

Pārongo Tuarima Factsheet 5

Te mahi kaipaipa o te taiohi ki
Aotearoa, Māori mai, Tauwiwi mai



Pārongo Tuarima:

Te mahi kaipaipa o te taiohi ki Aotearoa, Māori mai, Tauwiwi mai

E whakatairite ana tēnei pārongo i ngā ritenga kaipaipa, arā ko te 'kaipaipa ia rā', te 'kaipaipa auau', me te hunga 'kāore anō kia kaipaipa', o ngā taiohi Māori i ngā taiohi Tauwiwi.

Mai i te tau 1999 tēnei Tirohanga Takitaronga ASH Tau Tuangahuru e ine ana i te mahi kaipaipa o ngā taiohi i te kura. E whakatauiria mai ana te rangahau nei i te āhua haurua o ngā kura katoa o Aotearoa me he akonga tau tuangahuru ā rātou. Ka whakatairangahia ngā hua o te rangahau mō ngā akonga he 14, he 15 rānei te pakeke i te wā tonu o te rangahau. I takea mai nei ngā hua hei whakatau tata mō te taupori tau tuangahuru katoa o te motu i te hunga taiohi tau tuangahuru kua tīpakohia mō tēnei rangahau.

Kāore he rangahau nui ake i tēnei mō ngā taiohi kaipaipa, kua tīpakohia kia āhua haurua o te taupori tau tuangahuru katoa o te motu.

Te tikanga nei ka tū ai tēnei rangahau i te wāhanga tuatoru o te tau. I te tau 2011 i tū i te wāhanga tuarua.

Te Tukanga - Methodology

I whakahaere tēnei rangahau i te reo Pākehā.

Ko te pātai kua pātaihia ki ngā akonga ki te ine mēnā kua whakamātauria te kaipaipa ko: *Kua kaipaipa koe, ahakoa he paku momi noa iho?* Kua whakaaengia te 'ae', te 'kao' rānei hei whakautu. (*Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a few puffs?* They can answer either 'yes' or 'no'.)

Ki te ine i te auau o te mahi kaipaipa o ngā akonga, kua pātaihia rātou: *E hia ngā wā e kaipaipa ana koe i tēnei wā?* (*How often do you smoke now?*)

Ko ngā whiringa whakautu ko ēnei: 'Kāore anō au kia kaipaipa/Kāore tonu au i te kaipaipa', 'Kāore he iti i te kotahi wā ia rā', 'Kāore he iti i te kotahi wā ia wiki', 'Kāore he iti i te kotahi wā ia marama', 'Kāore he nui ake i te kotahi wā ia marama'. (*I have never smoked/I am not a smoker now, 'At least once a day', 'At least once a week', 'At least once a month' or 'Less often than once a month'*).

Ko ngā **Kaipaipa Auau**, ko rātou kua tohua mai ka kaipaipa ia rā, ia wiki, ia marama rānei.

Ki te whakarōpu ngā akonga ki ō rātou iwi, kua pātaihia rātou: *Ko wai tō iwi, ō iwi rānei?* (*Which ethnic group or groups do you belong to?*)

Ko ngā whiringa whakautu ko: 'Pākehā', 'Māori', 'Hāmoa', 'Kuki Airani', 'Tonga', 'Niue', 'Ngā Moutere anō', 'Hainamana', 'Īnia', 'Āhia anō', 'Tētahi atu'. I tēnei pārongo ko ngā iwi katoa atu i te iwi Māori kua whakarōpungia ki te rōpu 'Tauwiwi'. (Options for response include 'NZ European', 'Māori', 'Samoan', 'Cook Island Māori', 'Tongan', 'Niuean', 'Other Pacific Island', 'Chinese', 'Indian', 'Other Asian' and 'Other'. In this factsheet all ethnicities other than Māori are classified as *non-Māori*).

Ko rātou kua tohua mai he nui atu i te kotahi iwi ōna, kua whakarōpuhia ki tētahi rōpu ake, hei mea aromātai. Ko rātou i tohua mai he Māori, ka noho ki te rōpu Māori.

5,229 akonga i tohua mai he Māori rātou (20 ōrau o te tīpakonga), 21,416 akonga i tohua mai he Tauwiwi rātou (80 ōrau o te tīpakonga). Ō rātou kua tohua mai nei he Māori, he 2,359 he tama (45 ōrau), he 2,870 he kōhine (55 ōrau).

Kei te pārongo tukanga te kōrero nui mō te tukanga.

Ngā Hua Matua

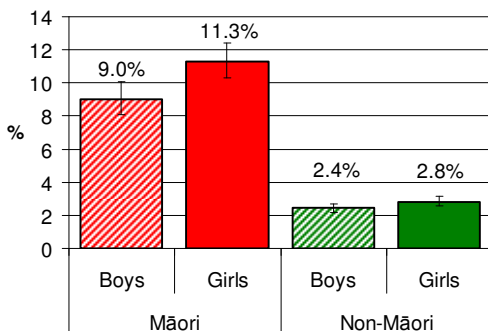
- Ō ngā *kaipaipa ia rā* mō te tau 2011, he 10.3 ōrau he Māori, he 2.7 ōrau he Tauwiwi.
- Ō ngā *kaipaipa ia rā*, he 9 ōrau he tama Māori, he 11.3 ōrau he kōhine Māori. He 2.4 ōrau he tama Tauwiwi, he 2.8 ōrau he kōhine Tauwiwi.
- Ō ngā *kaipaipa auau* he 18.1 ōrau he Māori, he 5.8 ōrau he Tauwiwi.
- Ō ngā *kaipaipa auau* he 15.4 ōrau he tama Māori, he 20.2 ōrau he kōhine Māori. He 5.1 ōrau he tama Tauwiwi, he 6.5 ōrau he kōhine Tauwiwi.
- Ko ngā taiohi *kāore anō kia kaipaipa* he 46.2 ōrau he Māori, he 76.4 ōrau he Tauwiwi
- Ō ngā taiohi i tohua mai *kāore anō kia kaipaipa* he 47.8 ōrau he tama Māori, he 44.8 ōrau he kōhine Māori. He 76.8 ōrau he tama Tauwiwi, he 76 ōrau he kōhine Tauwiwi.
- Mai te tau 1999 kua memeha haere ngā nama o ngā tama Māori me ngā kōhine Māori e kaipaipa ana ia rā.

Papatau 1: Ōrau o ngā akonga tau tuangahuru Māori, Taiuiwi hoki he *kaipaipa ia rā*, he *kaipaipa auau*, *kāore anō kia kaipaipa rānei* 2011.

	Daily	Regular	Never
Māori	10.3	18.1	46.2
Non-Māori	2.7	5.8	76.4

Kaipaipa ia rā

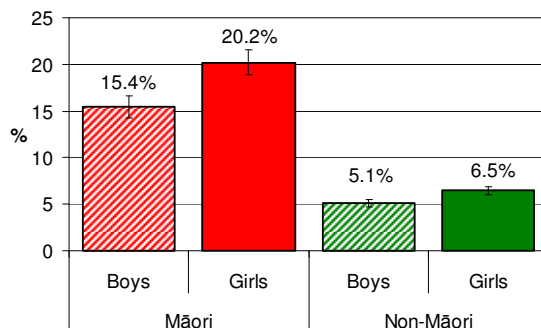
Kauwhata Io 1: Ōrau ā ira tāne/ā ira wāhine; mō Ngāi Māori, mō Ngāi Taiuiwi hoki, tau tuangahuru he *kaipaipa ia rā* 2011



Kaipaipa auau

Ko ngā *kaipaipa auau* ko rātou kua tohua mai ka *kaipaipa ia rā*, ia *wiki*, ia *marama rānei*.

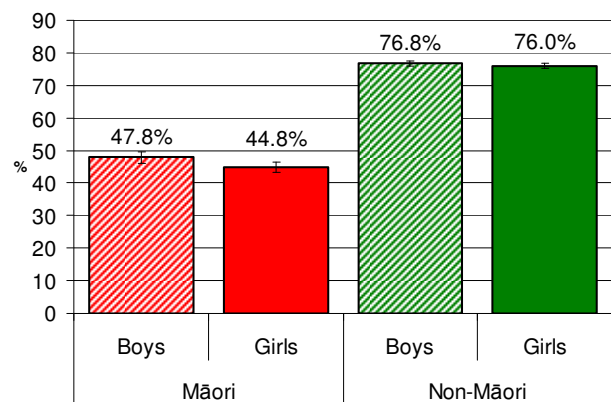
Kauwhata Io 2: Ōrau ā ira tāne/ā ira wāhine; mō Ngāi Māori, mō Ngāi Taiuiwi hoki, tau tuangahuru he *kaipaipa auau* 2011



Kāore anō kia kaipaipa

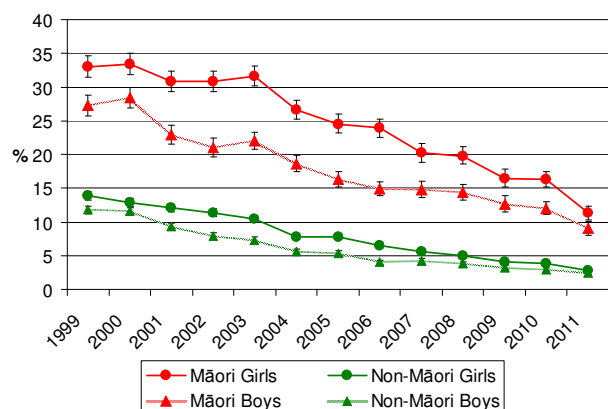
Ko te hunga **kāore anō kia kaipaipa** ko rātou kua tohua mai kāore anō rātou kia kaipaipa, kāore anō hoki kia kotahi te momi kaipaipa ā rātou.

Kauwhata Io 3: Ōrau ā ira tāne/ā ira wāhine; mō Ngāi Māori, mō Ngāi Taiuiwi hoki, tau tuangahuru *kāore anō kia kaipaipa* 2011



Ngā ia kaipaipa 1999-2011

Kauwhata 4: Ōrau ā ira tāne/ā ira wāhine; mō Ngāi Māori, mō Ngāi Taiuiwi hoki, tau tuangahuru he *kaipaipa ia rā* 1999-2011



Kaupapa Matapakinga

E noho tonu ana ngā rerenga kētanga o waenga i te Māori me te Taiuiwi.

Rite tonu te tokomaha ake o ngā kōhine Māori e kaipaipa ana i ngā rōpu katoa mai i te tau 1999, ahakoa Māori mai, Taiuiwi mai, tama mai, kōhine mai rānei.

I te tau 2011 e whā whakarau ake te kōhine Māori mō te whakamātau i te mahi kaipaipa, i te kōhine Taiuiwi. E toru whakarau ake te tama Māori mō te whakamātau i te mahi kaipaipa, i te tama Taiuiwi.

Heoi anō te hekenga tatauranga nui o ia tau, o ia tau mō te hunga kaipaipa ia rā ko tērā o ngā kōhine Māori. I heke mai i te 16.3 ōrau i te tau 2010 tae iho ki te 11.3 ōrau i te tau 2011. Ko tēnei te hekenga nui kua kitea i te hunga kōhine Māori mai i ngā tau 2003, 2004.

He whakatairitenga tērā ki te heke i ngā tatauranga o ngā tama Māori kaipaipa ia rā, mai i te 12 ōrau i te tau 2010 tae iho ki te 9 ōrau i te tau 2011. Ehara i te mea he pērā anō te nui o te heke o ngā kaipaipa ia rā o ngā kōhine engari he hekenga nui anō tēnei o ia tau, o ia tau mai i ngā tau 2003, 2004.

Kua whakahaere tēnei rangahau i te wāhanga tuarua o te tau, ehara i te wāhanga tuatoru pērā i ngā tau o mua. He pakeke iho nei te pakeke tau toharite o te tīpakonga o tēnei tau i ngā tau o mua i te toru, i te whā marama rānei.

He Pārongo Anō

Kua āmikia katoatia ngā kōrero o tēnei rangahau, o ērā atu o ngā rangahau o 2011, me ngā rangahau o ngā tau o mua kei te paetukutuku www.ash.org.nz.

Papatau Tāpiri

Papatau Tāpiri 1: Ōrau ā ira tāne/ā ira wāhine; mō Ngāi Māori, mō Ngāi Taiuiwi hoki, tau tuangahuru he *kaipaipa ia rā* 1999-2011

Daily Smoking %	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Māori All	30.3	31.1	26.9	26.3	26.9	22.8	20.6	19.5	17.6	17.2	14.7	14.1	10.3
Non-Māori All	12.8	12.2	10.7	9.6	8.9	6.7	6.6	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.4	2.7
Māori Girls	33.0	33.4	30.8	30.8	31.7	26.7	24.5	23.9	20.2	19.8	16.5	16.3	11.3
Non-Māori Girls	13.9	12.9	12.1	11.4	10.5	7.8	7.8	6.6	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.8	2.8
Māori Boys	27.3	28.4	22.9	21.0	22.0	18.7	16.3	14.9	14.8	14.3	12.7	12.0	9.0
Non-Māori Boys	11.8	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.3	5.6	5.3	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.4

Papatau Tāpiri 2: Ōrau ā ira tāne/ā ira wāhine; mō Ngāi Māori, mō Ngāi Taiuiwi hoki, tau tuangahuru he *kaipaipa auau* 1999-2011

Regular Smoking%	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Māori All	42.8	42.9	38.4	37.3	37.3	33.6	31.7	29.1	26.7	24.7	23.3	20.9	18.1
Non-Māori All	25.9	25.1	22.0	19.0	17.1	13.9	13.7	10.5	9.6	8.9	8.2	7.2	5.8
Māori Girls	47.8	47.7	43.9	43.6	44.1	40.0	38.1	35.4	30.8	28.9	26.6	23.6	20.2
Non-Māori Girls	29.3	28.1	25.3	22.9	20.7	16.8	16.7	13.1	11.2	10.4	9.4	8.1	6.5
Māori Boys	37.3	37.6	32.6	29.8	30.2	26.7	24.7	22.5	22.2	20.3	19.5	18.2	15.4
Non-Māori Boys	22.5	22.0	18.6	15.1	13.5	10.8	10.4	7.9	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.4	5.1

Papatau Tāpiri 3: Ōrau ā ira tāne/ā ira wāhine; mō Ngāi Māori, mō Ngāi Taiuiwi hoki, tau tuangahuru *Kāore anō kia kaipaipa* 1999-2011

Never Smoked %	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Māori All	16.7	16.2	18.5	18.5	22.1	25.0	25.9	30.5	32.6	34.6	38.6	40.2	46.2
Non-Māori All	34.5	36.2	39.5	42.4	46.8	52.1	54.3	59.9	63.0	66.9	69.5	70.5	76.4
Māori Girls	15.2	14.8	16.7	16.4	19.0	22.1	22.9	27.1	30.6	31.6	35.9	38.5	44.8
Non-Māori Girls	32.9	34.8	37.8	39.9	43.3	49.5	51.5	56.8	61.7	64.7	67.7	69.8	76.0
Māori Boys	18.3	17.8	20.4	21.0	25.3	28.1	29.2	34.0	34.9	37.9	41.6	41.7	47.8
Non-Māori Boys	36.0	37.7	41.2	44.8	50.3	54.8	57.4	63.0	64.4	69.0	71.6	71.1	76.8