C. Watts, Jr. (R)	+	-							-	
5 Ernest J. Istook, Jr. (R)	-									
6 Frank D. Lucas (R)	+									

## OREGON

1 David Wu (D)	-	+	-						+	+
2 Greg Walden (R)	-									
3 Earl Blumenauer (D)	+	+				+				+
4 Peter A. DeFazio (D)	+	+				+				+
5 Darlene Hooley (D)	-									+

## PENNSYLVANIA

1 Robert A. Brady (D)	NV	+							+	+
2 Chaka Fattah (D)	-									
3 Robert A. Borski (D)	NV	-								+
4 <i>Melissa A. Hart</i> (R)	-	+	-							+
5 John E. Peterson (R)	+	-								
6 Tim Holden (D)	-								-	+
7 Curt Weldon (R)	+									
8 James C. Greenwood (R)	+									+
9 Bud Shuster (R)	+									
10 Don Sherwood (R)	-									
11 Paul E. Kanjorski (D)	+									+
12 John P. Murtha (D)	+									
13 Joseph M. Hoeffel III (D)	-	-	-						-	+
14 William J. Coyne (D)	-	+								+
15 Pat Toomey (R)	+	+								
16 Joseph R. Pitts (R)	-	-	-							
17 George W. Gekas (R)	+									
18 Michael F. Doyle (D)	-	+								
19 <i>Todd R. Platts</i> (R)	-	+	-	-						
20 Frank Mascara (D)	-									+
21 Phil English (R)	-	+	-	-	-					

## RHODE ISLAND

1 Patrick J. Kennedy (D)	-	+	-						+	+
2 <i>James R. Langevin</i> (D)	-	-							+	+

## SOUTH CAROLINA

1 <i>Henry E. Brown, Jr.</i> (R)	-	-								
2 Floyd Spence (R)	-									
3 Lindsey O. Graham (R)	-	-								
4 Jim DeMint (R)	+									
5 John M. Spratt, Jr. (D)	-									+
6 James E. Clyburn (D)	-									

## SOUTH DAKOTA

At Large John R. Thune (R)	-								+	
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## TENNESSEE

1 William L. Jenkins (R)	+									
2 John J. Duncan, Jr. (R)	-									
3 Zach Wamp (R)	-	-	-						-	+
4 Van Hilleary (R)	-	-	-							
5 Bob Clement (D)	+	-								+

Members in *italics* indicate first-term representatives

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### TENNESSEE cont.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
6 Bart Gordon (D)	-	-								+
7 Ed Bryant (R)	-	-								
8 John S. Tanner (D)	+						+			
9 Harold E. Ford, Jr. (D)	+	-								

### TEXAS

1 Max Sandlin (D)	-	-	-							
2 Jim Turner (D)	-	-								+
3 Sam Johnson (R)	-						-			
4 Ralph M. Hall (D)	-									
5 Pete Sessions (R)	+	-	-				+	-	+	
6 Joe Barton (R)	+									-
7 <i>John A. Culberson</i> (R)	+	-								-
8 Kevin Brady (R)	+	-					+			
9 Nick Lampson (D)	-	+	-							+
10 Lloyd Doggett (D)	+							+		
11 Chet Edwards (D)	-									
12 Kay Granger (R)	+									
13 William M. "Mac" Thomberry (R)	+									
14 Ron Paul (R)	-									
15 Rubén Hinojosa (D)	+									+
16 Silvestre Reyes (D)	-								+	+
17 Charles W. Stenholm (D)	-									+
18 Sheila Jackson-Lee (D)	-	+			+				+	+
19 Larry Combest (R)	+									
20 Charles A. Gonzalez (D)	-	+	-				+			+
21 Lamar S. Smith (R)	+									
22 Tom DeLay (R)	-	-								-
23 Henry Bonilla (R)	-	-								
24 Martin Frost (D)	-	-	-							+
25 Ken Bentsen (D)	-	-	-							
26 Richard K. Armev (R)	-	-					+			
27 Solomon P. Ortiz (D)	+									+
28 Ciro D. Rodriguez (D)	-	+	-						+	+
29 Gene Green (D)	-	-							+	+
30 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D)	+									

### UTAH

1 James V. Hansen (R)	+									
2 <i>James David Matheson</i> (D)	-	+								+
3 Chris Cannon (R)	+	-								+

### VERMONT

At Large Bernard Sanders (I)	+	+								+
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### VIRGINIA

1 <i>Jo Ann S. Davis</i> (R)	-	-								
2 <i>Edward L. Schrock</i> (R)	-	-								-
3 Robert C. Scott (D)	-	+	-							
4 Randy Forbes (R)	NV									
5 Virgil H. Goode, Jr. (D)	-									
6 Bob Goodlatte (R)	+									
7 <i>Eric I. Cantor</i> (R)	-	-	-							-
8 James P. Moran (D)	+	+						+	+	+
9 Rick Boucher (D)	+	+								
10 Frank R. Wolf (R)	+									
11 Thomas M. Davis (R)	-	+	-							+

### WASHINGTON

1 Jay Inslee (D)	-									+
2 <i>Richard R. Larsen</i> (D)	-	-								+
3 Brian Baird (D)	+	-								+
4 Doc Hastings (R)	+									
5 George R. Nethercutt, Jr. (R)	+									
6 Norman D. Dicks (D)	+	-								
7 <i>Jim McDermott</i> (D)	+	+						+	+	+
8 Jennifer Dunn (R)	+							+	-	
9 Adam Smith (D)	+	+								+

### WEST VIRGINIA

1 Alan B. Mollohan (D)	+									
2 Shelley Moore Capito (R)	+									
3 Nick J. Rahall II (D)	+	+						+	+	+

### WISCONSIN

1 Paul D. Ryan (R)	-	-								
2 Tammy Baldwin (D)	+	+						+		+
3 Ron Kind (D)	+									+
4 Gerald D. Kleczka (D)	+									+
5 Thomas M. Barrett (D)	+							+		+
6 Thomas E. Petri (R)	+								+	
7 David R. Obey (D)	+									
8 Mark Green (R)	+	-								
9 F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr. (R)	-									-

### WYOMING

At Large Barbara Cubin (R)	NV									
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**CONGRESSIONAL RATINGS INSIDE**

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