

BREXIT SHIFT

AUGUST 2018



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MAJOR NEW ANALYSIS SHOWS OVER HALF OF UK CONSTITUENCIES NOW SUPPORT STAYING IN THE EU

- **Ground-breaking research by Best for Britain and HOPE not hate shows monumental shift in public opinion against Brexit in the biggest study of its kind so far**
- **Huge shift in number of constituencies that are majority remain, with 112 switching from leave to wanting to stay in**
- **Michael Gove, Boris Johnson and Jacob Rees-Mogg would all see their constituencies swing to remain**
- **Analysis shows there are now 341 seats with majority support to stay in the EU and only 291 with a leave majority**
- **Nearly half of English constituencies would now vote to stay in, with 97 switching from leave. 257 of 533 English constituencies would now vote to stay**
- **All Scottish constituencies would switch to backing a vote to stay and 25 of 40 in Wales – an increase of 14**

Best for Britain has joined forces with HOPE not hate to produce the first full analysis of changing attitudes on Brexit at a constituency-by-constituency level in the UK.

The analysis shows that over half of constituencies across England, Scotland and Wales would now vote to stay, a monumental shift in the sands of public opinion at a key point in the Brexit process.

Modelling of the 632 seats in England, Scotland and Wales showed that in 2016, 229 were remain and 403 were leave seats. Our analysis shows that public opinion in 112 seats has shifted and that there are now 341 seats with majority remain support, compared to 291 that are majority leave seats.

The Multilevel Regression and Poststratification analysis was carried out by Focaldata, based on YouGov polling of a total of 15,000 people across June and July, before and after the Prime Minister's Chequers proposal.

Best for Britain believes this analysis is one of the clearest signs yet that the British public want a chance to be heard, and are calling on Parliament to urgently legislate for the public to have the final say on the Brexit deal.

THE BRITISH ARE TURNING THEIR BACKS ON BREXIT

Our analysis of a poll of over 15,000 people, taken either side of the Government's Chequers deal, shows that if a new Referendum was held today 53% of the British public would vote to stay in the European Union as opposed to 47% who would still want to leave.

2017 Labour voters who voted leave in the EU Referendum are shifting dramatically. Our polling shows that only 71% of these voters would back leave in a new referendum, with the biggest movement occurring amongst poorer white working class voters.

Other groups that are shifting most are young leave voters and BME voters, particularly Hindus and Muslims.

Wales has seen a substantial change, with remain now leading leave by 55.1% to 44.9%, overturning a 53%/47% leave victory in the 2016 Referendum. In Rhondda, 60% of people voted leave in 2016, but in another vote now, 50.4% would back remain. In Merthyr Tydfil, a 41.6% remain vote in 2016 rises to 51.3% now.

In what could provoke a constitutional crisis, the voters of Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland now all back staying in the European Union.

However, the shift in Labour leave voters is being partly offset by 2017 Conservative voters who backed remain in the EU Referendum. Only 78% of 2017 Conservative voters who voted to remain in the Referendum would vote the same way if there was a new vote, with 15% backing leave and 6% are now undecided. Overall, 69% of Tory supporters would back Brexit in a new poll, compared to 25% who would support remain.

Using a method called Multi-level regression with poststratification (MRP), the consumer analytics company Focaldata, who were commissioned by HOPE not hate and Best for Britain, has estimated the constituency vote if there was another EU referendum today.

The results are startling.

Voters in 112 parliamentary constituencies which backed leave in 2016 would now return remain majorities today. The new analysis suggests there are now 341 seats with majority remain support, up from 229 seats at the referendum – a complete reversal of 2016, when 403 constituencies backed leave. One seat has switched support in Scotland and 97 have switched in England, while an incredible 14 of the 40 seats in Wales have switched from leave to remain. Overall, the model puts remain on 53% support, with 47% backing leave.

Yorkshire and South Wales have seen some of the biggest shifts. In Barnsley Central, where 31.6% of voters backed remain in 2016, the figure has risen 17.2 points to 48.8%. In Swansea East a 12.8 point shift switches this seat from a leave majority in 2016 to 50.7% pro remain now. The remain vote goes up 14.3 points in Liverpool Walton, 13.7 points in both Stoke on-Trent-South and West Ham.

Other constituencies where the remain vote has gone up by double-digits include Rotherham, Thurrock, Grimsby, Stoke-on-Trent North and the Rhondda.

Diane Abbott's constituency, Hackney North and Stoke Newington, is the most remain seat in the UK, with 82.5% of voters wanting to stay in the EU. The next most remain constituency is Jeremy Corbyn's Islington North, where 81.5% of voters want to stay in, up from 78.5% in 2016.

Over in West London, John McDonnell's Hayes & Harlington has flipped from leave to remain, with the remain vote now 12.5% higher than in 2016.

Whilst the remain vote has increased in virtually every Labour-held constituency, it has only marginally increased or even fallen back in some Conservative held seats, reflecting the move from remain to leave of Tory voters.

However, Tory-held seats in London and the South East have become more remain, with Boris Johnson's Uxbridge constituency and Michael Gove's Surrey Heath seat both switching from leave to remain. Even in Jacob Rees-Mogg's seat of Somerset North East there has been a shift to remain of 3 points, making it now 51.1% in favour of remain.

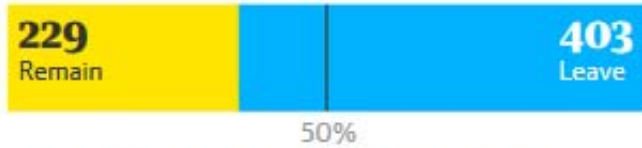
Over the coming days and weeks HOPE not hate and Best for Britain will release more information explaining why the shift in attitudes against Brexit is happening and who precisely is moving. We will also be explaining our campaign strategy to highlight how Brexit is failing the very people who voted for it in the belief that it would make their lives better.

Opinion polls have been showing a shift in public attitudes towards Brexit for a few months, but the rate of change has quickened in recent weeks. A 5,000 sample poll, commissioned by HOPE not hate in February, found only a 2% lead for remain. Now it is slightly over 6%.

More importantly though, our research graphically demonstrates where the switch is happening down to a constituency level and in the process it is going to pile the pressure on the Labour Party to move.

ANALYSIS SHOWS VOTERS IN MOST CONSTITUENCIES NOW FAVOUR REMAINING IN THE EU

In 2016, according to the Focaldata model, the 632 parliamentary seats in England, Scotland and Wales were split...



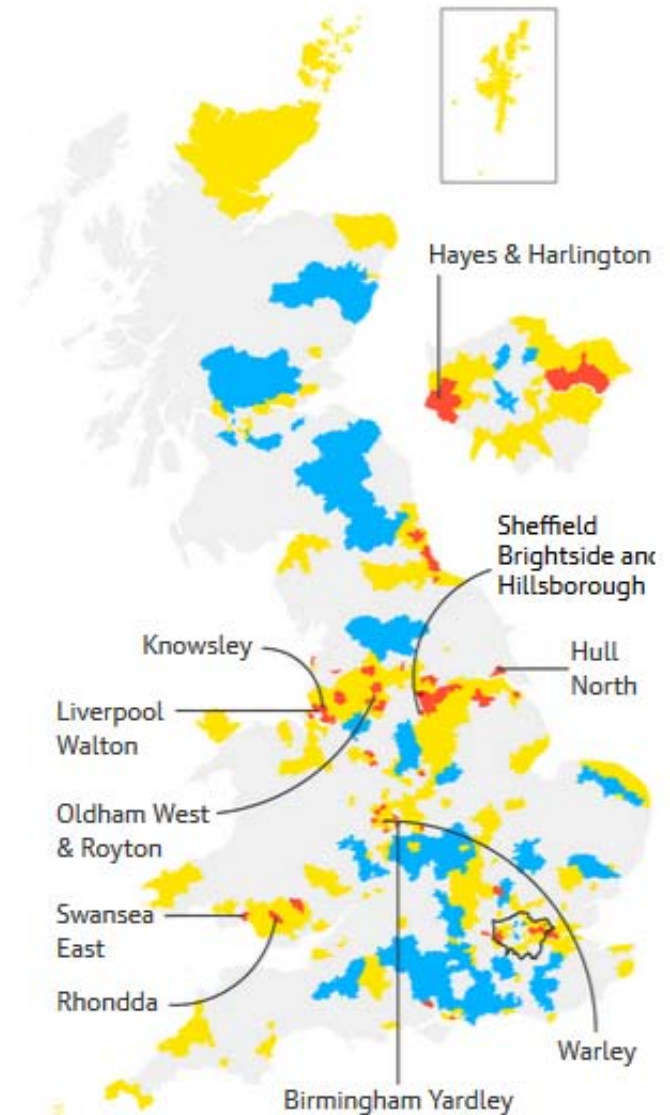
... but analysis shows that in 112 seats a majority of people have shifted to being pro-Remain



The constituencies with the biggest shift among the 112 seats that have switched from a Leave to Remain majority are...



This suggests there is now a Remain majority as Labour supporters who voted Leave change stance, particularly in the north and Wales



Infographic: The Guardian

Source: Constituency modelling conducted by Focaldata, based on YouGov polling of 15,340 people in June and July. Funded by Best for Britain/Hope not Hate

BEST FOR BRITAIN CHAMPIONS FROM ACROSS THE POLITICAL SPECTRUM HAVE COME OUT IN SUPPORT OF THE RESEARCH.

COMMENTING, DR PHILIP LEE MP SAID:

“I am not at all surprised by these results. They very much reflect the views that I have been hearing from residents and businesses in the Bracknell Constituency.

“This research is a reflection of the increasing realisation that the reality of Brexit Britain will not be the land of milk and honey that voters were promised by the campaign. Faced with the prospect of a disastrous ‘No Deal’ Brexit or the Chequers ‘Worst of Both Worlds’ Brexit, it’s clear that most people prefer the bespoke deal we already have with the EU.

“It’s not too late. The British people should have the final say. Brexit must be put back to the electorate in the form of a people’s vote.”

DAVID LAMMY MP SAID:

“When a slim majority of Brits voted for Brexit more than two years ago, they were promised heaven. The reality they now have to deal with is hell. The pound is free-fall, our Prime Minister is an international laughing stock, and our government’s negotiators are being made to look like fools.

“It’s clear that the mood of the nation has changed. Many who voted in 2016 would now vote to remain. They see that our problems are the result of our incompetent government in Westminster, not decisions we make with our friends in Europe.

“With a majority of constituencies now in favour of remaining in the EU, I call on my colleagues across the house to think about which side of history they want to be on. Do they want to be remembered for helping to deliver a catastrophic Brexit which impoverishes the country, or the side that gave the public a final say on the deal, with the right to stay in the EU and take a leading role in its future?”

CAROLINE LUCAS MP SAID:

“The tide is turning across the country now that the reality of Brexit is becoming clear. We owe it to future generations to fight for their right to a final say on the Brexit deal. The establishment need to give people a real choice, including the right to build a better Britain within a reformed EU.”

TOM BRAKE MP SAID:

“This comprehensive analysis underlines the fact that public opinion is shifting. The mess the Government are making of Brexit, and the facts that are now emerging point towards the urgent need for a final say on the deal and a chance to exit from Brexit.”

NUMBER OF CONSTITUENCIES THAT HAVE SWITCHED TO REMAIN

Country	Number of constituencies that have switched to remain
England	97 (257/533 seats now remain)
Scotland	1 (59/59 seats now remain)
Wales	14 (25/40 seats now remain)

TOP 20 SWITCHER CONSTITUENCIES BY LARGEST POINT CHANGE 2016-18

Constituency	Member of Parliament	vote now	Change from 2016 (percentage points)
Liverpool Walton	Dan Carden	60.5%	14.3
Knowsley	George Howarth	61.0%	13.4
Swansea East	Carolyn Harris	50.7%	12.8
Hayes & Harlington	John McDonnell	53.4%	12.8
Oldham West & Royton	Jim McMahon	51.3%	12.6
Sheffield Brightside & Hillsborough	Gill Furniss	51.0%	12.4
Hull North	Diana Johnson	52.4%	12.4
Birmingham Yardley	Jess Phillips	52.3%	12.4
Rhondda	Chris Bryant	51.1%	12.3
Warley	John Spellar	50.2%	12.0
Barking	Margaret Hodge	51.5%	11.8
Halton	Derek Twigg	54.0%	11.8
Bootle	Peter Dowd	56.5%	11.3
Luton North	Kelvin Hopkins	53.1%	11.3
Bradford East	Imran Hussain	56.1%	11.3
Gateshead	Ian Mearns	55.2%	11.3
Feltham & Heston	Seema Malhotra	55.3%	11.2
Preston	Mark Hendrick	54.3%	11.2
Rochdale	Tony Lloyd	53.4%	10.8
Southampton Itchen	Royston Smith	50.9%	10.8

112 SWITCH SEATS

Region	Constituency	2016	2018
East Midlands	Broxtowe	leave	remain
East Midlands	Derby North	leave	remain
East Midlands	Derbyshire Mid	leave	remain
East Midlands	Gedling	leave	remain
East Midlands	Harborough	leave	remain
East Midlands	High Peak	leave	remain
East Midlands	Leicester East	leave	remain
East Midlands	Leicester West	leave	remain
Eastern	Bedford	leave	remain
Eastern	Chelmsford	leave	remain
Eastern	Colchester	leave	remain
Eastern	Hertsmere	leave	remain
Eastern	Ipswich	leave	remain
Eastern	Luton North	leave	remain
Eastern	Luton South	leave	remain
Eastern	Watford	leave	remain
Eastern	Welwyn Hatfield	leave	remain
London	Barking	leave	remain
London	Carshalton & Wallington	leave	remain
London	Croydon Central	leave	remain
London	Eltham	leave	remain
London	Erith & Thamesmead	leave	remain
London	Feltham & Heston	leave	remain
London	Hayes & Harlington	leave	remain
London	Ilford North	leave	remain
London	Sutton & Cheam	leave	remain
London	Uxbridge & Ruislip South	leave	remain
North East	Gateshead	leave	remain
North West	Knowsley	leave	remain
North West	Lancashire West	leave	remain
North West	Lancaster & Fleetwood	leave	remain
North West	Liverpool Walton	leave	remain
North West	Liverpool West Derby	leave	remain
North West	Oldham West & Royton	leave	remain
North West	Preston	leave	remain
North West	Rochdale	leave	remain
North West	Salford & Eccles	leave	remain
North West	St Helens North	leave	remain
North West	St Helens South & Whiston	leave	remain
North West	Stalybridge & Hyde	leave	remain
North West	Warrington South	leave	remain
North West	Birkenhead	leave	remain
North West	Blackburn	leave	remain
North West	Blackley & Broughton	leave	remain
North West	Bootle	leave	remain
North West	Bury North	leave	remain
North West	Bury South	leave	remain
North West	Ellesmere Port & Neston	leave	remain
North West	Halton	leave	remain
North West	Hazel Grove	leave	remain
North West	Weaver Vale	leave	remain
North West	Worsley & Eccles South	leave	remain
Scotland	Banff & Buchan	leave	remain
South East	Aylesbury	leave	remain
South East	Banbury	leave	remain
South East	Basingstoke	leave	remain

Region	Constituency	2016	2018
South East	Bracknell	leave	remain
South East	Eastleigh	leave	remain
South East	Milton Keynes South	leave	remain
South East	Portsmouth South	leave	remain
South East	Reading West	leave	remain
South East	Slough	leave	remain
South East	Southampton Itchen	leave	remain
South East	Southampton Test	leave	remain
South East	Southend West	leave	remain
South East	Surrey Heath	leave	remain
South East	Worthing East & Shoreham	leave	remain
South West	Bournemouth East	leave	remain
South West	Chippenham	leave	remain
South West	Devon East	leave	remain
South West	Dorset West	leave	remain
South West	Plymouth Sutton & Devonport	leave	remain
South West	Poole	leave	remain
South West	Salisbury	leave	remain
South West	Somerset North East	leave	remain
South West	St Ives	leave	remain
South West	Swindon South	leave	remain
South West	Thornbury & Yate	leave	remain
South West	Wiltshire North	leave	remain
Wales	Aberconwy	leave	remain
Wales	Caerphilly	leave	remain
Wales	Carmarthen East & Dinefwr	leave	remain
Wales	Cynon Valley	leave	remain
Wales	Gower	leave	remain
Wales	Llanelli	leave	remain
Wales	Merthyr Tydfil & Rhymney	leave	remain
Wales	Neath	leave	remain
Wales	Newport West	leave	remain
Wales	Rhondda	leave	remain
Wales	Swansea East	leave	remain
Wales	Vale of Clwyd	leave	remain
Wales	Vale of Glamorgan	leave	remain
Wales	Ynys Mon	leave	remain
West Midlands	Birmingham Hodge Hill	leave	remain
West Midlands	Birmingham Perry Barr	leave	remain
West Midlands	Birmingham Yardley	leave	remain
West Midlands	Coventry North East	leave	remain
West Midlands	Hertfordshire North East	leave	remain
West Midlands	Shrewsbury & Atcham	leave	remain
West Midlands	Warley	leave	remain
West Midlands	Wolverhampton South West	leave	remain
West Midlands	Worcester	leave	remain
Yorkshire & Humber	Bradford East	leave	remain
Yorkshire & Humber	Calder Valley	leave	remain
Yorkshire & Humber	Halifax	leave	remain
Yorkshire & Humber	Huddersfield	leave	remain
Yorkshire & Humber	Hull North	leave	remain
Yorkshire & Humber	Keighley	leave	remain
Yorkshire & Humber	Leeds West	leave	remain
Yorkshire & Humber	Sheffield Brightside & Hillsborough	leave	remain
Yorkshire & Humber	Sheffield Heeley	leave	remain
Yorkshire & Humber	Shipley	leave	remain

SEATS WITH A MAJORITY TO STAY IN THE EU 2016-2018

Parliamentary Constituencies	2016 remain	2016 leave	2018 remain	2018 leave
Aberconwy	46.6%	53.4%	50.3%	49.7%
Aberdeen North	56.9%	43.1%	64.9%	35.1%
Aberdeen South	67.7%	32.3%	68.5%	31.5%
Aberdeenshire West & Kincardine	61.4%	38.6%	58.5%	41.5%
Airdrie & Shotts	59.9%	40.1%	60.6%	39.4%
Altrincham & Sale West	61.5%	38.5%	61.3%	38.7%
Angus	51.9%	48.1%	56.6%	43.4%
Arfon	65.1%	34.9%	67.7%	32.3%
Argyll & Bute	60.6%	39.4%	64.6%	35.4%
Aylesbury	47.9%	52.1%	53.0%	47.0%
Ayr, Carrick & Cumnock	57.0%	43.0%	58.5%	41.5%
Ayrshire Central	57.3%	42.7%	61.6%	38.4%
Ayrshire North & Arran	57.7%	42.3%	60.4%	39.6%
Banbury	49.5%	50.5%	51.7%	48.3%
Banff & Buchan	46.0%	54.0%	51.2%	48.8%
Barking	39.7%	60.3%	51.5%	48.5%
Basingstoke	46.4%	53.6%	50.8%	49.2%
Bath	68.3%	31.7%	71.2%	28.8%
Battersea	77.0%	23.0%	75.7%	24.3%
Beaconsfield	50.7%	49.3%	51.0%	49.0%
Beckenham	51.6%	48.4%	53.3%	46.7%
Bedford	48.1%	51.9%	57.0%	43.0%
Bermondsey & Old Southwark	73.0%	27.0%	78.0%	22.0%
Berwickshire, Roxburgh & Selkirk	56.8%	43.2%	54.3%	45.7%
Bethnal Green & Bow	69.1%	30.9%	75.7%	24.3%
Birkenhead	48.3%	51.7%	58.4%	41.6%
Birmingham Edgbaston	52.7%	47.3%	58.0%	42.0%
Birmingham Hall Green	66.4%	33.6%	69.3%	30.7%
Birmingham Hodge Hill	48.5%	51.5%	56.9%	43.1%
Birmingham Ladywood	64.4%	35.6%	72.1%	27.9%
Birmingham Perry Barr	48.8%	51.2%	55.9%	44.1%
Birmingham Selly Oak	53.1%	46.9%	60.7%	39.3%
Birmingham Yardley	39.9%	60.1%	52.3%	47.7%
Blackburn	46.3%	53.7%	54.1%	45.9%
Blackley & Broughton	48.7%	51.3%	59.0%	41.0%
Bootle	45.1%	54.9%	56.5%	43.5%
Bournemouth East	46.5%	53.5%	53.3%	46.7%
Bracknell	46.7%	53.3%	52.6%	47.4%
Bradford East	44.8%	55.2%	56.1%	43.9%
Bradford West	53.3%	46.7%	60.8%	39.2%
Brent Central	57.1%	42.9%	65.1%	34.9%
Brent North	56.9%	43.1%	63.3%	36.7%
Brentford & Isleworth	56.7%	43.3%	63.9%	36.1%
Bridgend	50.3%	49.7%	55.6%	44.4%
Brighton Kemptown	56.6%	43.4%	61.1%	38.9%
Brighton Pavilion	74.3%	25.7%	75.7%	24.3%
Bristol East	53.2%	46.8%	61.1%	38.9%
Bristol North West	61.1%	38.9%	63.0%	37.0%
Bristol South	52.0%	48.0%	58.9%	41.1%
Bristol West	79.3%	20.7%	81.3%	18.7%
Bromley & Chislehurst	50.2%	49.8%	52.3%	47.7%
Broxtowe	47.6%	52.4%	53.3%	46.7%
Buckingham	51.3%	48.7%	57.9%	42.1%
Bury North	46.3%	53.7%	52.3%	47.7%
Bury South	45.5%	54.5%	53.1%	46.9%

Parliamentary Constituencies	2016 remain	2016 leave	2018 remain	2018 leave
Caerphilly	44.8%	55.2%	52.0%	48.0%
Caithness, Sutherland & Easter Ross	50.6%	49.4%	56.8%	43.2%
Calder Valley	46.8%	53.2%	52.2%	47.8%
Camberwell & Peckham	69.8%	30.2%	76.0%	24.0%
Cambridge	73.8%	26.2%	76.9%	23.1%
Cambridgeshire South	61.6%	38.4%	60.1%	39.9%
Cambridgeshire South East	55.0%	45.0%	56.9%	43.1%
Canterbury	54.7%	45.3%	57.2%	42.8%
Cardiff Central	69.6%	30.4%	72.2%	27.8%
Cardiff North	60.9%	39.1%	62.5%	37.5%
Cardiff South & Penarth	55.1%	44.9%	57.5%	42.5%
Cardiff West	55.2%	44.8%	61.1%	38.9%
Carmarthen East & Dinefwr	46.2%	53.8%	50.1%	49.9%
Carshalton & Wallington	43.7%	56.3%	51.3%	48.7%
Ceredigion	54.6%	45.4%	57.7%	42.3%
Cheadle	57.3%	42.7%	60.3%	39.7%
Chelmsford	49.5%	50.5%	55.3%	44.7%
Chelsea & Fulham	70.8%	29.2%	69.8%	30.2%
Cheltenham	57.2%	42.8%	62.2%	37.8%
Chesham & Amersham	55.0%	45.0%	56.7%	43.3%
Chester, City of	57.3%	42.7%	61.0%	39.0%
Chingford & Woodford Green	50.8%	49.2%	56.4%	43.6%
Chippenham	47.7%	52.3%	50.9%	49.1%
Chipping Barnet	59.1%	40.9%	60.7%	39.3%
Cities of London & Westminster	71.4%	28.6%	71.6%	28.4%
Coatbridge, Chryston & Bellshill	61.3%	38.7%	67.4%	32.6%
Colchester	48.9%	51.1%	57.0%	43.0%
Colne Valley	50.2%	49.8%	52.9%	47.1%
Coventry North East	40.8%	59.2%	50.7%	49.3%
Coventry South	51.1%	48.9%	56.5%	43.5%
Croydon Central	49.7%	50.3%	58.8%	41.2%
Croydon North	58.8%	41.2%	64.9%	35.1%
Croydon South	54.2%	45.8%	55.3%	44.7%
Cumbernauld, Kilsyth & Kirkintilloch East	62.1%	37.9%	65.2%	34.8%
Cynon Valley	43.0%	57.0%	50.4%	49.6%
Derby North	46.3%	53.7%	52.0%	48.0%
Derbyshire Mid	47.5%	52.5%	50.1%	49.9%
Devon East	49.5%	50.5%	50.7%	49.3%
Dorset West	49.0%	51.0%	50.4%	49.6%
Dulwich & West Norwood	77.9%	22.1%	80.7%	19.3%
Dumfries & Galloway	54.6%	45.4%	56.2%	43.8%
Dumfriesshire, Clydesdale & Tweeddale	56.1%	43.9%	57.9%	42.1%
Dunbartonshire East	73.3%	26.7%	76.8%	23.2%
Dunbartonshire West	62.0%	38.0%	67.3%	32.7%
Dundee East	61.7%	38.3%	64.9%	35.1%
Dundee West	58.8%	41.2%	65.8%	34.2%
Dunfermline & Fife West	60.0%	40.0%	65.3%	34.7%
Durham, City of	55.6%	44.4%	59.7%	40.3%
Dwyfor Meirionnydd	51.6%	48.4%	54.1%	45.9%
Ealing Central & Acton	70.8%	29.2%	73.0%	27.0%
Ealing North	53.7%	46.3%	61.3%	38.7%
Ealing Southall	58.2%	41.8%	65.3%	34.7%
East Ham	53.1%	46.9%	66.6%	33.4%
East Kilbride, Strathaven & Lesmahagow	62.0%	38.0%	65.5%	34.5%
East Lothian	64.6%	35.4%	66.2%	33.8%

SEATS WITH A MAJORITY TO STAY IN THE EU 2016-2018 (CONTINUED)

Parliamentary Constituencies	2016 remain	2016 leave	2018 remain	2018 leave
Eastleigh	46.0%	54.0%	50.7%	49.3%
Edinburgh East	72.4%	27.6%	73.6%	26.4%
Edinburgh North & Leith	78.2%	21.8%	78.7%	21.3%
Edinburgh South	77.8%	22.2%	79.4%	20.6%
Edinburgh South West	72.1%	27.9%	69.8%	30.2%
Edinburgh West	71.2%	28.8%	72.8%	27.2%
Edmonton	54.5%	45.5%	60.0%	40.0%
Ellesmere Port & Neston	42.2%	57.8%	50.4%	49.6%
Eltham	48.2%	51.8%	53.4%	46.6%
Enfield North	50.8%	49.2%	58.6%	41.4%
Enfield Southgate	62.1%	37.9%	64.1%	35.9%
Epsom & Ewell	52.0%	48.0%	53.9%	46.1%
Erith & Thamesmead	45.7%	54.3%	55.3%	44.7%
Esher & Walton	58.4%	41.6%	58.6%	41.4%
Exeter	55.3%	44.7%	61.6%	38.4%
Falkirk	58.0%	42.0%	65.3%	34.7%
Feltham & Heston	44.1%	55.9%	55.3%	44.7%
Fife North East	61.9%	38.1%	65.3%	34.7%
Filton & Bradley Stoke	52.0%	48.0%	55.5%	44.5%
Finchley & Golders Green	69.1%	30.9%	69.0%	31.0%
Garston & Halewood	52.1%	47.9%	62.2%	37.8%
Gateshead	44.0%	56.0%	55.2%	44.8%
Gedling	43.8%	56.2%	52.4%	47.6%
Glasgow Central	71.2%	28.8%	73.9%	26.1%
Glasgow East	56.2%	43.8%	60.0%	40.0%
Glasgow North	78.4%	21.6%	76.2%	23.8%
Glasgow North East	59.3%	40.7%	64.3%	35.7%
Glasgow North West	68.5%	31.5%	70.8%	29.2%
Glasgow South	71.8%	28.2%	72.3%	27.7%
Glasgow South West	59.1%	40.9%	64.5%	35.5%
Glenrothes	53.5%	46.5%	60.0%	40.0%
Gordon	55.4%	44.6%	59.4%	40.6%
Gower	49.8%	50.2%	53.0%	47.0%
Greenwich & Woolwich	64.3%	35.7%	69.3%	30.7%
Guildford	58.8%	41.2%	59.0%	41.0%
Hackney North & Stoke Newington	79.1%	20.9%	82.5%	17.5%
Hackney South & Shoreditch	77.8%	22.2%	77.9%	22.1%
Halifax	41.2%	58.8%	50.2%	49.8%
Halton	42.2%	57.8%	54.0%	46.0%
Hammersmith	69.0%	31.0%	72.5%	27.5%
Hampshire East	51.3%	48.7%	51.5%	48.5%
Hampshire North East	54.1%	45.9%	53.1%	46.9%
Hampstead & Kilburn	76.5%	23.5%	77.6%	22.4%
Harborough	47.8%	52.2%	50.6%	49.4%
Harrogate & Knaresborough	52.8%	47.2%	55.1%	44.9%
Harrow East	52.5%	47.5%	55.3%	44.7%
Harrow West	54.9%	45.1%	63.4%	36.6%
Hayes & Harlington	40.6%	59.4%	53.4%	46.6%
Hazel Grove	47.8%	52.2%	53.6%	46.4%
Hendon	58.1%	41.9%	60.6%	39.4%
Henley	56.9%	43.1%	53.3%	46.7%
Hertford & Stortford	50.8%	49.2%	51.2%	48.8%
Hertfordshire North East	48.6%	51.4%	51.4%	48.6%
Hertfordshire South West	53.6%	46.4%	55.0%	45.0%
Hertsmere	49.2%	50.8%	52.7%	47.3%

Parliamentary Constituencies	2016 remain	2016 leave	2018 remain	2018 leave
Hexham	54.6%	45.4%	53.9%	46.1%
High Peak	49.5%	50.5%	53.7%	46.3%
Hitchin & Harpenden	60.2%	39.8%	59.6%	40.4%
Holborn & St Pancras	73.3%	26.7%	75.1%	24.9%
Hornsey & Wood Green	75.0%	25.0%	78.2%	21.8%
Horsham	51.3%	48.7%	51.9%	48.1%
Hove	66.1%	33.9%	68.7%	31.3%
Huddersfield	48.9%	51.1%	56.7%	43.3%
Hull North	40.0%	60.0%	52.4%	47.6%
Ilford North	47.4%	52.6%	52.7%	47.3%
Ilford South	56.1%	43.9%	64.4%	35.6%
Inverclyde	63.8%	36.2%	66.7%	33.3%
Inverness, Nairn, Badenoch & Strathspey	58.6%	41.4%	61.1%	38.9%
Ipswich	43.4%	56.6%	52.8%	47.2%
Islington North	78.4%	21.6%	81.5%	18.5%
Islington South & Finsbury	71.7%	28.3%	76.6%	23.4%
Keighley	46.7%	53.3%	50.5%	49.5%
Kenilworth & Southam	53.4%	46.6%	53.0%	47.0%
Kensington	68.6%	31.4%	66.6%	33.4%
Kilmarnock & Loudoun	60.4%	39.6%	61.3%	38.7%
Kingston & Surbiton	58.4%	41.6%	64.0%	36.0%
Kirkcaldy & Cowdenbeath	58.3%	41.7%	62.6%	37.4%
Knowsley	47.6%	52.4%	61.0%	39.0%
Lanark & Hamilton East	64.5%	35.5%	62.9%	37.1%
Lancashire West	45.1%	54.9%	51.3%	48.7%
Lancaster & Fleetwood	49.1%	50.9%	53.7%	46.3%
Leeds Central	52.6%	47.4%	58.3%	41.7%
Leeds North East	62.7%	37.3%	68.0%	32.0%
Leeds North West	64.6%	35.4%	68.4%	31.6%
Leeds West	45.0%	55.0%	54.5%	45.5%
Leicester East	46.8%	53.2%	54.3%	45.7%
Leicester South	57.4%	42.6%	63.5%	36.5%
Leicester West	48.3%	51.7%	55.4%	44.6%
Lewes	53.0%	47.0%	53.8%	46.2%
Lewisham Deptford	75.3%	24.7%	79.6%	20.4%
Lewisham East	64.6%	35.4%	69.8%	30.2%
Lewisham West & Penge	65.5%	34.5%	70.6%	29.4%
Leyton & Wanstead	65.0%	35.0%	70.8%	29.2%
Linlithgow & Falkirk East	58.4%	41.6%	62.8%	37.2%
Liverpool Riverside	73.1%	26.9%	75.8%	24.2%
Liverpool Walton	46.2%	53.8%	60.5%	39.5%
Liverpool Wavertree	64.2%	35.8%	68.9%	31.1%
Liverpool West Derby	49.7%	50.3%	60.0%	40.0%
Livingston	56.2%	43.8%	60.6%	39.4%
Llanelli	44.5%	55.5%	50.9%	49.1%
Loughborough	50.3%	49.7%	51.1%	48.9%
Luton North	41.8%	58.2%	53.1%	46.9%
Luton South	44.6%	55.4%	54.8%	45.2%
Macclesfield	51.8%	48.2%	53.8%	46.2%
Maidenhead	54.6%	45.4%	57.1%	42.9%
Manchester Central	63.3%	36.7%	68.4%	31.6%
Manchester Gorton	62.1%	37.9%	68.0%	32.0%
Manchester Withington	73.7%	26.3%	77.4%	22.6%
Merthyr Tydfil & Rhymney	41.6%	58.4%	51.3%	48.7%
Midlothian	62.1%	37.9%	63.5%	36.5%

SEATS WITH A MAJORITY TO STAY IN THE EU 2016-2018 (CONTINUED)

Parliamentary Constituencies	2016 remain	2016 leave	2018 remain	2018 leave	Parliamentary Constituencies	2016 remain	2016 leave	2018 remain	2018 leave
Milton Keynes North	50.2%	49.8%	56.5%	43.5%	Somerset North	52.0%	48.0%	54.1%	45.9%
Milton Keynes South	47.0%	53.0%	53.0%	47.0%	Somerset North East	47.9%	52.1%	51.1%	48.9%
Mitcham & Morden	55.3%	44.7%	64.3%	35.7%	Southampton Itchen	40.0%	60.0%	50.9%	49.1%
Mole Valley	52.4%	47.6%	51.0%	49.0%	Southampton Test	49.3%	50.7%	60.0%	40.0%
Monmouth	52.2%	47.8%	54.0%	46.0%	Southend West	44.9%	55.1%	50.6%	49.4%
Moray	50.1%	49.9%	53.3%	46.7%	Southport	54.5%	45.5%	57.5%	42.5%
Motherwell & Wishaw	63.0%	37.0%	67.2%	32.8%	St Albans	62.0%	38.0%	64.1%	35.9%
Na h-Eileanan an Iar (Western Isles)	56.1%	43.9%	59.3%	40.7%	St Helens North	41.7%	58.3%	50.9%	49.1%
Neath	45.8%	54.2%	53.8%	46.2%	St Helens South & Whiston	43.9%	56.1%	52.0%	48.0%
Newbury	52.5%	47.5%	53.6%	46.4%	St Ives	44.9%	55.1%	51.5%	48.5%
Newcastle upon Tyne Central	51.6%	48.4%	58.6%	41.4%	Stalybridge & Hyde	40.7%	59.3%	51.1%	48.9%
Newcastle upon Tyne East	58.9%	41.1%	65.3%	34.7%	Stirling	67.8%	32.2%	67.4%	32.6%
Newport West	47.0%	53.0%	50.6%	49.4%	Stockport	53.2%	46.8%	60.0%	40.0%
Norwich South	59.6%	40.4%	62.1%	37.9%	Streatham	79.5%	20.5%	81.1%	18.9%
Nottingham East	57.1%	42.9%	64.1%	35.9%	Stretford & Urmston	51.5%	48.5%	60.5%	39.5%
Nottingham South	53.5%	46.5%	60.1%	39.9%	Stroud	54.0%	46.0%	55.7%	44.3%
Ochil & South Perthshire	60.7%	39.3%	59.4%	40.6%	Surrey Heath	48.0%	52.0%	50.2%	49.8%
Oldham West & Royton	38.7%	61.3%	51.3%	48.7%	Surrey South West	59.4%	40.6%	58.9%	41.1%
Orkney & Shetland	59.7%	40.3%	64.7%	35.3%	Sussex Mid	53.3%	46.7%	53.7%	46.3%
Oxford East	67.7%	32.3%	72.0%	28.0%	Sutton & Cheam	48.7%	51.3%	55.2%	44.8%
Oxford West & Abingdon	61.8%	38.2%	65.8%	34.2%	Swansea East	37.9%	62.1%	50.7%	49.3%
Paisley & Renfrewshire North	63.9%	36.1%	67.5%	32.5%	Swansea West	57.3%	42.7%	61.1%	38.9%
Paisley & Renfrewshire South	65.8%	34.2%	69.1%	30.9%	Swindon South	48.4%	51.6%	52.5%	47.5%
Perth & North Perthshire	59.8%	40.2%	61.1%	38.9%	Tatton	54.2%	45.8%	53.0%	47.0%
Plymouth Sutton & Devonport	45.6%	54.4%	51.4%	48.6%	The Cotswolds	52.2%	47.8%	52.5%	47.5%
Pontypridd	54.2%	45.8%	59.4%	40.6%	Thornbury & Yate	46.7%	53.3%	51.5%	48.5%
Poole	43.1%	56.9%	50.3%	49.7%	Tooting	74.7%	25.3%	76.5%	23.5%
Poplar & Limehouse	65.8%	34.2%	68.2%	31.8%	Tottenham	76.2%	23.8%	76.0%	24.0%
Portsmouth South	48.2%	51.8%	58.8%	41.2%	Truro & Falmouth	53.8%	46.2%	57.2%	42.8%
Preston	43.1%	56.9%	54.3%	45.7%	Tunbridge Wells	55.3%	44.7%	56.2%	43.8%
Pudsey	51.6%	48.4%	55.7%	44.3%	Twickenham	66.3%	33.7%	69.2%	30.8%
Putney	73.1%	26.9%	74.4%	25.6%	Tynemouth	52.2%	47.8%	56.4%	43.6%
Reading East	61.8%	38.2%	66.4%	33.6%	Uxbridge & Ruislip South	43.6%	56.4%	51.4%	48.6%
Reading West	47.3%	52.7%	52.5%	47.5%	Vale of Clwyd	44.1%	55.9%	50.2%	49.8%
Reigate	52.2%	47.8%	52.8%	47.2%	Vale of Glamorgan	47.7%	52.3%	50.1%	49.9%
Renfrewshire East	74.3%	25.7%	72.9%	27.1%	Vauxhall	77.6%	22.4%	80.7%	19.3%
Rhondda	38.8%	61.2%	51.1%	48.9%	Wallasey	50.1%	49.9%	56.5%	43.5%
Richmond Park	72.3%	27.7%	74.0%	26.0%	Walthamstow	66.5%	33.5%	73.0%	27.0%
Rochdale	42.5%	57.5%	53.4%	46.6%	Wantage	53.6%	46.4%	54.4%	45.6%
Romsey & Southampton North	54.2%	45.8%	54.0%	46.0%	Warley	38.2%	61.8%	50.2%	49.8%
Ross, Skye & Lochaber	56.6%	43.4%	58.9%	41.1%	Warrington South	49.4%	50.6%	54.9%	45.1%
Ruislip, Northwood & Pinner	51.0%	49.0%	54.9%	45.1%	Warwick & Leamington	58.9%	41.1%	63.9%	36.1%
Runnymede & Weybridge	50.2%	49.8%	52.6%	47.4%	Watford	48.8%	51.2%	55.0%	45.0%
Rushcliffe	58.7%	41.3%	58.3%	41.7%	Weaver Vale	49.8%	50.2%	54.0%	46.0%
Rutherglen & Hamilton West	62.7%	37.3%	67.9%	32.1%	Welwyn Hatfield	47.5%	52.5%	53.5%	46.5%
Salford & Eccles	46.4%	53.6%	55.1%	44.9%	West Ham	52.6%	47.4%	66.3%	33.7%
Salisbury	49.7%	50.3%	50.7%	49.3%	Westminster North	67.0%	33.0%	69.4%	30.6%
Sefton Central	54.9%	45.1%	61.0%	39.0%	Westmorland & Lonsdale	52.5%	47.5%	55.6%	44.4%
Sheffield Brightside & Hillsborough	38.6%	61.4%	51.0%	49.0%	Wiltshire North	49.6%	50.4%	51.5%	48.5%
Sheffield Central	69.6%	30.4%	71.9%	28.1%	Wimbledon	70.6%	29.4%	71.8%	28.2%
Sheffield Hallam	64.1%	35.9%	68.3%	31.7%	Winchester	60.3%	39.7%	59.8%	40.2%
Sheffield Heeley	42.4%	57.6%	51.7%	48.3%	Windsor	53.9%	46.1%	55.1%	44.9%
Shipley	47.8%	52.2%	52.1%	47.9%	Wirral South	53.5%	46.5%	59.7%	40.3%
Shrewsbury & Atcham	47.0%	53.0%	50.6%	49.4%	Wirral West	55.3%	44.7%	59.1%	40.9%
Slough	45.9%	54.1%	56.6%	43.4%	Witney	53.7%	46.3%	56.4%	43.6%

SEATS WITH A MAJORITY TO STAY IN THE EU 2016-2018 (CONTINUED)

Parliamentary Constituencies	2016 remain	2016 leave	2018 remain	2018 leave
Woking	55.9%	44.1%	59.1%	40.9%
Wokingham	57.5%	42.5%	57.5%	42.5%
Wolverhampton South West	45.6%	54.4%	51.6%	48.4%
Worcester	46.3%	53.7%	53.0%	47.0%
Worsley & Eccles South	40.2%	59.8%	50.1%	49.9%
Worthing East & Shoreham	46.3%	53.7%	51.3%	48.7%

Parliamentary Constituencies	2016 remain	2016 leave	2018 remain	2018 leave
Wycombe	52.0%	48.0%	57.6%	42.4%
Wythenshawe & Sale East	50.1%	49.9%	58.1%	41.9%
Ynys Mon	49.1%	50.9%	55.0%	45.0%
York Central	61.5%	38.5%	68.2%	31.8%
York Outer	55.1%	44.9%	58.1%	41.9%

SEATS WITH A MAJORITY TO LEAVE THE EU 2016-2018

Parliamentary Constituencies	2016 remain	2016 leave	2018 remain	2018 leave
Aberavon	40.00%	60.00%	49.90%	50.10%
Aldershot	42.10%	57.90%	48.90%	51.10%
Aldridge-Brownhills	32.20%	67.80%	37.70%	62.30%
Alyn & Deeside	42.30%	57.70%	49.40%	50.60%
Amber Valley	34.70%	65.30%	43.10%	56.90%
Arundel & South Downs	49.30%	50.70%	48.80%	51.20%
Ashfield	29.40%	70.60%	38.90%	61.10%
Ashford	40.30%	59.70%	43.00%	57.00%
Ashton Under Lyne	38.20%	61.80%	47.60%	52.40%
Barnsley Central	31.60%	68.40%	48.80%	51.20%
Barnsley East	29.20%	70.80%	40.00%	60.00%
Barrow & Furness	43.20%	56.80%	46.80%	53.20%
Basildon & Billericay	33.10%	66.90%	38.90%	61.10%
Basildon South & Thurrock East	26.90%	73.10%	34.60%	65.40%
Bassetlaw	31.70%	68.30%	38.10%	61.90%
Batley & Spen	39.60%	60.40%	46.00%	54.00%
Bedfordshire Mid	47.70%	52.30%	49.60%	50.40%
Bedfordshire North East	46.70%	53.30%	48.00%	52.00%
Bedfordshire South West	41.40%	58.60%	48.40%	51.60%
Berwick-upon-Tweed	44.40%	55.60%	47.80%	52.20%
Beverley & Holderness	41.20%	58.80%	43.60%	56.40%
Bexhill & Battle	42.30%	57.70%	43.10%	56.90%
Bexleyheath & Crayford	35.00%	65.00%	43.50%	56.50%
Birmingham Erdington	37.00%	63.00%	47.30%	52.70%
Birmingham Northfield	38.20%	61.80%	49.20%	50.80%
Bishop Auckland	39.40%	60.60%	45.30%	54.70%
Blackpool North & Cleveleys	33.10%	66.90%	43.70%	56.30%
Blackpool South	32.20%	67.80%	41.80%	58.20%
Blaenau Gwent	38.00%	62.00%	49.60%	50.40%
Blyth Valley	40.10%	59.90%	48.40%	51.60%
Bognor Regis & Littlehampton	35.80%	64.20%	39.10%	60.90%
Bolsover	29.70%	70.30%	38.60%	61.40%
Bolton North East	42.20%	57.80%	48.70%	51.30%
Bolton South East	36.60%	63.40%	46.20%	53.80%
Bolton West	44.50%	55.50%	49.70%	50.30%
Boston & Skegness	25.00%	75.00%	31.10%	68.90%
Bosworth	39.20%	60.80%	43.40%	56.60%
Bournemouth West	42.10%	57.90%	47.80%	52.20%
Bradford South	36.40%	63.60%	44.50%	55.50%
Braintree	38.60%	61.40%	43.80%	56.20%
Brecon & Radnorshire	48.30%	51.70%	49.80%	50.20%

Parliamentary Constituencies	2016 remain	2016 leave	2018 remain	2018 leave
Brentwood & Ongar	39.10%	60.90%	41.60%	58.40%
Bridgwater & Somerset West	37.80%	62.20%	40.50%	59.50%
Brigg & Goole	33.80%	66.20%	39.50%	60.50%
Broadland	45.90%	54.10%	45.70%	54.30%
Bromsgrove	44.60%	55.40%	47.00%	53.00%
Broxbourne	34.20%	65.80%	40.10%	59.90%
Burnley	33.40%	66.60%	45.40%	54.60%
Burton	35.40%	64.60%	42.10%	57.90%
Bury St Edmunds	46.30%	53.70%	49.20%	50.80%
Camborne & Redruth	42.10%	57.90%	46.90%	53.10%
Cambridgeshire North East	30.60%	69.40%	35.40%	64.60%
Cambridgeshire North West	43.00%	57.00%	44.00%	56.00%
Cannock Chase	31.10%	68.90%	39.10%	60.90%
Carlisle	39.50%	60.50%	46.20%	53.80%
Carmarthen West & Pembrokeshire South	44.60%	55.40%	47.50%	52.50%
Castle Point	27.30%	72.70%	34.20%	65.80%
Charnwood	41.70%	58.30%	44.10%	55.90%
Chatham & Aylesford	35.30%	64.70%	40.20%	59.80%
Chesterfield	40.70%	59.30%	48.80%	51.20%
Chichester	49.40%	50.60%	49.10%	50.90%
Chorley	43.40%	56.60%	49.00%	51.00%
Christchurch	40.10%	59.90%	41.90%	58.10%
Clacton	28.90%	71.10%	32.90%	67.10%
Cleethorpes	31.60%	68.40%	38.20%	61.80%
Clwyd South	39.70%	60.30%	47.50%	52.50%
Congleton	47.30%	52.70%	49.60%	50.40%
Copeland	40.20%	59.80%	44.20%	55.80%
Corby	39.90%	60.10%	45.60%	54.40%
Cornwall North	39.70%	60.30%	45.20%	54.80%
Cornwall South East	45.10%	54.90%	46.40%	53.60%
Coventry North West	41.30%	58.70%	49.00%	51.00%
Crawley	41.60%	58.40%	49.30%	50.70%
Crewe & Nantwich	41.00%	59.00%	46.40%	53.60%
Dagenham & Rainham	30.10%	69.90%	40.70%	59.30%
Darlington	41.90%	58.10%	46.80%	53.20%
Dartford	36.00%	64.00%	43.50%	56.50%
Daventry	41.20%	58.80%	41.10%	58.90%
Delyn	45.20%	54.80%	48.40%	51.60%
Denton & Reddish	39.00%	61.00%	49.80%	50.20%
Derby South	38.40%	61.60%	48.80%	51.20%
Derbyshire Dales	48.70%	51.30%	48.30%	51.70%

SEATS WITH A MAJORITY TO LEAVE THE EU 2016-2018 (CONTINUED)

Parliamentary Constituencies	2016 remain	2016 leave	2018 remain	2018 leave
Derbyshire North East	37.80%	62.20%	43.10%	56.90%
Derbyshire South	39.60%	60.40%	44.50%	55.50%
Devizes	48.50%	51.50%	48.30%	51.70%
Devon Central	48.80%	51.20%	49.50%	50.50%
Devon North	43.00%	57.00%	47.30%	52.70%
Devon South West	44.80%	55.20%	46.70%	53.30%
Devon West & Torridge	42.90%	57.10%	44.00%	56.00%
Dewsbury	42.70%	57.30%	45.90%	54.10%
Don Valley	31.40%	68.60%	39.50%	60.50%
Doncaster Central	33.70%	66.30%	42.70%	57.30%
Doncaster North	27.90%	72.10%	40.60%	59.40%
Dorset Mid & Poole North	42.10%	57.90%	43.20%	56.80%
Dorset North	43.60%	56.40%	45.60%	54.40%
Dorset South	40.50%	59.50%	43.30%	56.70%
Dover	36.90%	63.10%	43.20%	56.80%
Dudley North	28.60%	71.40%	37.80%	62.20%
Dudley South	29.60%	70.40%	39.70%	60.30%
Durham North	39.90%	60.10%	47.40%	52.60%
Durham North West	45.00%	55.00%	49.80%	50.20%
Easington	33.40%	66.60%	46.20%	53.80%
Eastbourne	42.40%	57.60%	48.60%	51.40%
Eddisbury	47.80%	52.20%	48.10%	51.90%
Elmet & Rothwell	43.60%	56.40%	46.80%	53.20%
Epping Forest	38.90%	61.10%	43.00%	57.00%
Erewash	36.70%	63.30%	42.90%	57.10%
Fareham	44.60%	55.40%	45.10%	54.90%
Faversham & Kent Mid	41.80%	58.20%	41.90%	58.10%
Folkestone & Hythe	38.20%	61.80%	40.10%	59.90%
Forest of Dean	41.90%	58.10%	43.50%	56.50%
Fylde	43.40%	56.60%	44.60%	55.40%
Gainsborough	38.00%	62.00%	40.60%	59.40%
Gillingham & Rainham	36.40%	63.60%	43.10%	56.90%
Gloucester	41.10%	58.90%	48.30%	51.70%
Gosport	38.00%	62.00%	43.10%	56.90%
Grantham & Stamford	39.00%	61.00%	42.80%	57.20%
Gravesham	34.60%	65.40%	42.10%	57.90%
Great Grimsby	28.60%	71.40%	40.50%	59.50%
Great Yarmouth	28.50%	71.50%	36.00%	64.00%
Halesowen & Rowley Regis	33.70%	66.30%	40.30%	59.70%
Haltemprice & Howden	44.50%	55.50%	46.80%	53.20%
Hampshire North West	45.50%	54.50%	45.20%	54.80%
Harlow	32.00%	68.00%	39.90%	60.10%
Hartlepool	30.40%	69.60%	41.40%	58.60%
Harwich & Essex North	38.90%	61.10%	42.70%	57.30%
Hastings & Rye	43.80%	56.20%	47.80%	52.20%
Havant	37.50%	62.50%	43.70%	56.30%
Hemel Hempstead	44.80%	55.20%	49.40%	50.60%
Hemsworth	31.90%	68.10%	41.80%	58.20%
Hereford & Herefordshire South	39.80%	60.20%	44.90%	55.10%
Herefordshire North	41.70%	58.30%	43.10%	56.90%
Heywood & Middleton	37.60%	62.40%	42.80%	57.20%
Hornchurch & Upminster	30.50%	69.50%	37.10%	62.90%
Houghton & Sunderland South	37.60%	62.40%	46.30%	53.70%
Hull East	27.40%	72.60%	40.30%	59.70%
Hull West & Hessle	32.20%	67.80%	45.30%	54.70%

Parliamentary Constituencies	2016 remain	2016 leave	2018 remain	2018 leave
Huntingdon	46.70%	53.30%	49.20%	50.80%
Hyndburn	34.20%	65.80%	41.90%	58.10%
Isle of Wight	38.10%	61.90%	42.50%	57.50%
Islwyn	41.10%	58.90%	47.50%	52.50%
Kettering	39.00%	61.00%	43.90%	56.10%
Kingswood	43.20%	56.80%	47.10%	52.90%
Leeds East	39.10%	60.90%	48.90%	51.10%
Leicestershire North West	39.30%	60.70%	45.80%	54.20%
Leicestershire South	41.80%	58.20%	44.70%	55.30%
Leigh	36.50%	63.50%	46.00%	54.00%
Lichfield	42.40%	57.60%	44.30%	55.70%
Lincoln	42.70%	57.30%	47.50%	52.50%
Louth & Horncastle	30.60%	69.40%	34.60%	65.40%
Ludlow	41.40%	58.60%	41.60%	58.40%
Maidstone & The Weald	44.10%	55.90%	46.10%	53.90%
Makerfield	35.00%	65.00%	46.00%	54.00%
Maldon	38.70%	61.30%	40.40%	59.60%
Mansfield	29.10%	70.90%	36.00%	64.00%
Meon Valley	47.10%	52.90%	46.40%	53.60%
Meriden	41.20%	58.80%	45.00%	55.00%
Middlesbrough	33.90%	66.10%	46.80%	53.20%
Middlesbrough South & Cleveland East	35.00%	65.00%	42.70%	57.30%
Montgomeryshire	44.00%	56.00%	47.10%	52.90%
Morecambe & Lunesdale	41.10%	58.90%	45.30%	54.70%
Morley & Outwood	40.20%	59.80%	46.00%	54.00%
New Forest East	40.50%	59.50%	43.50%	56.50%
New Forest West	44.10%	55.90%	44.80%	55.20%
Newark	44.20%	55.80%	45.30%	54.70%
Newcastle upon Tyne North	42.90%	57.10%	48.90%	51.10%
Newcastle-under-Lyme	38.30%	61.70%	47.10%	52.90%
Newport East	39.70%	60.30%	49.20%	50.80%
Newton Abbot	43.90%	56.10%	49.90%	50.10%
Norfolk Mid	39.40%	60.60%	42.00%	58.00%
Norfolk North	41.70%	58.30%	49.40%	50.60%
Norfolk North West	33.90%	66.10%	37.70%	62.30%
Norfolk South	48.90%	51.10%	49.10%	50.90%
Norfolk South West	33.70%	66.30%	37.90%	62.10%
Normanton, Pontefract & Castleford	30.70%	69.30%	42.10%	57.90%
Northampton North	39.30%	60.70%	46.40%	53.60%
Northampton South	40.40%	59.60%	47.30%	52.70%
Northamptonshire South	47.30%	52.70%	47.10%	52.90%
Norwich North	42.70%	57.30%	49.90%	50.10%
Nottingham North	36.20%	63.80%	44.80%	55.20%
Nuneaton	35.20%	64.80%	40.50%	59.50%
Ogmore	40.20%	59.80%	48.40%	51.60%
Old Bexley & Sidcup	36.80%	63.20%	41.90%	58.10%
Oldham East & Saddleworth	40.10%	59.90%	46.20%	53.80%
Orpington	42.50%	57.50%	44.90%	55.10%
Pendle	36.80%	63.20%	44.50%	55.50%
Penistone & Stocksbridge	38.70%	61.30%	43.40%	56.60%
Penrith & The Border	44.60%	55.40%	45.50%	54.50%
Peterborough	38.70%	61.30%	44.50%	55.50%
Plymouth Moor View	33.60%	66.40%	41.60%	58.40%
Portsmouth North	36.30%	63.70%	43.60%	56.40%
Preseli Pembrokeshire	44.20%	55.80%	49.50%	50.50%

SEATS WITH A MAJORITY TO LEAVE THE EU 2016-2018 (CONTINUED)

Parliamentary Constituencies	2016 remain	2016 leave	2018 remain	2018 leave
Rayleigh & Wickford	32.10%	67.90%	35.90%	64.10%
Redcar	32.40%	67.60%	41.80%	58.20%
Redditch	38.60%	61.40%	45.60%	54.40%
Ribble Valley	41.30%	58.70%	44.90%	55.10%
Richmond (Yorks)	45.30%	54.70%	46.50%	53.50%
Rochester & Strood	36.30%	63.70%	44.70%	55.30%
Rochford & Southend East	39.50%	60.50%	44.10%	55.90%
Romford	30.70%	69.30%	39.70%	60.30%
Rossendale & Darwen	41.40%	58.60%	46.80%	53.20%
Rother Valley	33.30%	66.70%	40.70%	59.30%
Rotherham	31.70%	68.30%	44.90%	55.10%
Rugby	41.60%	58.40%	46.40%	53.60%
Rutland & Melton	46.00%	54.00%	46.30%	53.70%
Saffron Walden	49.10%	50.90%	49.40%	50.60%
Scarborough & Whitby	38.60%	61.40%	40.80%	59.20%
Scunthorpe	30.90%	69.10%	41.80%	58.20%
Sedgefield	41.10%	58.90%	47.70%	52.30%
Selby & Ainsty	42.20%	57.80%	45.10%	54.90%
Sevenoaks	46.10%	53.90%	47.80%	52.20%
Sheffield South East	33.50%	66.50%	42.40%	57.60%
Sherwood	36.20%	63.80%	41.80%	58.20%
Shropshire North	40.50%	59.50%	45.00%	55.00%
Sittingbourne & Sheppey	34.20%	65.80%	36.90%	63.10%
Skipton & Ripon	47.00%	53.00%	45.50%	54.50%
Sleaford & North Hykeham	38.50%	61.50%	39.30%	60.70%
Solihull	46.70%	53.30%	49.10%	50.90%
Somerton & Frome	49.00%	51.00%	46.10%	53.90%
South Holland & The Deepings	28.80%	71.20%	32.90%	67.10%
South Ribble	43.10%	56.90%	46.70%	53.30%
South Shields	37.90%	62.10%	45.40%	54.60%
Spelthorne	39.70%	60.30%	45.20%	54.80%
St Austell & Newquay	36.50%	63.50%	41.20%	58.80%
Stafford	42.80%	57.20%	43.30%	56.70%
Staffordshire Moorlands	35.40%	64.60%	39.90%	60.10%
Staffordshire South	34.80%	65.20%	38.10%	61.90%
Stevenage	42.90%	57.10%	47.60%	52.40%
Stockton North	33.50%	66.50%	41.50%	58.50%
Stockton South	42.20%	57.80%	46.50%	53.50%
Stoke-on-Trent Central	35.00%	65.00%	43.90%	56.10%
Stoke-on-Trent North	27.90%	72.10%	38.60%	61.40%
Stoke-on-Trent South	29.20%	70.80%	42.80%	57.20%
Stone	42.00%	58.00%	44.40%	55.60%
Stourbridge	36.30%	63.70%	42.80%	57.20%
Stratford-on-Avon	48.80%	51.20%	47.70%	52.30%
Suffolk Central & Ipswich North	45.50%	54.50%	46.90%	53.10%
Suffolk Coastal	44.20%	55.80%	45.70%	54.30%
Suffolk South	45.80%	54.20%	45.60%	54.40%
Suffolk West	36.70%	63.30%	40.90%	59.10%
Sunderland Central	40.10%	59.90%	48.20%	51.80%
Surrey East	45.80%	54.20%	48.80%	51.20%
Sutton Coldfield	48.30%	51.70%	48.50%	51.50%
Swindon North	42.60%	57.40%	48.00%	52.00%
Tamworth	34.00%	66.00%	40.40%	59.60%
Taunton Deane	47.10%	52.90%	48.90%	51.10%
Telford	32.90%	67.10%	40.60%	59.40%

Parliamentary Constituencies	2016 remain	2016 leave	2018 remain	2018 leave
Tewkesbury	46.20%	53.80%	47.00%	53.00%
Thanet North	35.00%	65.00%	41.60%	58.40%
Thanet South	38.40%	61.60%	42.90%	57.10%
Thirsk & Malton	43.60%	56.40%	44.40%	55.60%
Thurrock	29.70%	70.30%	42.00%	58.00%
Tiverton & Honiton	42.40%	57.60%	45.00%	55.00%
Tonbridge & Malling	47.40%	52.60%	47.20%	52.80%
Torbay	37.30%	62.70%	45.20%	54.80%
Torfaen	39.10%	60.90%	48.00%	52.00%
Totnes	45.90%	54.10%	47.00%	53.00%
Tyneside North	40.60%	59.40%	49.50%	50.50%
Wakefield	37.20%	62.80%	45.90%	54.10%
Walsall North	25.80%	74.20%	37.10%	62.90%
Walsall South	38.40%	61.60%	48.00%	52.00%
Wansbeck	43.80%	56.20%	48.80%	51.20%
Warrington North	41.40%	58.60%	49.60%	50.40%
Warwickshire North	32.20%	67.80%	38.10%	61.90%
Washington & Sunderland West	38.10%	61.90%	49.20%	50.80%
Waveney	36.80%	63.20%	41.10%	58.90%
Wealden	47.50%	52.50%	46.30%	53.70%
Wellingborough	37.10%	62.90%	42.20%	57.80%
Wells	46.50%	53.50%	49.20%	50.80%
Wentworth & Dearne	31.00%	69.00%	41.50%	58.50%
West Bromwich East	32.40%	67.60%	41.90%	58.10%
West Bromwich West	30.90%	69.10%	40.30%	59.70%
Weston-Super-Mare	43.30%	56.70%	48.50%	51.50%
Wigan	37.30%	62.70%	47.80%	52.20%
Wiltshire South West	42.30%	57.70%	47.90%	52.10%
Witham	39.20%	60.80%	42.90%	57.10%
Wolverhampton North East	32.30%	67.70%	40.90%	59.10%
Wolverhampton South East	31.90%	68.10%	43.10%	56.90%
Worcestershire Mid	41.10%	58.90%	43.20%	56.80%
Worcestershire West	47.40%	52.60%	47.30%	52.70%
Workington	39.70%	60.30%	46.40%	53.60%
Worthing West	43.90%	56.10%	46.00%	54.00%
Wrekin, The	41.80%	58.20%	44.60%	55.40%
Wrexham	42.70%	57.30%	49.40%	50.60%
Wyre & Preston North	46.00%	54.00%	48.50%	51.50%
Wyre Forest	36.90%	63.10%	41.00%	59.00%
Yeovil	40.70%	59.30%	44.10%	55.90%
Yorkshire East	36.70%	63.30%	40.50%	59.50%

SEATS WITH NO MAJORITY 2016-18

Parliamentary Constituencies	2016 remain	2016 leave	2018 remain	2018 leave
Blaydon	43.70%	56.30%	50.00%	50.00%
Clwyd West	47.50%	52.50%	50.00%	50.00%
Jarrow	38.40%	61.60%	50.00%	50.00%

■ To see our interactive online map of the table above go to www.bestforbritain.org/map or donate. hopenothate.org.uk/britain-brexit-changing-minds

METHODOLOGY

MRP is a statistical technique for estimating public opinion in small geographic areas or sub-groups using national opinion surveys.

We have arrived at the new constituency estimates for remain/leave voters using a statistical method called Multi-level regression with poststratification (MRP), which has been undertaken for HOPE not hate and Best for Britain by Focaldata.

MRP is a statistical technique for estimating public opinion in small geographic areas or sub-groups using national opinion surveys. It originated in America, Columbia University to be precise, and was used by academics to estimate state-level opinion cheaply, given the expense of doing polls throughout the country.

MRP has two main elements. The first is to use a survey to build a multi-level regression model that predicts opinion (or any quantity of interest) from certain variables, normally demographics. The second is to weight (post-stratify) your results by the relevant population frequency, to get population level (or constituency level) estimates.

At the end of this process you get more accurate, more granular (thus more actionable) estimates of public opinion than traditional polling. There are however significant technical challenges to implementing it effectively. These include large data requirements, dedicated cloud computing resources, and an understanding of Bayesian statistics. It is far from a simple endeavour.

Among the key features are:

- Estimates of opinion at local geographic levels, e.g. constituencies
- Estimates of opinion of precise demographic groups, e.g. young, women who are Asian, own their own house and drive a bicycle to work
- More accurate estimates of opinion generally because MRP doesn't exacerbate problems of unrepresentative samples
- Use of prior knowledge and old polls to improve accuracy and potentially cut sample size
- Quicker decisions as new data automatically flows through models to campaigners

Between 28 June and 6 July and 26 and 31 July, YouGov polled 15,340 people on behalf of HOPE not hate and Best for Britain with a range of questions about Brexit and other political and cultural issues and over the next few weeks we will be releasing more data.

However, the key value in MRP is that it will help us be far more effective in our local campaigning. MRP helps us better understand who we need to speak to on any given issue, how we should speak to them and on what issues.

The data will guide our door-to-door campaigning, but also but direct our online campaigning as we will be able to customise our messages to specific audiences far more effectively.