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# BREXIT SHIFT 2.0

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**December 2018**

“This shows that huge swathes of the country have changed their minds on Brexit.

“Whether they voted leave or remain in 2016, every single constituency now supports giving the public a final say on May’s deal.

“If we do not give the public the opportunity to voice their changed opinion on the most important decision of our lifetime, we stop being a democracy.”

**David Lammy MP**

“There is now overwhelming evidence that the will of the people is changing. Every single constituency supports having a final say, and the country now clearly wants to keep our current deal with the EU.

“I can’t look my constituents in the eye and honestly tell them they’ll be better off if Brexit goes ahead. They know that not to be true, and so do I. Brexit is the biggest political decision for a generation so it’s only right that the people have the final say.”

**Dominic Grieve MP**

# **MAJOR NEW ANALYSIS SHOWS THAT BRITAIN HAS MOVED EVEN FURTHER ON BREXIT:**

## **TWO THIRDS OF CONSTITUENCIES NOW BACK STAYING IN THE EU**

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- **422 of 632 constituencies in England, Scotland and Wales (Great Britain) now have majority support for remain.**
- **324 of 533 English constituencies now back staying in the EU, as do all Scottish seats and all but one seat in Wales**
- **193 more constituencies want to stay in the EU than in June 2016**
- **Our August 2018 research showed that 112 constituencies had switched from majority leave to majority remain support, with another 81 seats that have since moved, making a total of 193 switch seats**
- **All constituencies in Great Britain now back the public having a final say on Brexit**

The analysis follows on from research released in August 2018, and shows that there has been a substantial trend towards remaining in the EU since the 2016 EU referendum.

Our research shows that the country has moved significantly since 2016, with two thirds of constituencies in Great Britain now wanting to stay with our existing deal.

There is majority support for a final say for the people in every single one of the 632 constituencies analysed in this research. This research also shows that, in the event of a people’s vote, staying in the EU would win by 56% to 44% leave - the highest level of support for staying in the EU since the June 2016 vote.

For the first time, England joins Scotland and Wales as having a majority of constituencies that support membership of the European Union; clear evidence that the question of the 2016 EU referendum needs to be revisited.

This analysis is one of the clearest signs yet, particularly when combined with other consistent polls on the subject, that the British people would back remain by a significant margin in the event of a people’s vote.

### Top 20 Constituencies with the largest overall shift towards remain

Constituency	MP	Nov 2018 Remain Vote	Remain diff 2016 - Nov 2018
Middlesbrough	Andy McDonald	48.8%	14.9%
Liverpool Walton	Dan Carden	60.7%	14.5%
Barking	Margaret Hodge	54.2%	14.5%
West Ham	Lyn Brown	67.0%	14.4%
Hull, West & Hessle	Emma Hardy	46.5%	14.3%
Hull, North	Diana Johnson	54.3%	14.3%
Rhondda	Chris Bryant	53.0%	14.2%
East Ham	Stephen Timms	67.2%	14.1%
Hayes & Harlington	John McDonnell	54.5%	13.9%
Slough	Tan Dhesi	59.5%	13.6%
Knowsley	George Howarth	61.0%	13.4%
Birmingham Yardley	Jess Phillips	53.2%	13.3%
Barnsley, Central	Dan Jarvis	44.9%	13.3%
Bootle	Peter Dowd	58.4%	13.3%
Hull, East	Karl Turner	40.6%	13.2%
Bradford, East	Imran Hussain	57.9%	13.1%
Warley	John Spellar	51.3%	13.1%
Luton, North	Kelvin Hopkins	54.8%	13.0%
Coventry, North East	Colleen Fletcher	53.8%	13.0%
Preston	Mark Hendrick	56.0%	12.9%

141 seats in Great Britain have moved more than 10% towards remain since the 2016 referendum. These include seats in Middlesbrough, Derby, Stoke-on-Trent, and Doncaster, and 67 of these seats have moved from majority leave to remain since 2016.

Voters in the North East, Yorkshire & Humberside and the North West have moved the most on Brexit since the referendum. 10.2% more voters in the North East would vote remain in a people’s vote, whilst 9.3% of voters in both Yorkshire & Humberside and the North West would also back staying in the EU. In a notable change, both the North East and Yorkshire & Humberside would now vote remain (by 52.0% and 51.6% respectively) for the first time.

56.2% of voters in Wales now back staying in the EU - a significant change from the 2016 referendum result where 52.5% of voters backed Leave. 39 of 40 seats would back remain. Rhondda, for instance, was one of the highest leave voting constituencies in Wales in 2016. Our analysis shows that it would now vote remain by 53.0% (14.2% shift), the largest shift in Wales of its kind.

Even those regions that have moved the least show significant movement since 2016 and would also now vote remain in the event of a people's vote. 5.9% more voters in the South East would vote remain, as would 6.5% of voters in the South West, showing that even in areas that are moving the least on Brexit, there is still a significant movement towards backing the UK's membership of the EU.

Thangam Debbonaire's seat of Bristol West is now the most remain seat in Great Britain, with 84.7% of voters backing remaining in the European Union. This is closely followed by both Diane Abbott and Jeremy Corbyn in 2nd and 3rd positions respectively, with 84.4% and 84.3% of voters in their constituencies wanting to stay in the European Union.

Every one of the 632 seats in Great Britain has moved towards remain since June 2016. The largest movements can be seen in Labour seats that backed leave in 2016, with Labour holding 49 of the top 50 seats with the largest swings towards remain.

There has also been a distinct move by Conservative seats towards remain. 50 of the 81 seats that have switched from leave to remain since July 2018 are Conservative seats, predominantly in the East, South East and South West regions of England. In total, 91 Conservative seats have switched from leave to remain since 2016.

Our analysis shows that Amber Rudd's seat of Hastings and Rye has switched so that the majority of voters now back remain (43.8% in 2016 to 50.5% in November 2018), whilst Cabinet Minister and Brexiteer Andrea Leadsom's constituency of Northamptonshire South would now also back remain by 51.2%.

On the people's vote side, it is clear there has been a substantial change. For the first time, all 632 seats in Great Britain would back a final say on the Brexit deal. Given that the government's own position is against a people's vote, they are at odds with their own constituents' wishes.

Even at the lowest ends of the scale, the support for a people's vote is substantial. In Louth and Horncastle, the seat with the lowest number of voters backing a people's vote, 56.1% people agree that the public should be given a final say on the Brexit deal. Boston and Skegness, one of the most leave voting seats in the country in 2016, supports a final say by 56.8% to 43.2%.

Opinion polls, both on a national and constituency level, have shown a decisive shift in public opinion on Brexit. At 56:44, this analysis is the most decisive result yet and a clear indicator to parliamentarians that the Government's proposed course is not in the interests or wishes of the country.

### **Top 20 constituencies that have switched since 2016 from leave to remain**

<b>Constituency</b>	<b>MP</b>	<b>June 2016 Remain vote</b>	<b>Nov 2018 Remain Vote</b>	<b>Remain diff 2016 - Nov 2018</b>
Liverpool Walton	Dan Carden	46.2%	60.7%	14.5%
Barking	Margaret Hodge	39.7%	54.2%	14.5%
Hull, North	Diana Johnson	40.0%	54.3%	14.3%
Rhondda	Chris Bryant	38.8%	53.0%	14.2%
Hayes & Harlington	John McDonnell	40.6%	54.5%	13.9%
Slough	Tan Dhesi	45.9%	59.5%	13.6%
Knowsley	George Howarth	47.6%	61.0%	13.4%
Birmingham Yardley	Jess Phillips	39.9%	53.2%	13.3%
Bootle	Peter Dowd	45.1%	58.4%	13.3%
Bradford, East	Imran Hussain	44.8%	57.9%	13.1%
Warley	John Spellar	38.2%	51.3%	13.1%
Luton, North	Kelvin Hopkins	41.8%	54.8%	13.0%
Coventry, North East	Colleen Fletcher	40.8%	53.8%	13.0%
Preston	Mark Hendrick	43.1%	56.0%	12.9%
Merthyr Tydfil & Rhymney	Gerald Jones	41.6%	54.4%	12.8%
Derby, South	Margaret Beckett	38.4%	51.1%	12.7%
Halton	Derek Twigg	42.2%	54.9%	12.7%
Feltham & Heston	Seema Malhotra	44.1%	56.8%	12.7%
Swansea, East	Carolyn Harris	37.9%	50.5%	12.6%
Sheffield Brightside & Hillsborough	Gill Furniss	38.6%	51.2%	12.6%

## Constituencies that have switched from leave to remain since June 2016

Constituency	Region	June 2016 Remain Vote	Nov 2018 Remain Vote
Broxtowe	East Midlands	47.6%	54.2%
Derby, North	East Midlands	46.3%	54.9%
Derby, South	East Midlands	38.4%	51.1%
Derbyshire Dales	East Midlands	48.7%	51.7%
Derbyshire, Mid	East Midlands	47.5%	52.7%
Gedling	East Midlands	43.8%	52.1%
Harborough	East Midlands	47.8%	53.0%
High Peak	East Midlands	49.5%	56.2%
Leicester, East	East Midlands	46.8%	58.3%
Leicester, West	East Midlands	48.3%	58.9%
Lincoln	East Midlands	42.7%	51.0%
Northampton, South	East Midlands	40.4%	50.8%
Northamptonshire, South	East Midlands	47.3%	51.2%
Bedford	East	48.1%	56.3%
Bedfordshire, Mid	East	47.7%	51.8%
Bedfordshire, North East	East	46.7%	50.7%
Bury St. Edmunds	East	46.3%	50.8%
Chelmsford	East	49.5%	56.1%
Colchester	East	48.9%	57.4%
Hemel Hempstead	East	44.8%	52.0%
Hertsmere	East	49.2%	53.9%
Huntingdon	East	46.7%	52.6%
Ipswich	East	43.4%	52.0%
Luton, North	East	41.8%	54.8%
Luton, South	East	44.6%	56.5%
Norfolk, South	East	48.9%	52.1%
Norwich, North	East	42.7%	50.1%
Saffron Walden	East	49.1%	52.8%
Stevenage	East	42.9%	51.0%
Suffolk, Central & North Ipswich	East	45.5%	50.6%
Watford	East	48.8%	57.5%
Welwyn Hatfield	East	47.5%	55.5%
Barking	London	39.7%	54.2%
Carshalton & Wallington	London	43.7%	53.3%
Croydon, Central	London	49.7%	59.3%
Eltham	London	48.2%	56.6%
Erith & Thamesmead	London	45.7%	56.5%
Feltham & Heston	London	44.1%	56.8%
Hayes & Harlington	London	40.6%	54.5%
Ilford, North	London	47.4%	57.1%
Sutton & Cheam	London	48.7%	57.1%
Uxbridge & Ruislip South	London	43.6%	53.5%
Berwick-upon-Tweed	North East	44.4%	50.1%
Blaydon	North East	43.7%	53.3%
Darlington	North East	41.9%	51.6%
Durham North West	North East	45.0%	52.7%
Gateshead	North East	44.0%	55.5%
Jarrow	North East	38.4%	50.5%
Newcastle upon Tyne, North	North East	42.9%	53.0%
Stockton, South	North East	42.2%	51.3%
Sunderland, Central	North East	40.1%	51.3%
Tyneside, North	North East	40.6%	51.8%
Wansbeck	North East	43.8%	53.1%
Washington & Sunderland West	North East	38.1%	50.5%
Barrow & Furness	North West	43.2%	50.3%
Birkenhead	North West	48.3%	60.6%
Blackburn	North West	46.3%	58.2%
Blackley & Broughton	North West	48.7%	60.1%
Bolton, North East	North West	42.2%	52.0%
Bolton, West	North West	44.5%	52.5%
Bootle	North West	45.1%	58.4%
Bury North	North West	46.3%	55.1%
Bury South	North West	45.5%	54.0%
Chorley	North West	43.4%	52.1%
Congleton	North West	47.3%	51.6%

Constituency	Region	June 2016 Remain Vote	Nov 2018 Remain Vote
Denton & Reddish	North West	39.0%	50.7%
Eddisbury	North West	47.8%	51.9%
Ellesmere Port & Neston	North West	42.2%	51.6%
Halton	North West	42.2%	54.9%
Hazel Grove	North West	47.8%	54.8%
Knowsley	North West	47.6%	61.0%
Lancashire, West	North West	45.1%	52.7%
Lancaster & Fleetwood	North West	49.1%	56.5%
Liverpool Walton	North West	46.2%	60.7%
Liverpool West Derby	North West	49.7%	62.1%
Oldham, East & Saddleworth	North West	40.1%	50.6%
Oldham, West & Royton	North West	38.7%	51.2%
Preston	North West	43.1%	56.0%
Rochdale	North West	42.5%	54.5%
Salford & Eccles	North West	46.4%	58.3%
St. Helens, North	North West	41.7%	52.1%
St. Helens, South & Whiston	North West	43.9%	55.3%
Stalybridge & Hyde	North West	40.7%	51.9%
Warrington, North	North West	41.4%	51.1%
Warrington, South	North West	49.4%	57.2%
Weaver Vale	North West	49.8%	56.7%
Worsley & Eccles South	North West	40.2%	50.6%
Wyre & Preston North	North West	46.0%	51.1%
Banff & Buchan	Scotland	46.0%	54.6%
Aldershot	South East	42.1%	50.6%
Arundel & South Downs	South East	49.3%	51.3%
Aylesbury	South East	47.9%	53.7%
Banbury	South East	49.5%	54.6%
Basingstoke	South East	46.4%	53.5%
Bracknell	South East	46.7%	53.6%
Chichester	South East	49.4%	52.3%
Crawley	South East	41.6%	50.5%
Eastleigh	South East	46.0%	52.6%
Hampshire, North West	South East	45.5%	50.6%
Hastings & Rye	South East	43.8%	50.5%
Maidstone & The Weald	South East	44.1%	50.6%
Meon Valley	South East	47.1%	50.4%
Milton Keynes, South	South East	47.0%	54.6%
Portsmouth, South	South East	48.2%	60.0%
Reading, West	South East	47.3%	56.1%
Sevenoaks	South East	46.1%	50.3%
Slough	South East	45.9%	59.5%
Southampton Itchen	South East	40.0%	51.1%
Southampton Test	South East	49.3%	60.7%
Southend, West	South East	44.9%	51.6%
Surrey East	South East	45.8%	50.2%
Surrey Heath	South East	48.0%	52.0%
Tonbridge & Malling	South East	47.4%	50.3%
Wealden	South East	47.5%	50.5%
Worthing, East & Shoreham	South East	46.3%	53.0%
Bournemouth, East	South West	46.5%	54.0%
Bournemouth, West	South West	42.1%	50.7%
Chippenham	South West	47.7%	53.7%
Devizes	South West	48.5%	52.0%
Devon, Central	South West	48.8%	52.7%
Devon, East	South West	49.5%	52.5%
Dorset, West	South West	49.0%	52.4%
Kingswood	South West	43.2%	50.3%
Newton Abbot	South West	43.9%	50.2%
Plymouth Sutton & Devonport	South West	45.6%	55.8%
Poole	South West	43.1%	50.4%
Salisbury	South West	49.7%	53.9%
Somerset, North East	South West	47.9%	53.8%
Somerton & Frome	South West	49.0%	52.9%
St. Ives	South West	44.9%	51.3%

Constituency	Region	June 2016 Remain Vote	Nov 2018 Remain Vote
Swindon, North	South West	42.6%	50.2%
Swindon, South	South West	48.4%	56.1%
Taunton Deane	South West	47.1%	52.2%
Tewkesbury	South West	46.2%	50.1%
Thornbury & Yate	South West	46.7%	52.5%
Totnes	South West	45.9%	51.1%
Wells	South West	46.5%	50.7%
Weston-Super-Mare	South West	43.3%	50.3%
Wiltshire, North	South West	49.6%	53.5%
Aberavon	Wales	40.0%	52.2%
Aberconwy	Wales	46.6%	53.8%
Alyn & Deeside	Wales	42.3%	51.1%
Blaenau Gwent	Wales	38.0%	50.5%
Brecon & Radnorshire	Wales	48.3%	52.6%
Caerphilly	Wales	44.8%	55.5%
Carmarthen East & Dinefwr	Wales	46.2%	53.6%
Carmarthen West & Pembrokeshire South	Wales	44.6%	51.0%
Clwyd, West	Wales	47.5%	52.9%
Cynon Valley	Wales	43.0%	53.6%
Delyn	Wales	45.2%	52.8%
Gower	Wales	49.8%	56.5%
Islwyn	Wales	41.1%	51.2%
Llanelli	Wales	44.5%	54.8%
Merthyr Tydfil & Rhymney	Wales	41.6%	54.4%
Montgomeryshire	Wales	44.0%	50.2%
Neath	Wales	45.8%	56.3%
Newport, East	Wales	39.7%	50.4%
Newport, West	Wales	47.0%	55.6%
Ogmore	Wales	40.2%	51.1%
Preseli Pembrokeshire	Wales	44.2%	51.6%
Rhondda	Wales	38.8%	53.0%
Swansea, East	Wales	37.9%	50.5%
Torfaen	Wales	39.1%	50.5%
Vale of Clwyd	Wales	44.1%	52.4%
Vale of Glamorgan	Wales	47.7%	54.3%
Wrexham	Wales	42.7%	52.2%
Ynys Mon	Wales	49.1%	56.7%
Birmingham Hodge Hill	West Midlands	48.5%	60.7%
Birmingham Perry Barr	West Midlands	48.8%	60.3%
Birmingham Yardley	West Midlands	39.9%	53.2%
Coventry, North East	West Midlands	40.8%	53.8%
Coventry, North West	West Midlands	41.3%	52.1%
Hertfordshire, North East	West Midlands	48.6%	53.0%
Shrewsbury & Atcham	West Midlands	47.0%	52.8%
Solihull	West Midlands	46.7%	52.8%
Stratford-on-Avon	West Midlands	48.8%	51.9%
Sutton Coldfield	West Midlands	48.3%	53.3%
Walsall, South	West Midlands	38.4%	50.1%
Warley	West Midlands	38.2%	51.3%
Wolverhampton, South West	West Midlands	45.6%	54.5%
Worcester	West Midlands	46.3%	54.6%
Bradford, East	Yorkshire & Humberside	44.8%	57.9%
Calder Valley	Yorkshire & Humberside	46.8%	53.9%
Dewsbury	Yorkshire & Humberside	42.7%	51.1%
Halifax	Yorkshire & Humberside	41.2%	51.5%
Huddersfield	Yorkshire & Humberside	48.9%	59.6%
Hull, North	Yorkshire & Humberside	40.0%	54.3%
Keighley	Yorkshire & Humberside	46.7%	53.1%
Leeds, East	Yorkshire & Humberside	39.1%	51.4%
Leeds, West	Yorkshire & Humberside	45.0%	57.3%
Sheffield Brightside & Hillsborough	Yorkshire & Humberside	38.6%	51.2%
Sheffield Heeley	Yorkshire & Humberside	42.4%	54.4%
Shipley	Yorkshire & Humberside	47.8%	54.7%



## All Constituencies

Parliamentary Constituencies	June 2016 Remain	Aug 2018 Remain	Nov 2018 Remain	Leave/Remain	Final Say
Aberavon	40.0%	49.9%	52.2%	Remain	68.0%
Aberconwy	46.6%	50.3%	53.8%	Remain	63.0%
Aberdeen, North	56.9%	64.9%	69.4%	Remain	74.2%
Aberdeen, South	67.7%	68.5%	73.2%	Remain	70.3%
Aberdeenshire, West & Kincardine	61.4%	58.5%	67.3%	Remain	67.1%
Airdrie & Shotts	59.9%	60.6%	68.7%	Remain	72.3%
Aldershot	42.1%	48.9%	50.6%	Remain	65.1%
Aldridge-Brownhills	32.2%	37.7%	39.2%	Leave	60.0%
Altrincham & Sale West	61.5%	61.3%	65.3%	Remain	66.6%
Alyn & Deeside	42.3%	49.4%	51.1%	Remain	65.4%
Amber Valley	34.7%	43.1%	42.3%	Leave	61.8%
Angus	51.9%	56.6%	59.6%	Remain	66.1%
Arfon	65.1%	67.7%	71.3%	Remain	72.2%
Argyll & Bute	60.6%	64.6%	67.6%	Remain	68.6%
Arundel & South Downs	49.3%	48.8%	51.3%	Remain	58.7%
Ashfield	29.4%	38.9%	38.9%	Leave	63.1%
Ashford	40.3%	43.0%	46.5%	Leave	61.2%
Ashton-under-Lyne	38.2%	47.6%	49.4%	Leave	66.8%
Aylesbury	47.9%	53.0%	53.7%	Remain	64.4%
Ayr, Carrick & Cumnock	57.0%	58.5%	63.4%	Remain	67.5%
Ayrshire, Central	57.3%	61.6%	65.3%	Remain	69.5%
Ayrshire, North & Arran	57.7%	60.4%	64.5%	Remain	68.9%
Banbury	49.5%	51.7%	54.6%	Remain	63.5%
Banff & Buchan	46.0%	51.2%	54.6%	Remain	65.8%
Barking	39.7%	51.5%	54.2%	Remain	70.5%
Barnsley, Central	31.6%	48.8%	44.9%	Leave	67.9%
Barnsley, East	29.2%	40.0%	42.0%	Leave	66.3%
Barrow & Furness	43.2%	46.8%	50.3%	Remain	63.9%
Basildon & Billericay	33.1%	38.9%	41.3%	Leave	61.5%
Basildon, South & Thurrock East	26.9%	34.6%	35.5%	Leave	61.1%
Basingstoke	46.4%	50.8%	53.5%	Remain	65.7%
Bassetlaw	31.7%	38.1%	40.2%	Leave	62.5%
Bath	68.3%	71.2%	73.3%	Remain	71.7%
Batley & Spen	39.6%	46.0%	49.4%	Leave	65.7%
Battersea	77.0%	75.7%	79.9%	Remain	73.4%
Beaconsfield	50.7%	51.0%	54.4%	Remain	61.1%
Beckenham	51.6%	53.3%	57.1%	Remain	63.1%
Bedford	48.1%	57.0%	56.3%	Remain	67.2%
Bedfordshire, Mid	47.7%	49.6%	51.8%	Remain	62.3%
Bedfordshire, North East	46.7%	48.0%	50.7%	Remain	61.5%
Bedfordshire, South West	41.4%	48.4%	48.1%	Leave	63.0%
Bermondsey & Old Southwark	73.0%	78.0%	79.9%	Remain	77.5%
Berwick-upon-Tweed	44.4%	47.8%	50.1%	Remain	60.3%
Berwickshire, Roxburgh & Selkirk	56.8%	54.3%	61.7%	Remain	64.0%
Bethnal Green & Bow	69.1%	75.7%	78.3%	Remain	77.7%
Beverley & Holderness	41.2%	43.6%	46.7%	Leave	60.6%
Bexhill & Battle	42.3%	43.1%	45.5%	Leave	57.5%
Bexleyheath & Crayford	35.0%	43.5%	44.4%	Leave	62.8%
Birkenhead	48.3%	58.4%	60.6%	Remain	71.4%
Birmingham Edgbaston	52.7%	58.0%	61.0%	Remain	68.1%
Birmingham Erdington	37.0%	47.3%	49.7%	Leave	67.6%
Birmingham Hall Green	66.4%	69.3%	74.2%	Remain	74.7%
Birmingham Hodge Hill	48.5%	56.9%	60.7%	Remain	71.5%
Birmingham Ladywood	64.4%	72.1%	73.4%	Remain	75.9%
Birmingham Northfield	38.2%	49.2%	49.7%	Leave	66.9%
Birmingham Perry Barr	48.8%	55.9%	60.3%	Remain	70.6%
Birmingham Selly Oak	53.1%	60.7%	63.1%	Remain	70.4%
Birmingham Yardley	39.9%	52.3%	53.2%	Remain	69.9%

Parliamentary Constituencies	June 2016 Remain	Aug 2018 Remain	Nov 2018 Remain	Leave/Remain	Final Say
Bishop Auckland	39.4%	45.3%	47.8%	Leave	62.5%
Blackburn	46.3%	54.1%	58.2%	Remain	70.2%
Blackley & Broughton	48.7%	59.0%	60.1%	Remain	71.4%
Blackpool, North & Cleveleys	33.1%	43.7%	43.7%	Leave	63.5%
Blackpool, South	32.2%	41.8%	44.0%	Leave	65.2%
Blaenau Gwent	38.0%	49.6%	50.5%	Remain	69.7%
Blaydon	43.7%	50.0%	53.3%	Remain	67.1%
Blyth Valley	40.1%	48.4%	49.4%	Leave	66.0%
Bognor Regis & Littlehampton	35.8%	39.1%	41.9%	Leave	59.2%
Bolsover	29.7%	38.6%	39.9%	Leave	63.3%
Bolton, North East	42.2%	48.7%	52.0%	Remain	65.8%
Bolton, South East	36.6%	46.2%	48.8%	Leave	67.6%
Bolton, West	44.5%	49.7%	52.5%	Remain	65.5%
Bootle	45.1%	56.5%	58.4%	Remain	71.9%
Boston & Skegness	25.0%	31.1%	31.5%	Leave	56.8%
Bosworth	39.2%	43.4%	44.6%	Leave	61.0%
Bournemouth, East	46.5%	53.3%	54.0%	Remain	65.9%
Bournemouth, West	42.1%	47.8%	50.7%	Remain	64.8%
Bracknell	46.7%	52.6%	53.6%	Remain	64.2%
Bradford, East	44.8%	56.1%	57.9%	Remain	70.5%
Bradford, South	36.4%	44.5%	47.0%	Leave	66.3%
Bradford, West	53.3%	60.8%	64.7%	Remain	72.8%
Braintree	38.6%	43.8%	43.8%	Leave	60.4%
Brecon & Radnorshire	48.3%	49.8%	52.6%	Remain	61.1%
Brent, Central	57.1%	65.1%	68.2%	Remain	73.5%
Brent, North	56.9%	63.3%	66.3%	Remain	70.5%
Brentford & Isleworth	56.7%	63.9%	65.2%	Remain	69.9%
Brentwood & Ongar	39.1%	41.6%	43.3%	Leave	58.5%
Bridgend	50.3%	55.6%	57.5%	Remain	65.9%
Bridgwater & Somerset West	37.8%	40.5%	42.9%	Leave	59.4%
Brigg & Goole	33.8%	39.5%	41.4%	Leave	60.0%
Brighton Kemptown	56.6%	61.1%	64.0%	Remain	68.8%
Brighton Pavilion	74.3%	75.7%	79.0%	Remain	71.8%
Bristol East	53.2%	61.1%	62.2%	Remain	70.6%
Bristol, North West	61.1%	63.0%	67.2%	Remain	69.2%
Bristol, South	52.0%	58.9%	62.0%	Remain	70.5%
Bristol, West	79.3%	81.3%	84.7%	Remain	77.8%
Broadland	45.9%	45.7%	49.9%	Leave	60.5%
Bromley & Chislehurst	50.2%	52.3%	56.8%	Remain	65.1%
Bromsgrove	44.6%	47.0%	48.9%	Leave	61.1%
Broxbourne	34.2%	40.1%	41.3%	Leave	61.4%
Broxtove	47.6%	53.3%	54.2%	Remain	65.0%
Buckingham	51.3%	57.9%	57.6%	Remain	69.1%
Burnley	33.4%	45.4%	46.1%	Leave	66.3%
Burton	35.4%	42.1%	43.9%	Leave	62.4%
Bury North	46.3%	52.3%	55.1%	Remain	66.4%
Bury South	45.5%	53.1%	54.0%	Remain	66.6%
Bury St. Edmunds	46.3%	49.2%	50.8%	Remain	61.5%
Caerphilly	44.8%	52.0%	55.5%	Remain	67.9%
Caithness, Sutherland & Easter Ross	50.6%	56.8%	60.1%	Remain	68.5%
Calder Valley	46.8%	52.2%	53.9%	Remain	64.5%
Camberwell & Peckham	69.8%	76.0%	78.3%	Remain	77.4%
Camborne & Redruth	42.1%	46.9%	48.8%	Leave	62.4%
Cambridge	73.8%	76.9%	79.2%	Remain	75.6%
Cambridgeshire, North East	30.6%	35.4%	37.1%	Leave	59.3%
Cambridgeshire, North West	43.0%	44.0%	48.5%	Leave	61.4%
Cambridgeshire, South	61.6%	60.1%	63.6%	Remain	65.1%
Cambridgeshire, South East	55.0%	56.9%	59.5%	Remain	64.5%



Parliamentary Constituencies	June 2016 Remain	Aug 2018 Remain	Nov 2018 Remain	Leave/ Remain	Final Say
Cannock Chase	31.1%	39.1%	39.5%	Leave	62.4%
Canterbury	54.7%	57.2%	60.9%	Remain	65.8%
Cardiff, Central	69.6%	72.2%	76.3%	Remain	74.9%
Cardiff, North	60.9%	62.5%	66.3%	Remain	68.0%
Cardiff, South & Penarth	55.1%	57.5%	63.8%	Remain	70.5%
Cardiff, West	55.2%	61.1%	63.7%	Remain	70.5%
Carlisle	39.5%	46.2%	48.0%	Leave	63.6%
Carmarthen East & Dinefwr	46.2%	50.1%	53.6%	Remain	65.1%
Carmarthen West & Pembrokeshire South	44.6%	47.5%	51.0%	Remain	62.5%
Carshalton & Wallington	43.7%	51.3%	53.3%	Remain	67.2%
Castle Point	27.3%	34.2%	34.0%	Leave	58.8%
Ceredigion	54.6%	57.7%	62.0%	Remain	68.8%
Charnwood	41.7%	44.1%	47.5%	Leave	60.9%
Chatham & Aylesford	35.3%	40.2%	43.1%	Leave	63.5%
Cheadle	57.3%	60.3%	62.5%	Remain	66.7%
Chelmsford	49.5%	55.3%	56.1%	Remain	65.7%
Chelsea & Fulham	70.8%	69.8%	73.4%	Remain	69.3%
Cheltenham	57.2%	62.2%	63.3%	Remain	67.4%
Chesham & Amersham	55.0%	56.7%	58.6%	Remain	62.2%
Chester, City of	54.0%	61.0%	62.9%	Remain	67.0%
Chesterfield	40.7%	48.8%	49.9%	Leave	65.6%
Chichester	49.4%	49.1%	52.3%	Remain	60.7%
Chingford & Woodford Green	50.8%	56.4%	58.7%	Remain	66.8%
Chippenham	47.7%	50.9%	53.7%	Remain	63.4%
Chipping Barnet	59.1%	60.7%	65.4%	Remain	68.4%
Chorley	43.4%	49.0%	52.1%	Remain	65.4%
Christchurch	40.1%	41.9%	43.0%	Leave	57.5%
Cities of London & Westminster	71.4%	71.6%	74.5%	Remain	70.6%
Clacton	28.9%	32.9%	33.8%	Leave	57.0%
Cleethorpes	31.6%	38.2%	39.2%	Leave	61.0%
Clwyd, South	39.7%	47.5%	48.9%	Leave	64.4%
Clwyd, West	47.5%	50.0%	52.9%	Remain	63.2%
Coatbridge, Chryston & Bellshill	61.3%	67.4%	70.8%	Remain	74.7%
Colchester	48.9%	57.0%	57.4%	Remain	67.4%
Colne Valley	50.2%	52.9%	57.4%	Remain	65.7%
Congleton	47.3%	49.6%	51.6%	Remain	60.7%
Copeland	40.2%	44.2%	46.4%	Leave	61.5%
Corby	39.9%	45.6%	47.1%	Leave	63.1%
Cornwall, North	39.7%	45.2%	45.3%	Leave	60.3%
Cornwall, South East	45.1%	46.4%	49.7%	Leave	60.5%
Cotswolds, The	52.2%	52.5%	54.1%	Remain	60.6%
Coventry, North East	40.8%	50.7%	53.8%	Remain	69.5%
Coventry, North West	41.3%	49.0%	52.1%	Remain	66.6%
Coventry, South	51.1%	56.5%	59.5%	Remain	67.9%
Crawley	41.6%	49.3%	50.5%	Remain	65.9%
Crewe & Nantwich	41.0%	46.4%	48.6%	Leave	64.1%
Croydon, Central	49.7%	58.8%	59.3%	Remain	68.9%
Croydon, North	58.8%	64.9%	67.6%	Remain	72.4%
Croydon, South	54.2%	55.3%	59.7%	Remain	65.0%
Cumbernauld, Kilsyth & Kirkintilloch East	61.2%	65.2%	71.1%	Remain	73.8%
Cynon Valley	43.0%	50.4%	53.6%	Remain	67.7%
Dagenham & Rainham	30.1%	40.7%	41.0%	Leave	65.4%
Darlington	41.9%	46.8%	51.6%	Remain	65.4%
Dartford	36.0%	43.5%	43.6%	Leave	62.9%
Daventry	41.2%	41.1%	45.5%	Leave	58.1%
Delyn	45.2%	48.4%	52.8%	Remain	64.9%
Denton & Reddish	39.0%	49.8%	50.7%	Remain	68.9%
Derby, North	46.3%	52.0%	54.9%	Remain	65.9%

Parliamentary Constituencies	June 2016 Remain	Aug 2018 Remain	Nov 2018 Remain	Leave/ Remain	Final Say
Derby, South	38.4%	48.8%	51.1%	Remain	67.5%
Derbyshire Dales	48.7%	48.3%	51.7%	Remain	59.3%
Derbyshire, Mid	47.5%	50.1%	52.7%	Remain	62.1%
Derbyshire, North East	37.8%	43.1%	45.2%	Leave	62.2%
Derbyshire, South	39.6%	44.5%	45.8%	Leave	61.7%
Devizes	48.5%	48.3%	52.0%	Remain	60.9%
Devon, Central	48.8%	49.5%	52.7%	Remain	60.8%
Devon, East	49.5%	50.7%	52.5%	Remain	60.3%
Devon, North	43.0%	47.3%	48.9%	Leave	61.6%
Devon, South West	44.8%	46.7%	49.5%	Leave	59.9%
Devon, West & Torridge	42.9%	44.0%	46.7%	Leave	59.0%
Dewsbury	42.7%	45.9%	51.1%	Remain	64.9%
Don Valley	31.4%	39.5%	41.8%	Leave	64.0%
Doncaster, Central	33.7%	42.7%	44.5%	Leave	65.2%
Doncaster, North	27.9%	40.6%	39.4%	Leave	65.7%
Dorset, Mid & Poole North	42.1%	43.2%	47.6%	Leave	61.0%
Dorset, North	43.6%	45.6%	46.8%	Leave	59.3%
Dorset, South	40.5%	43.3%	46.3%	Leave	60.0%
Dorset, West	49.0%	50.4%	52.4%	Remain	60.3%
Dover	36.9%	43.2%	43.4%	Leave	61.0%
Dudley, North	28.6%	37.8%	39.3%	Leave	63.2%
Dudley, South	29.6%	39.7%	38.9%	Leave	62.1%
Dulwich & West Norwood	77.9%	80.7%	82.8%	Remain	77.1%
Dumfries & Galloway	54.6%	56.2%	60.9%	Remain	66.5%
Dumfriesshire, Clydesdale & Tweeddale	56.1%	57.9%	61.5%	Remain	64.9%
Dunbartonshire East	73.3%	76.8%	79.7%	Remain	75.5%
Dunbartonshire, West	62.0%	67.3%	71.7%	Remain	74.2%
Dundee, East	61.7%	64.9%	69.8%	Remain	72.1%
Dundee, West	58.8%	65.8%	70.0%	Remain	74.0%
Dunfermline & Fife West	60.0%	65.3%	68.6%	Remain	72.5%
Durham North	39.9%	47.4%	49.5%	Leave	66.2%
Durham North West	45.0%	49.8%	52.7%	Remain	65.5%
Durham, City of	55.6%	59.7%	63.0%	Remain	68.8%
Dwyfor Meirionnydd	51.6%	54.1%	57.9%	Remain	65.9%
Ealing Central & Acton	70.8%	73.0%	75.7%	Remain	72.3%
Ealing North	53.7%	61.3%	64.7%	Remain	71.1%
Ealing Southall	58.2%	65.3%	68.2%	Remain	72.5%
Easington	33.4%	46.2%	45.6%	Leave	67.6%
East Ham	53.1%	66.6%	67.2%	Remain	74.4%
East Kilbride, Strathaven & Lesmahagow	62.0%	65.5%	70.3%	Remain	72.5%
East Lothian	64.6%	66.2%	70.4%	Remain	70.9%
Eastbourne	42.4%	48.6%	49.3%	Leave	63.2%
Eastleigh	46.0%	50.7%	52.6%	Remain	64.8%
Eddisbury	47.8%	48.1%	51.9%	Remain	60.4%
Edinburgh, East	72.4%	73.6%	78.5%	Remain	75.9%
Edinburgh, North & Leith	78.2%	78.7%	82.1%	Remain	75.8%
Edinburgh, South	77.8%	79.4%	82.1%	Remain	75.9%
Edinburgh, South West	72.1%	69.8%	75.6%	Remain	72.7%
Edinburgh, West	71.2%	72.8%	75.9%	Remain	73.5%
Edmonton	54.5%	60.0%	64.8%	Remain	71.4%
Ellesmere Port & Neston	42.2%	50.4%	51.6%	Remain	65.4%
Elmet & Rothwell	43.6%	46.8%	49.1%	Leave	62.3%
Eltham	48.2%	53.4%	56.6%	Remain	68.0%
Enfield North	50.8%	58.6%	59.5%	Remain	68.6%
Enfield Southgate	62.1%	64.1%	67.6%	Remain	68.7%
Epping Forest	38.9%	43.0%	45.7%	Leave	60.9%
Epsom & Ewell	52.0%	53.9%	56.8%	Remain	63.3%
Erewash	36.7%	42.9%	45.3%	Leave	63.5%

Parliamentary Constituencies	June 2016 Remain	Aug 2018 Remain	Nov 2018 Remain	Leave/Remain	Final Say
Erith & Thamesmead	45.7%	55.3%	56.5%	Remain	69.3%
Esher & Walton	58.4%	58.6%	60.9%	Remain	64.2%
Exeter	55.3%	61.6%	63.1%	Remain	69.9%
Falkirk	58.0%	65.3%	66.5%	Remain	71.9%
Fareham	44.6%	45.1%	49.7%	Leave	61.7%
Faversham & Mid Kent	41.8%	41.9%	46.6%	Leave	60.0%
Feltham & Heston	44.1%	55.3%	56.8%	Remain	70.6%
Fife, North East	61.9%	65.3%	68.7%	Remain	70.5%
Filton & Bradley Stoke	52.0%	55.5%	59.3%	Remain	66.5%
Finchley & Golders Green	69.1%	69.0%	72.5%	Remain	69.3%
Folkestone & Hythe	38.2%	40.1%	44.2%	Leave	60.7%
Forest of Dean	41.9%	43.5%	46.8%	Leave	60.5%
Fylde	43.4%	44.6%	48.7%	Leave	60.0%
Gainsborough	38.0%	40.6%	43.3%	Leave	58.4%
Garston & Halewood	52.1%	62.2%	63.7%	Remain	72.2%
Gateshead	44.0%	55.2%	55.5%	Remain	69.5%
Gedling	43.8%	52.4%	52.1%	Remain	65.4%
Gillingham & Rainham	36.4%	43.1%	45.1%	Leave	63.0%
Glasgow, Central	72.1%	73.9%	78.7%	Remain	77.4%
Glasgow, East	56.2%	60.0%	66.0%	Remain	72.3%
Glasgow, North	78.4%	76.2%	81.9%	Remain	76.6%
Glasgow, North East	59.3%	64.3%	70.4%	Remain	74.7%
Glasgow, North West	68.5%	70.8%	75.7%	Remain	75.8%
Glasgow, South	71.8%	72.3%	77.5%	Remain	75.3%
Glasgow, South West	59.1%	64.5%	69.4%	Remain	73.7%
Glenrothes	53.5%	60.0%	65.3%	Remain	72.3%
Gloucester	41.1%	48.3%	49.5%	Leave	65.3%
Gordon	55.4%	59.4%	64.6%	Remain	68.5%
Gosport	38.0%	43.1%	44.7%	Leave	61.6%
Gower	49.8%	53.0%	56.5%	Remain	64.9%
Grantham & Stamford	39.0%	42.8%	44.0%	Leave	59.5%
Gravesham	34.6%	42.1%	42.6%	Leave	62.2%
Great Grimsby	28.6%	40.5%	40.5%	Leave	64.4%
Great Yarmouth	28.5%	36.0%	37.0%	Leave	59.6%
Greenwich & Woolwich	64.3%	69.3%	72.7%	Remain	73.7%
Guildford	58.8%	59.0%	62.6%	Remain	65.1%
Hackney, North & Stoke Newington	79.1%	82.5%	84.4%	Remain	78.9%
Hackney, South & Shoreditch	77.8%	77.9%	82.9%	Remain	78.3%
Halesowen & Rowley Regis	33.7%	40.3%	42.1%	Leave	62.3%
Halifax	41.2%	50.2%	51.5%	Remain	66.5%
Haltemprice & Howden	44.5%	46.8%	48.8%	Leave	60.7%
Halton	42.2%	54.0%	54.9%	Remain	70.3%
Hammersmith	69.0%	72.5%	75.8%	Remain	74.4%
Hampshire, East	51.3%	51.5%	54.4%	Remain	60.1%
Hampshire, North East	54.1%	53.1%	57.1%	Remain	61.6%
Hampshire, North West	45.5%	45.2%	50.6%	Remain	61.2%
Hampstead & Kilburn	76.5%	77.6%	80.3%	Remain	74.0%
Harborough	47.8%	50.6%	53.0%	Remain	63.1%
Harlow	32.0%	39.9%	41.8%	Leave	62.8%
Harrogate & Knaresborough	52.8%	55.1%	57.3%	Remain	63.8%
Harrow, East	52.5%	55.3%	60.0%	Remain	67.1%
Harrow, West	54.9%	63.4%	64.8%	Remain	70.7%
Hartlepool	30.4%	41.4%	42.5%	Leave	63.7%
Harwich & Essex North	38.9%	42.7%	43.4%	Leave	59.6%
Hastings & Rye	43.8%	47.8%	50.5%	Remain	63.1%
Havant	37.5%	43.7%	45.1%	Leave	61.3%
Hayes & Harlington	40.6%	53.4%	54.5%	Remain	69.4%
Hazel Grove	47.8%	53.6%	54.8%	Remain	65.3%

Parliamentary Constituencies	June 2016 Remain	Aug 2018 Remain	Nov 2018 Remain	Leave/Remain	Final Say
Hemel Hempstead	44.8%	49.4%	52.0%	Remain	64.6%
Hemsworth	31.9%	41.8%	42.6%	Leave	64.6%
Hendon	58.1%	60.6%	65.5%	Remain	68.9%
Henley	56.9%	53.3%	58.8%	Remain	60.8%
Hereford & Herefordshire South	39.8%	44.9%	46.5%	Leave	61.3%
Herefordshire, North	41.7%	43.1%	45.9%	Leave	58.2%
Hertford & Stortford	50.8%	51.2%	56.2%	Remain	63.5%
Hertfordshire, North East	48.6%	51.4%	53.0%	Remain	61.7%
Hertfordshire, South West	53.6%	55.0%	58.0%	Remain	63.1%
Hertsmere	49.2%	52.7%	53.9%	Remain	62.7%
Hexham	54.6%	53.9%	57.3%	Remain	61.0%
Heywood & Middleton	37.6%	42.8%	47.5%	Leave	66.0%
High Peak	49.5%	53.7%	56.2%	Remain	64.6%
Hitchin & Harpenden	60.2%	59.6%	63.4%	Remain	65.1%
Holborn & St. Pancras	73.3%	75.1%	77.6%	Remain	75.2%
Hornchurch & Upminster	30.5%	37.1%	37.8%	Leave	60.2%
Hornsey & Wood Green	75.0%	78.2%	81.9%	Remain	76.6%
Horsham	51.3%	51.9%	55.5%	Remain	62.5%
Houghton & Sunderland South	37.6%	46.3%	48.8%	Leave	66.9%
Hove	66.1%	68.7%	72.5%	Remain	71.6%
Huddersfield	48.9%	56.7%	59.6%	Remain	69.2%
Hull, East	27.4%	40.3%	40.6%	Leave	66.1%
Hull, North	40.0%	52.4%	54.3%	Remain	69.6%
Hull, West & Hessle	32.2%	45.3%	46.5%	Leave	67.8%
Huntingdon	46.7%	49.2%	52.6%	Remain	63.1%
Hyndburn	34.2%	41.9%	45.4%	Leave	64.7%
Ilford, North	47.4%	52.7%	57.1%	Remain	68.2%
Ilford, South	56.1%	64.4%	67.1%	Remain	72.8%
Inverclyde	63.8%	66.7%	71.5%	Remain	73.0%
Inverness, Nairn, Badenoch & Strathspey	58.6%	61.1%	67.5%	Remain	69.9%
Ipswich	43.4%	52.8%	52.0%	Remain	66.3%
Isle of Wight	38.1%	42.5%	44.8%	Leave	60.7%
Islington, North	78.4%	81.5%	84.3%	Remain	78.3%
Islington, South & Finsbury	71.7%	76.6%	78.5%	Remain	76.4%
Islwyn	41.1%	47.5%	51.2%	Remain	66.6%
Jarrow	38.4%	50.0%	50.5%	Remain	67.5%
Keighley	46.7%	50.5%	53.1%	Remain	63.7%
Kenilworth & Southam	53.4%	53.0%	56.0%	Remain	60.5%
Kensington	68.6%	66.6%	72.7%	Remain	70.6%
Kettering	39.0%	43.9%	46.4%	Leave	61.6%
Kilmarnock & Loudoun	60.4%	61.3%	67.8%	Remain	70.8%
Kingston & Surbiton	58.4%	64.0%	65.2%	Remain	69.8%
Kingswood	43.2%	47.1%	50.3%	Remain	63.8%
Kirkcaldy & Cowdenbeath	58.3%	62.6%	67.8%	Remain	71.0%
Knowsley	47.6%	61.0%	61.0%	Remain	73.3%
Lanark & Hamilton East	64.5%	62.9%	70.3%	Remain	70.9%
Lancashire, West	45.1%	51.3%	52.7%	Remain	64.9%
Lancaster & Fleetwood	49.1%	53.7%	56.5%	Remain	65.7%
Leeds, Central	52.6%	58.3%	62.9%	Remain	72.3%
Leeds, East	39.1%	48.9%	51.4%	Remain	69.1%
Leeds, North East	62.7%	68.0%	70.2%	Remain	71.7%
Leeds, North West	64.6%	68.4%	71.2%	Remain	73.4%
Leeds, West	45.0%	54.5%	57.3%	Remain	70.4%
Leicester, East	46.8%	54.3%	58.3%	Remain	68.5%
Leicester, South	57.4%	63.5%	67.5%	Remain	73.3%
Leicester, West	48.3%	55.4%	58.9%	Remain	70.5%
Leicestershire, North West	39.3%	45.8%	45.4%	Leave	61.3%
Leicestershire, South	41.8%	44.7%	46.4%	Leave	60.7%

Parliamentary Constituencies	June 2016 Remain	Aug 2018 Remain	Nov 2018 Remain	Leave/Remain	Final Say
Leigh	36.5%	46.0%	46.8%	Leave	66.6%
Lewes	53.0%	53.8%	57.4%	Remain	63.4%
Lewisham Deptford	75.3%	79.6%	82.1%	Remain	78.2%
Lewisham, East	64.6%	69.8%	73.1%	Remain	74.4%
Lewisham, West & Penge	65.5%	70.6%	73.8%	Remain	74.8%
Leyton & Wanstead	65.0%	70.8%	75.0%	Remain	74.9%
Lichfield	42.4%	44.3%	47.6%	Leave	60.2%
Lincoln	42.7%	47.5%	51.0%	Remain	65.7%
Linlithgow & East Falkirk	58.4%	62.8%	67.7%	Remain	72.0%
Liverpool Riverside	73.1%	75.8%	79.2%	Remain	77.0%
Liverpool Walton	46.2%	60.5%	60.7%	Remain	73.2%
Liverpool Wavertree	64.2%	68.9%	72.5%	Remain	74.4%
Liverpool West Derby	49.7%	60.0%	62.1%	Remain	72.9%
Livingston	56.2%	60.6%	66.0%	Remain	72.1%
Llanelli	44.5%	50.9%	54.8%	Remain	68.1%
Loughborough	50.3%	51.1%	55.6%	Remain	64.4%
Louth & Horncastle	30.6%	34.6%	35.5%	Leave	56.1%
Ludlow	41.4%	41.6%	44.7%	Leave	57.3%
Luton, North	41.8%	53.1%	54.8%	Remain	69.3%
Luton, South	44.6%	54.8%	56.5%	Remain	69.3%
Macclesfield	51.8%	53.8%	56.1%	Remain	63.7%
Maidenhead	54.6%	57.1%	58.9%	Remain	62.8%
Maidstone & The Weald	44.1%	46.1%	50.6%	Remain	62.9%
Makerfield	35.0%	46.0%	46.2%	Leave	67.4%
Maldon	38.7%	40.4%	42.4%	Leave	58.1%
Manchester Central	63.3%	68.4%	71.0%	Remain	75.1%
Manchester Gorton	62.1%	68.0%	72.1%	Remain	75.4%
Manchester Withington	73.7%	77.4%	80.7%	Remain	77.9%
Mansfield	29.1%	36.0%	39.0%	Leave	62.8%
Meon Valley	47.1%	46.4%	50.4%	Remain	59.8%
Meriden	41.2%	45.0%	47.4%	Leave	61.8%
Merthyr Tydfil & Rhymney	41.6%	51.3%	54.4%	Remain	69.6%
Middlesbrough	33.9%	46.8%	48.8%	Leave	68.1%
Middlesbrough South & Cleveland East	35.0%	42.7%	44.5%	Leave	63.2%
Midlothian	62.1%	63.5%	70.1%	Remain	72.5%
Milton Keynes, North	50.2%	56.5%	56.7%	Remain	66.2%
Milton Keynes, South	47.0%	53.0%	54.6%	Remain	66.0%
Mitcham & Morden	55.3%	64.3%	65.8%	Remain	72.9%
Mole Valley	52.4%	51.0%	54.4%	Remain	59.9%
Monmouth	52.2%	54.0%	56.2%	Remain	62.4%
Montgomeryshire	44.0%	47.1%	50.2%	Remain	61.6%
Moray	50.1%	53.3%	57.8%	Remain	65.7%
Morecambe & Lunesdale	41.1%	45.3%	48.7%	Leave	63.2%
Morley & Outwood	40.2%	46.0%	48.4%	Leave	65.2%
Motherwell & Wishaw	63.0%	67.2%	71.3%	Remain	74.5%
Na h-Eileanan an Iar (Western Isles)	56.1%	59.3%	65.9%	Remain	70.2%
Neath	45.8%	53.8%	56.3%	Remain	67.5%
New Forest, East	40.5%	43.5%	45.2%	Leave	59.5%
New Forest, West	44.1%	44.8%	47.0%	Leave	58.3%
Newark	44.2%	45.3%	48.9%	Leave	60.0%
Newbury	52.5%	53.6%	56.4%	Remain	62.2%
Newcastle upon Tyne, Central	51.6%	58.6%	61.6%	Remain	70.8%
Newcastle upon Tyne, East	58.9%	65.3%	68.4%	Remain	72.4%
Newcastle upon Tyne, North	42.9%	48.9%	53.0%	Remain	66.6%
Newcastle-under-Lyme	38.3%	47.1%	48.2%	Leave	64.4%
Newport, East	39.7%	49.2%	50.4%	Remain	67.1%
Newport, West	47.0%	50.6%	55.6%	Remain	66.9%
Newton Abbot	43.9%	49.9%	50.2%	Remain	61.6%

Parliamentary Constituencies	June 2016 Remain	Aug 2018 Remain	Nov 2018 Remain	Leave/Remain	Final Say
Norfolk, Mid	39.4%	42.0%	44.5%	Leave	58.7%
Norfolk, North	41.7%	49.4%	47.7%	Leave	61.6%
Norfolk, North West	33.9%	37.7%	40.4%	Leave	58.6%
Norfolk, South	48.9%	49.1%	52.1%	Remain	60.9%
Norfolk, South West	33.7%	37.9%	39.2%	Leave	58.1%
Normanton, Pontefract & Castleford	30.7%	42.1%	42.4%	Leave	67.2%
Northampton, North	39.3%	46.4%	48.7%	Leave	64.7%
Northampton, South	40.4%	47.3%	50.8%	Remain	66.3%
Northamptonshire, South	47.3%	47.1%	51.2%	Remain	61.2%
Norwich, North	42.7%	49.9%	50.1%	Remain	64.6%
Norwich, South	59.6%	62.1%	68.4%	Remain	70.3%
Nottingham, East	57.1%	64.1%	67.9%	Remain	73.3%
Nottingham, North	36.2%	44.8%	47.7%	Leave	66.5%
Nottingham, South	53.5%	60.1%	62.4%	Remain	69.2%
Nuneaton	35.2%	40.5%	43.9%	Leave	62.9%
Ochil & South Perthshire	60.7%	59.4%	65.8%	Remain	67.4%
Ogmore	40.2%	48.4%	51.1%	Remain	67.1%
Old Bexley & Sidcup	36.8%	41.9%	44.4%	Leave	61.8%
Oldham, East & Saddleworth	40.1%	46.2%	50.6%	Remain	65.9%
Oldham, West & Royton	38.7%	51.3%	51.2%	Remain	69.2%
Orkney & Shetland	59.7%	64.7%	69.0%	Remain	72.1%
Orpington	42.5%	44.9%	47.7%	Leave	60.5%
Oxford, East	67.7%	72.0%	75.8%	Remain	74.8%
Oxford, West & Abingdon	61.8%	65.8%	65.6%	Remain	67.2%
Paisley & Renfrewshire North	63.9%	67.5%	71.9%	Remain	72.3%
Paisley & Renfrewshire South	65.8%	69.1%	73.8%	Remain	73.7%
Pendle	36.8%	44.5%	45.8%	Leave	62.4%
Penistone & Stocksbridge	38.7%	43.4%	46.5%	Leave	63.4%
Penrith & The Border	44.6%	45.5%	48.4%	Leave	59.5%
Perth & North Perthshire	59.8%	61.1%	65.8%	Remain	67.6%
Peterborough	38.7%	44.5%	48.1%	Leave	64.0%
Plymouth Moor View	33.6%	41.6%	43.8%	Leave	63.0%
Plymouth Sutton & Devonport	45.6%	51.4%	55.8%	Remain	66.9%
Pontypridd	54.2%	59.4%	62.8%	Remain	69.3%
Poole	43.1%	50.3%	50.4%	Remain	63.5%
Poplar & Limehouse	65.8%	68.2%	72.1%	Remain	73.3%
Portsmouth, North	36.3%	43.6%	44.9%	Leave	64.1%
Portsmouth, South	48.2%	58.8%	60.0%	Remain	69.8%
Preseli Pembrokeshire	44.2%	49.5%	51.6%	Remain	62.9%
Preston	43.1%	54.3%	56.0%	Remain	69.8%
Pudsey	51.6%	55.7%	58.5%	Remain	66.4%
Putney	73.1%	74.4%	77.4%	Remain	72.2%
Rayleigh & Wickford	32.1%	35.9%	37.6%	Leave	58.2%
Reading, East	61.8%	66.4%	69.0%	Remain	70.2%
Reading, West	47.3%	52.5%	56.1%	Remain	66.4%
Redcar	32.4%	41.8%	44.6%	Leave	65.2%
Redditch	38.6%	45.6%	46.4%	Leave	62.9%
Reigate	52.2%	52.8%	57.0%	Remain	63.8%
Renfrewshire, East	74.3%	72.9%	77.3%	Remain	71.3%
Rhondda	38.8%	51.1%	53.0%	Remain	69.5%
Ribble Valley	41.3%	44.9%	47.7%	Leave	61.3%
Richmond (Yorks)	45.3%	46.5%	48.5%	Leave	59.0%
Richmond Park	72.3%	74.0%	74.9%	Remain	70.1%
Rochdale	42.5%	53.4%	54.5%	Remain	68.9%
Rochester & Strood	36.3%	44.7%	44.3%	Leave	62.3%
Rochford & Southend East	39.5%	44.1%	48.2%	Leave	64.6%
Romford	30.7%	39.7%	39.6%	Leave	61.7%
Romsey & Southampton North	54.2%	54.0%	57.2%	Remain	63.0%

Parliamentary Constituencies	June 2016 Remain	Aug 2018 Remain	Nov 2018 Remain	Leave/Remain	Final Say
Ross, Skye & Lochaber	56.6%	58.9%	65.5%	Remain	69.2%
Rossendale & Darwen	41.4%	46.8%	48.9%	Leave	63.8%
Rother Valley	33.3%	40.7%	42.1%	Leave	63.2%
Rotherham	31.7%	44.9%	44.4%	Leave	67.4%
Rugby	41.6%	46.4%	48.8%	Leave	62.4%
Ruislip, Northwood & Pinner	51.0%	54.9%	55.3%	Remain	63.8%
Runnymede & Weybridge	50.2%	52.6%	55.6%	Remain	64.1%
Rushcliffe	58.7%	58.3%	62.2%	Remain	64.3%
Rutherglen & Hamilton West	62.7%	67.9%	71.9%	Remain	74.4%
Rutland & Melton	46.0%	46.3%	49.6%	Leave	60.3%
Saffron Walden	49.1%	49.4%	52.8%	Remain	60.9%
Salford & Eccles	46.4%	55.1%	58.3%	Remain	70.9%
Salisbury	49.7%	50.7%	53.9%	Remain	61.4%
Scarborough & Whitby	38.6%	40.8%	46.3%	Leave	61.2%
Scunthorpe	30.9%	41.8%	42.3%	Leave	63.1%
Sedgefield	41.1%	47.7%	49.1%	Leave	65.0%
Sefton, Central	54.9%	61.0%	61.2%	Remain	67.6%
Selby & Ainsty	42.2%	45.1%	47.2%	Leave	60.3%
Sevenoaks	46.1%	47.8%	50.3%	Remain	60.7%
Sheffield Brightside & Hillsborough	38.6%	51.0%	51.2%	Remain	69.0%
Sheffield Central	69.6%	71.9%	76.5%	Remain	76.0%
Sheffield Hallam	64.1%	68.3%	70.8%	Remain	71.4%
Sheffield Heeley	42.4%	51.7%	54.4%	Remain	67.6%
Sheffield South East	33.5%	42.4%	45.8%	Leave	66.5%
Sherwood	36.2%	41.8%	43.6%	Leave	61.4%
Shipley	47.8%	52.1%	54.7%	Remain	64.7%
Shrewsbury & Atcham	47.0%	50.6%	52.8%	Remain	63.2%
Shropshire, North	40.5%	45.0%	45.8%	Leave	60.0%
Sittingbourne & Sheppey	34.2%	36.9%	41.0%	Leave	60.1%
Skipton & Ripon	47.0%	45.5%	49.6%	Leave	57.6%
Sleaford & North Hykeham	38.5%	39.3%	42.9%	Leave	58.7%
Slough	45.9%	56.6%	59.5%	Remain	70.7%
Solihull	46.7%	49.1%	52.8%	Remain	63.0%
Somerset, North	52.0%	54.1%	56.3%	Remain	62.8%
Somerset, North East	47.9%	51.1%	53.8%	Remain	63.1%
Somerton & Frome	49.0%	46.1%	52.9%	Remain	60.6%
South Holland & The Deepings	28.8%	32.9%	34.4%	Leave	56.6%
South Ribble	43.1%	46.7%	49.5%	Leave	63.0%
South Shields	37.9%	45.4%	49.8%	Leave	67.1%
Southampton Itchen	40.0%	50.9%	51.1%	Remain	66.7%
Southampton Test	49.3%	60.0%	60.7%	Remain	70.6%
Southend, West	44.9%	50.6%	51.6%	Remain	64.1%
Southport	54.5%	57.5%	60.1%	Remain	67.0%
Spelthorne	39.7%	45.2%	46.5%	Leave	62.7%
St. Albans	62.0%	64.1%	66.1%	Remain	68.0%
St. Austell & Newquay	36.5%	41.2%	45.0%	Leave	62.7%
St. Helens, North	41.7%	50.9%	52.1%	Remain	67.9%
St. Helens, South & Whiston	43.9%	52.0%	55.3%	Remain	69.1%
St. Ives	44.9%	51.5%	51.3%	Remain	62.4%
Stafford	42.8%	43.3%	49.3%	Leave	61.8%
Staffordshire Moorlands	35.4%	39.9%	41.7%	Leave	59.8%
Staffordshire, South	34.8%	38.1%	39.8%	Leave	57.7%
Stalybridge & Hyde	40.7%	51.1%	51.9%	Remain	67.4%
Stevenage	42.9%	47.6%	51.0%	Remain	64.4%
Stirling	67.8%	67.4%	72.6%	Remain	70.3%
Stockport	53.2%	60.0%	63.3%	Remain	70.3%
Stockton, North	33.5%	41.5%	45.2%	Leave	65.4%
Stockton, South	42.2%	46.5%	51.3%	Remain	64.6%

Parliamentary Constituencies	June 2016 Remain	Aug 2018 Remain	Nov 2018 Remain	Leave/Remain	Final Say
Stoke-on-Trent, Central	35.0%	43.9%	47.6%	Leave	66.5%
Stoke-on-Trent, North	27.9%	38.6%	40.0%	Leave	64.8%
Stoke-on-Trent, South	29.2%	42.8%	41.1%	Leave	64.3%
Stone	42.0%	44.4%	46.5%	Leave	58.7%
Stourbridge	36.3%	42.8%	44.6%	Leave	62.6%
Stratford-on-Avon	48.8%	47.7%	51.9%	Remain	59.8%
Streatham	79.5%	81.1%	83.9%	Remain	77.3%
Stretford & Urmston	51.5%	60.5%	61.7%	Remain	70.6%
Stroud	54.0%	55.7%	58.5%	Remain	64.5%
Suffolk, Central & North Ipswich	45.5%	46.9%	50.6%	Remain	60.1%
Suffolk, Coastal	44.2%	45.7%	47.9%	Leave	59.8%
Suffolk, South	45.8%	45.6%	48.9%	Leave	59.2%
Suffolk, West	36.7%	40.9%	42.7%	Leave	60.5%
Sunderland, Central	40.1%	48.2%	51.3%	Remain	67.8%
Surrey East	45.8%	48.8%	50.2%	Remain	61.4%
Surrey Heath	48.0%	50.2%	52.0%	Remain	61.4%
Surrey South West	59.4%	58.9%	61.2%	Remain	63.4%
Sussex, Mid	53.3%	53.7%	57.4%	Remain	63.2%
Sutton & Cheam	48.7%	55.2%	57.1%	Remain	66.1%
Sutton Coldfield	48.3%	48.5%	53.3%	Remain	62.3%
Swansea, East	37.9%	50.7%	50.5%	Remain	68.2%
Swansea, West	57.3%	61.1%	64.6%	Remain	69.0%
Swindon, North	42.6%	48.0%	50.2%	Remain	63.5%
Swindon, South	48.4%	52.5%	56.1%	Remain	65.6%
Tamworth	34.0%	40.4%	41.3%	Leave	61.2%
Tatton	54.2%	53.0%	56.8%	Remain	61.6%
Taunton Deane	47.1%	48.9%	52.2%	Remain	62.7%
Telford	32.9%	40.6%	43.7%	Leave	64.1%
Tewkesbury	46.2%	47.0%	50.1%	Remain	61.5%
Thanet, North	35.0%	41.6%	42.3%	Leave	60.9%
Thanet, South	38.4%	42.9%	45.0%	Leave	62.1%
Thirsk & Malton	43.6%	44.4%	47.3%	Leave	59.5%
Thornbury & Yate	46.7%	51.5%	52.5%	Remain	62.2%
Thurrock	29.7%	42.0%	40.7%	Leave	65.0%
Tiverton & Honiton	42.4%	45.0%	46.3%	Leave	59.1%
Tonbridge & Malling	47.4%	47.2%	50.3%	Remain	59.5%
Tooting	74.7%	76.5%	79.4%	Remain	74.6%
Torbay	37.3%	45.2%	46.5%	Leave	63.2%
Torfaen	39.1%	48.0%	50.5%	Remain	67.5%
Totnes	45.9%	47.0%	51.1%	Remain	60.6%
Tottenham	76.2%	76.0%	81.0%	Remain	76.5%
Truro & Falmouth	53.8%	57.2%	59.6%	Remain	65.1%
Tunbridge Wells	55.3%	56.2%	59.7%	Remain	63.8%
Twickenham	66.3%	69.2%	70.4%	Remain	69.9%
Tynemouth	52.2%	56.4%	59.3%	Remain	67.9%
Tyneside, North	40.6%	49.5%	51.8%	Remain	68.1%
Uxbridge & Ruislip South	43.6%	51.4%	53.5%	Remain	66.9%
Vale of Clwyd	44.1%	50.2%	52.4%	Remain	64.9%
Vale of Glamorgan	47.7%	50.1%	54.3%	Remain	64.1%
Vauxhall	77.6%	80.7%	81.6%	Remain	77.3%
Wakefield	37.2%	45.9%	47.3%	Leave	64.6%
Wallasey	50.1%	56.5%	59.6%	Remain	69.5%
Walsall, North	25.8%	37.1%	37.3%	Leave	63.7%
Walsall, South	38.4%	48.0%	50.1%	Remain	66.7%
Walthamstow	66.5%	73.0%	76.3%	Remain	76.8%
Wansbeck	43.8%	48.8%	53.1%	Remain	65.9%
Wantage	53.6%	54.4%	57.9%	Remain	63.7%
Warley	38.2%	50.2%	51.3%	Remain	69.4%



Parliamentary Constituencies	June 2016 Remain	Aug 2018 Remain	Nov 2018 Remain	Leave/Remain	Final Say
Warrington, North	41.4%	49.6%	51.1%	Remain	66.4%
Warrington, South	49.4%	54.9%	57.2%	Remain	66.7%
Warwick & Leamington	58.9%	63.9%	64.9%	Remain	67.8%
Warwickshire, North	32.2%	38.1%	39.9%	Leave	60.8%
Washington & Sunderland West	38.1%	49.2%	50.5%	Remain	68.0%
Watford	48.8%	55.0%	57.5%	Remain	67.8%
Waveney	36.8%	41.1%	44.0%	Leave	60.6%
Wealden	47.5%	46.3%	50.5%	Remain	59.5%
Weaver Vale	49.8%	54.0%	56.7%	Remain	65.4%
Wellingborough	37.1%	42.2%	44.1%	Leave	62.2%
Wells	46.5%	49.2%	50.7%	Remain	61.6%
Welwyn Hatfield	47.5%	53.5%	55.5%	Remain	65.7%
Wentworth & Dearne	31.0%	41.5%	42.9%	Leave	66.5%
West Bromwich East	32.4%	41.9%	44.8%	Leave	66.0%
West Bromwich West	30.9%	40.3%	41.9%	Leave	65.0%
West Ham	52.6%	66.3%	67.0%	Remain	74.3%
Westminster, North	67.0%	69.4%	73.2%	Remain	72.1%
Westmorland & Lonsdale	52.5%	55.6%	56.8%	Remain	62.7%
Weston-Super-Mare	43.3%	48.5%	50.3%	Remain	63.2%
Wigan	37.3%	47.8%	49.6%	Leave	68.0%
Wiltshire, North	49.6%	51.5%	53.5%	Remain	61.3%
Wiltshire, South West	42.3%	47.9%	46.8%	Leave	60.8%
Wimbledon	70.6%	71.8%	74.7%	Remain	69.9%
Winchester	60.3%	59.8%	62.3%	Remain	64.2%
Windsor	53.9%	55.1%	58.1%	Remain	63.6%
Wirral, South	53.5%	59.7%	60.2%	Remain	66.6%
Wirral, West	55.3%	59.1%	60.6%	Remain	65.4%
Witham	39.2%	42.9%	44.8%	Leave	59.6%
Witney	53.7%	56.4%	56.9%	Remain	62.9%
Woking	55.9%	59.1%	59.9%	Remain	65.8%
Wokingham	57.5%	57.5%	61.6%	Remain	65.1%
Wolverhampton, North East	32.3%	40.9%	43.5%	Leave	65.4%
Wolverhampton, South East	31.9%	43.1%	44.7%	Leave	65.5%
Wolverhampton, South West	45.6%	51.6%	54.5%	Remain	65.4%
Worcester	46.3%	53.0%	54.6%	Remain	65.9%
Worcestershire, Mid	41.1%	43.2%	44.9%	Leave	58.6%
Worcestershire, West	47.4%	47.3%	49.7%	Leave	57.4%
Workington	39.7%	46.4%	47.3%	Leave	62.8%
Worsley & Eccles South	40.2%	50.1%	50.6%	Remain	67.3%
Worthing, East & Shoreham	46.3%	51.3%	53.0%	Remain	64.0%
Worthing, West	43.9%	46.0%	49.4%	Leave	62.1%
Wrekin, The	41.8%	44.6%	48.1%	Leave	61.7%
Wrexham	42.7%	49.4%	52.2%	Remain	65.5%
Wycombe	52.0%	57.6%	59.6%	Remain	66.8%
Wyre & Preston North	46.0%	48.5%	51.1%	Remain	61.6%
Wyre Forest	36.9%	41.0%	43.7%	Leave	60.7%
Wythenshawe & Sale East	50.1%	58.1%	60.6%	Remain	70.4%
Yeovil	40.7%	44.1%	46.6%	Leave	61.5%
Ynys Mon	49.1%	55.0%	56.7%	Remain	66.8%
York Central	61.5%	68.2%	70.1%	Remain	72.9%
York Outer	55.1%	58.1%	59.6%	Remain	64.9%
Yorkshire East	36.7%	40.5%	42.9%	Leave	60.0%

# Methodology

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## **MRP is a statistical technique for estimating public opinion in small geographic areas or sub-groups using national opinion surveys.**

We have arrived at the new constituency estimates for remain/leave voters using a statistical method called multi-level regression with poststratification (MRP), which has been undertaken for HOPE not hate and Best for Britain by Focaldata.

MRP is a statistical technique for estimating public opinion in small geographic areas or sub-groups using national opinion surveys. It originated at Columbia University, USA, and was used by academics to estimate state-level opinion cheaply, given the expense of doing polls throughout the country.

MRP has two main elements. The first is to use a survey to build a multi-level regression model that predicts opinion (or any quantity of interest) from certain variables, normally demographics. The second is to weight (post-stratify) your results by the relevant population frequency, to get population level (or constituency level) estimates.

At the end of this process you get more accurate, more granular (thus more actionable) estimates of public opinion than traditional polling. There are however significant technical challenges to implementing it effectively. These include large data requirements, dedicated cloud computing resources, and an understanding of Bayesian statistics. It is far from a simple endeavour.

### **Among the key features are:**

- Estimates of opinion at local geographic levels, e.g. constituencies
- Estimates of opinion of precise demographic groups, e.g. young, women who are Asian, own their own house and drive a bicycle to work
- More accurate estimates of opinion generally because MRP doesn't exacerbate problems of unrepresentative samples
- Use of prior knowledge and old polls to improve accuracy and potentially cut sample size
- Quicker decisions as new data automatically flows through models to campaigners

Between 24th October and 6th November, Populus polled 8,154 people on behalf of HOPE not hate and Best for Britain with a range of questions about Brexit and other political and cultural issues.

The key value in MRP is that it will help us be far more effective in our local campaigning. MRP helps us better understand who we need to speak to on any given issue, how we should speak to them and on what issues.

The data will guide our door-to-door campaigning, but also direct our online campaigning as we will be able to customise our messages to specific audiences far more effectively.

"The country is shifting in one direction. Two and a half years since the 2016 vote, people across the country are coming to the same conclusion no matter how they voted then: Brexit won't deliver.

"The PM is trying to strongarm MPs into backing the slim pickings of her deal, using the prospect of no deal to scare them into acceptance.

"Brits will not be blackmailed on Brexit. Our research shows people across the nation have decided we are better off with the EU deal we currently have."

## **Eloise Todd, CEO of Best for Britain**

"It is increasingly clear that our communities, families and our children will be worse off under Brexit. The divisions in our society are sometimes used as a reason why Brexit should go ahead - but leaving the EU would actually only entrench those problems further as it will do nothing to stem the decline in the very communities that have suffered most over the last 30 years.

"Brexit will only make things worse and when that happens the people in these communities, who voted for Brexit because they were told it would improve their lives, will be even angrier and feel even more betrayed.

"The reality of Brexit is becoming clear and it's therefore not surprising that people in former industrial towns are now changing their minds.

"It is tempting for MPs to be directed by how their constituents voted in 2016, but they must do what's best for their constituents and implementing Brexit is not that."

## **Nick Lowles, CEO of HOPE not hate**



**AVAAZ**

 **BEST for  
BRITAIN**

**HATE**  
**HOPE**