

CONSERVATIVE PARTY OF CANADA RESPONSES

Combatting Antisemitism

In 2018, B'nai Brith Canada published an ['Eight Point Plan to Tackle Antisemitism'](#). This Plan was updated in 2019 and remains a cornerstone of our work. We called for a national action plan to combat antisemitism, under federal lead. B'nai Brith Canada has called for creation of a special envoy on antisemitism, to coordinate national efforts in a domestic framework and to contribute to a global campaign against antisemitism.

In our [op-ed of November 5, 2018, in the National Post](#), we argued that a Canadian government apology over the tragic 1939 events of the *MS St. Louis* would be more meaningful if combined with actions to address contemporary antisemitism.

- **Do you accept the need for a national plan to combat antisemitism and the key elements it should contain, as proposed by B'nai Brith Canada?**
- **Do you support the creation of a national coordinator/special envoy to combat antisemitism, with both a domestic and international mandate?**
- **Do you accept that Canada should lead a global effort to highlight the continuing scourge of antisemitism and that this issue, together with freedom of religion generally, should be raised in human rights dialogues with other countries?**
- **Do you support the concept that Global Affairs Canada with its missions abroad, should be required to report annually on steps taken to combat antisemitism internationally and on developments in other countries?**
- **Do you support action to combat the increasing security threat to religious institutions such as synagogues and mosques. What specifically would your party do to address this threat?**

Answer:

The recent rise of antisemitism and antisemitic crimes in Canada, as documented by B'nai Brith and others, is truly disturbing. The federal government has the responsibility to combat hate, intolerance, and discrimination against all groups and individuals.

With respect to protecting religious institutions such as synagogues and mosques, the previous Conservative government launched the Security Infrastructure Program to provide assistance to communities that have a history of being victimized by hate-motivated crime. Conservatives will continue to support these efforts in the future. Conservatives also took action to amend the Liberals' justice omnibus Bill C-75, which had originally proposed to repeal Criminal Code protections for clergy delivering religious services, as well as lessening the penalties for advocating genocide. We fought, and won, against this attempt by the Liberals to curtail religious freedom in Canada.

A Conservative government will also re-open the Office of Religious Freedom to help protect religious minorities abroad. The Liberals inexplicably closed this office and its replacement does little more than operate a Facebook account. This is unacceptable and a waste of taxpayer dollars.

Finally, The Conservative Party believes that combating antisemitism abroad is within the mandate and responsibility of all of Canada's diplomats and foreign affairs officials. As Prime Minister I will expect and demand regular updates on Canada's efforts to address hatred and discrimination against religious minorities throughout the world.

Confronting Hate Crimes and Hate Speech

B'nai Brith Canada is concerned with the steady and alarming increase in hate crimes and hate incidents that are motivated by antisemitism and are directed at both individuals of the Jewish faith and Canadian institutions and society generally. It is essential that law enforcement not only capture and report key data related to antisemitic hate crimes but that they also record incidents of an antisemitic nature that fall short of a criminal threshold, and refer victims to organizations such as B'nai Brith Canada.

- **Do you accept that Statistics Canada and law enforcement agencies should have a clear definition of antisemitic hate crime as a measure for recording and reporting on such crimes in the Uniform Crime Reporting system?**
- **Do you accept that Statistics Canada and law enforcement agencies should undertake to record and report antisemitic and other forms of hate incidents, to accurately gauge the state of hateful acts in Canada?**
- **Do you endorse a call for law enforcement agencies at the provincial and municipal level to have dedicated hate crimes units where population size warrants or specific strategies – and the necessary resources and training - to deal with recording hate crimes and responding to them effectively?**

Answer:

While Statistics Canada is an arm's length, independent agency, the government has the responsibility to ensure the agency is using up to date terminology, while protecting the privacy of Canadians.

Conservatives believe that Canada's hate crimes laws and judicial system are the most appropriate avenues we have to prosecute those who incite violence against identifiable groups. To that end, it is incumbent on governments at all levels to ensure that their law enforcement agencies have the tools they need to effectively enforce Canada's Criminal Code.

Holocaust Commemoration and Education

B'nai Brith Canada views as a fundamental national and global interest the development of policies and global partnerships geared toward the prevention and ending of mass atrocities and, more particularly, prevention and punishment of genocide. We endorse Canada's recognition of several acts of genocide in the world but remain concerned that 'memory' of the Holocaust deserves special attention.

We see education as fundamental; going beyond Holocaust awareness to fostering sensitivity to contemporary forms of hate. Canada is a leading member of the International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance (IHRA). B'nai Brith Canada supports a strong role for Canada in IHRA and funds a member of the Canadian delegation to plenary meetings. B'nai Brith has called on Canada to formally, and at a high level, commit to endorsing and applying [the IHRA working definition of antisemitism](#).

- **Do you accept that the government of Canada should enshrine the IHRA working definition of antisemitism in national policy and promote its application at the provincial/territorial and municipal levels?**
- **Do you accept that, under federal lead, Canada's provinces and territories should develop and implement a common, mandatory education curriculum to increase understanding of the Holocaust, antisemitism and genocide?**

Answer:

Canada, under the previous Conservative government, joined the International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance in 2009 and was named Chair in 2013. During this time a definition of Holocaust denial was agreed to, part of which declared that Holocaust denial and distortion is a form of antisemitism. Conservatives support further efforts to adopt the IHRA definition of antisemitism as part of the Government of Canada's foreign and domestic policy.

While education is primarily a matter of provincial and territorial jurisdiction, Conservatives support efforts to raise awareness and understanding of the Holocaust, antisemitism, and genocide. For example, the previous Conservative government committed to the construction of Canada's National Holocaust Monument in the 2010 Speech from the Throne. We have also repeatedly raised issues surrounding the genocide of Yazidis, Assyrian Christians, and other religious and ethnic minorities at the hands of the terrorist group ISIS.

Holocaust denial and other forms of antisemitism are only made possible through ignorance of the past. We remain committed to ensuring that the words "never again" have meaning and that future generations remain aware of one of history's darkest and most horrific chapters.

Anti-Israel Bias in the United Nations System and Other International Bodies

B'nai Brith Canada believes the government should clearly and publicly discourage the Palestinians or any party from directly or indirectly engaging in or supporting efforts aimed at delegitimizing Israel, including through international multilateral bodies such as the UN Human Rights Council, UNESCO, the World Health Organization, and international legal forums such as the International Court of Justice, the International Criminal Court and the judiciary of countries that claim universal jurisdiction to prosecute Israelis.

B'nai Brith Canada has called on the Canadian government to vigorously [combat anti-Israel bias in the United Nations system](#). We are particularly concerned over the work of the UN Human Rights Council. The HRC singles out Israel for unfair attention under its regular agenda item #7; no other country is isolated in this fashion. The World Health Assembly of the WHO does so under its standing agenda item #14.

B'nai Brith Canada views with concern developments at UNESCO – in both the Executive Board and the agency's World Heritage Committee – which threaten UNESCO's credibility in areas that are supposed to be among its core competencies: historical truth and cultural preservation. Of particular concern are resolutions seeking to deny the Jewish people's historical ties to key sites such as the Cave of the Patriarchs in Hebron, Rachel's Tomb in Bethlehem, the Wailing Wall and the Temple Mount. We believe UNESCO members must speak out against, and reverse this trend.

- **Do you accept that Canada should publicly articulate its concern with the Human Rights Council's agenda item #7 and that Canada should call for its permanent removal from the agenda, joining other countries which have recently done so?**
- **Do you accept that the World Health Assembly's agenda item #14 is politically-motivated, unfairly targets Israel, and should be removed, and that Canada should advocate for this?**
- **Do you agree that Canada should openly denounce UNESCO resolutions and actions that are politically motivated and seek to deny the Jewish people's historical ties to key heritage sites such as those noted above?**
- **If Canada is elected to the United Nations Security Council, would you leverage that membership to counter antisemitism internationally and to condemn anti-Israel bias in the United Nations system?**

Answer:

Conservatives have always and will continue to speak out against the anti-Israel bias at the United Nations. This includes with respect to UNESCO resolutions that have sought to deny the Jewish people's historic ties to key sites such as the Cave of the Patriarchs in Hebron, Rachel's Tomb in Bethlehem, the Wailing Wall and the Temple Mount. Conservatives believe in a principled foreign policy which recognizes that Israel is a modern, democratic society and Canada's foremost friend and ally in the Middle East.

In 2007, Canada, under the previous Conservative government, opposed the Human Rights Council's agenda item #7. We continue to oppose this biased agenda item and will advocate for its removal.

The World Health Assembly's agenda item #14 is patently absurd. Israel is a world leader when it comes to health care and health research. The WHA should not become a politicized forum. We oppose this item in its entirety.

Conservatives have never let popular opinion at the United Nations dictate Canada's foreign policy. While Justin Trudeau and the Liberals have based their entire foreign policy agenda on winning a Security Council seat, Conservatives will restore Canada's principled foreign policy. This starts with speaking openly and honestly against Israel's numerous enemies at the UN, most of whom represent authoritarian dictatorships with atrocious human rights records.

Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions

B'nai Brith Canada believes that Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions (BDS) movement is inherently antisemitic and an effort to delegitimize the Jewish State. The global BDS campaign does nothing to advance peace and calls the movement's real objectives into question. We believe the anti-Israel measures taken by the movement only reward the Palestinians for their refusal to engage in constructive dialogue with Israel and puts off the possibility of resolution on this issue.

- **Do you accept that the use of boycotts, divestment, and sanctions (BDS) in the context of the Israeli-Palestinian-Arab conflict is an effort to reward intransigence by suggesting that international pressure can replace efforts to negotiate in good faith?**
- **Do you publicly commit to rejecting the BDS movement as an initiative that in no way fosters the goal of an equitable peace agreement in the Middle East?**
- **Do you support the motions passed in Canada's House of Commons and Ontario's Legislature which condemn the BDS movement and will you call for such motions to be adopted in all provinces and territories?**
- **Do you support the creation and implementation of legislation in all Canadian jurisdictions (including new federal legislation) aimed at preventing illegal boycott activities such as those advocated by the global BDS campaign?**
- **Do you accept that no government development assistance resources should go, directly or indirectly, to non-governmental organizations or academic institutions which advocate for or support BDS?**

Answer:

Conservatives thoroughly reject the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions (BDS) movement. It is inherently antisemitic and nothing more than an attempt to delegitimize Israel. In February, 2016 we introduced and passed a motion in Parliament which stated:

- *That, given Canada and Israel share a long history of friendship as well as economic and diplomatic relations, the House reject the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions (BDS) movement, which promotes the demonization and delegitimization of the State of Israel, and call upon the government to condemn any and all attempts by Canadian organizations, groups or individuals to promote the BDS movement, both here at home and abroad*

Iran's Destabilizing Influence

B'nai Brith Canada is a vocal supporter of tough sanctions against Iran as a means to stop the Tehran-based regime from advancing its nuclear weapons program. In direct meetings and official letters, we have called on nations around the world to enact the strongest possible sanctions against Iran, the largest state sponsor of global terrorism. B'nai Brith has called on Canada and its allies to ramp-up pressure on Iran as the regime continues to delay and dissemble, including designation of the entirety of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps as a terrorist entity and applying Magnitsky-like sanctions where warranted.

- **Do you support the view that Canada should not re-engage Iran diplomatically unless it commits to fully recognizing Israel's right to exist, to refrain from supporting destabilizing groups such as Hezbollah and to not use its diplomatic presence in Canada to frustrate the interests of the Iranian-Canadian community and Canada's Jewish community?**
- **Do you accept that a series of benchmarks should be applied to Iran's behaviour, as proposed in recent legislative initiatives in Canada, to annually appraise Iran's intentions and actions and to guide Canada's possible re-engagement?**
- **Do you endorse the position that Canada should refrain from supporting the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JPCOA) unless broadened in scope and strengthened to deal with challenges posed to western security by Iran additional to its nuclear weapons program?**
- **Do you accept that the entirety of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps should be designated a terrorist entity?**
- **Do you support using Canada's Magnitsky Act sanctions against Iran's human rights offenders?**

Answer:

Conservatives continue to believe that the Iranian regime is a state sponsor of terror that cannot be trusted. Canada should not have normal diplomatic relations with any state that has as one of its stated goals the absolute destruction of Israel.

We are open to any and all policies that would aid in holding the Iranian regime accountable for their actions.

Conservatives have always believed that when it came to complying with the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action, Iran's leaders should be judged by their actions, not their words. The JCPOA was flawed from the start. It did nothing to end Iran's ballistic missile tests. Its sunset provisions always meant that Iran could continue developing nuclear weapons.

The regime is a threat to regional security with its support of Bashar al-Assad in Syria, as well as the terrorist groups Hezbollah and Hamas. Iran is also directly responsible for the arrest, torture and deaths of multiple Canadian citizens, including professor Kavous Seyed-Emami and journalist Zahra Kazemi.

Conservatives are the only party in Canada that has consistently advocated for listing the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps as a terrorist entity, as well as making full use of the Conservative Magnitsky sanctions law to sanction Iran's worst human rights offenders. Justin Trudeau has completely failed to do either despite his empty promises to the contrary, which included a vote in Parliament over a year ago.

Dealing with War Criminals and Nazi Glorification

B'nai Brith Canada believes it essential for the continual investigation and prosecution of Nazi war criminals and, where circumstances require it, to strip such war criminals of their citizenship and immediately remove them from Canada.

B'nai Brith Canada has called for greater access to Canadian historical records and files dealing with war criminals in Canada, including the records of the Deschenes Commission. We have also called for the [immediate removal of Nazi Helmut Oberlander from Canada](#).

B'nai Brith Canada has [openly called for Canada to condemn manifestations and parades which seek to glorify Nazi sympathizers and supporters](#) (individuals, institutions and governments) who were complicit in the deaths of Jewish community members during World War II. These calls have met with a positive response but we believe more must be done.

- **Do you accept that all closed Canadian records dealing with war criminals should be made publicly accessible, including files of the War Crimes Unit of the Department of Justice (except for active/potentially active cases and with exceptions for personal information about sources)?**
- **Do you accept that the confidential proceedings of the 1986 Report of the Commission of Inquiry on War Criminals (the Deschenes Commission) should be made publicly accessible (except for active/potentially active cases and with exceptions for personal information about sources)?**
- **Do you accept that Canada must immediately proceed to remove Helmut Oberlander from Canada?**
- **Do you endorse the call for Canada to speak out vigorously against events that serve to glorify individuals, military units and governments who sympathized with or supported the goals of Nazi Germany against the Jewish communities during World War II?**

Answer:

Conservatives believe that anyone who has committed war crimes should be denied safe haven in Canada. This is why the previous Conservative government made funding to Canada's War Crimes Program permanent and took action to identify, prevent entry, locate, apprehend, prosecute, detain and remove individuals who posed a safety and security risk or threat to Canada, or who had committed atrocities abroad.

We expect officials at the Department of Justice to assist Canadians with interest in these cases where appropriate.

We believe that Helmut Oberlander's deportation is long overdue. While there is, of course, due process for deportations, a Conservative Government will take all practical steps to remove any barriers to the removal of this individual.

The previous Conservative government took steps to address the glorification of terrorism. Likewise, the glorification of Nazism is simply reprehensible and Conservatives condemn it in all its forms. Particularly, we believe that sections 83.222 and 320.1 of the Criminal Code ought to be used, where appropriate, to remove terrorist or hate propaganda from the internet.

Jewish Refugees from Arab and Muslim Countries

[*B'nai Brith Canada has played a pivotal role*](#) in highlighting the plight of the nearly one million Jews displaced from their homes in Arab and Muslim nations as a result of the 1948 Middle East conflict and subsequently.

B'nai Brith Canada supports the key conclusions in the November, 2013, report of the Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development, "[*Recognizing Jewish Refugees from the Middle East and North Africa*](#)", including the recommendation that: "the Government of Canada officially recognize the experience of Jewish refugees who were displaced from states in the Middle East and North Africa after 1948".

B'nai Brith Canada believes that there is a legal basis, in international law and jurisprudence, for pursuing rights and redress for the losses suffered by Jews displaced from Arab and Muslim countries.

- **Do you endorse the call contained in the 2013 Standing Committee report that the plight of Jewish refugees from Arab and Muslim countries should be recognized?**
- **Do you accept that Global Affairs Canada and its overseas missions should report annually on measures it has undertaken to advance the rights of these Jewish refugee populations, who have been largely abandoned by the international community?**
- **Do you accept the principle that Jews forcibly removed from Arab and Muslim countries should have a right to claim compensation for losses of their homes, belongs and businesses?**

Answer:

Conservatives support the recognition of the plight of Jewish refugees from Arab and Muslim countries, as per the 2013 report from the Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development. The previous Conservative government agreed with this recommendation and stated that “fair and equal acknowledgement of all refugee populations arising out of the Arab-Israeli conflict requires the recognition of Jewish refugees.”

As Prime Minister, Andrew Scheer will expect and demand regular updates from Canada’s foreign affairs officials and overseas missions on what measures have been undertaken to advance the rights of Jewish refugee populations.

We believe that all populations that have been forcibly removed from Arab and Muslim countries or territories that have been unlawfully occupied by Arab and Muslim nations, resulting in the forced removal of populations, must be compensated for loss of lives, disappearances, homes, belongings and enterprises.

Conservatives have always taken steps to defend religious freedom, particularly for religious minorities who face persecution from authoritarian regimes. This is why we created the Office of Religious Freedom. We are committed to reopening this office which the Liberals inexplicably closed.

Canada-Israel Relations

B'nai Brith Canada believes we have a moral and humanitarian imperative to strengthen the Canada–Israel relationship. Israel is the sovereign homeland of the Jewish people, providing both a refuge from persecution and the sole opportunity for Jewish national self-determination.

B'nai Brith Canada believes that Israel is a vibrant, fully functioning democracy, where diverse opinions compete actively in the marketplace of ideas. Our role is not to judge the outcome of such debates nor favour particular voices in them, but rather to ensure Israel remains safe so its people can make the often-tough decisions about peace and security.

B'nai Brith Canada believes that an undivided Jerusalem should be recognized as Israel’s capital and that the Canadian embassy should be relocated there.

B'nai Brith Canada believes that the Canada-Israel Free Trade Agreement, recently modernized, provides an essential underpinning to the bilateral relationship, supporting as it does the [Canada-Israel Strategic Partnership Memorandum of Understanding](#).

- **Do you accept the concept and content of the need for a close bilateral relationship with Israel, as set out in the Strategic Partnership MOU?**
- **Do you accept that the modernized Canada-Israel Free Trade Agreement should be implemented fully and completely?**

- **Do you accept that no discriminatory distinction should be made between goods and services trade with Israel, including those involving firms operating in territories controlled by Israel since 1967?**
- **Do you support Canada's recognition of an undivided Jerusalem as Israel's capital and that the Canadian Embassy in Israel should be moved to Jerusalem?**
- **Do you endorse Israel's sovereignty over the Golan Heights?**
- **Would members of your party freely be permitted to become members of the Canada-Israel Interparliamentary Group?**

Answer:

Canada's Conservatives have always been, and will continue to be, friends of Israel. We support the Strategic Partnership MOU and full implementation of the Canada-Israel Free Trade Agreement. We also accept that free trade with Israel means no discrimination against any part of Israeli territory.

As Prime Minister, Andrew Scheer will recognize Jerusalem as the capital of Israel and the sovereign right of all nations to determine their own capital. We will also take steps towards moving Canada's embassy to Jerusalem.

While Israel's neighbours complain about Israeli control over the Golan Heights, they would also like to see Israel, and all of its inhabitants, pushed into the sea. The starting point of any meaningful discussion towards a just and lasting peace in the Middle East must begin with a recognition of Israel's right to exist.

Israel's enemies have been threatening its existence since 1948. Meanwhile Israel has given its neighbours, including Syria, numerous opportunities to seek peace. Conservatives continue to believe in Israel's absolute right to defend itself, by itself, and condemn the ongoing campaign of mass murder being perpetrated by the terrorist groups Hamas and Hezbollah.

Countless Conservatives are already members of the Canada-Israel Inter-parliamentary Group and we expect this to continue.

The Jewish People and Israel's Relations with the Palestinians

B'nai Brith Canada believes the Jewish people have historical rights to the land of Israel and are indigenous to it, in accordance with the criteria for indigeneity established in the 2007 United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP).

B'nai Brith Canada affirms its support for two independent, democratic and economically viable states — the Jewish State of Israel and a State of Palestine — living side-by-side in peace and security. We note, with sorrow, that Israel's repeated offers to establish "two democratic states living side by side in peace and security," have been met, time after time, by violence, incitement and terror.

B'nai Brith Canada believes that Israelis, Palestinians and the countries of the region should negotiate directly with each other to find both short- and long-term solutions to conflict, recognizing each other as essential partners in a future peace.

B'nai Brith Canada rejects any effort, under the banner of the "right of return," to force Israel to accept hundreds of thousands of Palestinian refugees, a claim which has no legitimacy and is nothing more than a formula for Israel's destruction.

B'nai Brith Canada believes the Canadian government should vigorously encourage the Palestinians to engage in direct negotiations with Israel without preconditions. Canada and the international community should stress that for there to be lasting peace in the Middle East, peace, not hate, must be taught. Therefore, the Palestinian people should be urged to prepare their young people to accept the concept of Palestinians living in peace with Israel in schools and through television, internet and other mass-media programming.

- **Do you acknowledge that the Jewish people are indigenous to the Land of Israel, pursuant to the UNDRIP definition?**
- **Do you endorse a call by the Canadian government for the Palestinian Authority and its constituent members, and Hamas in Gaza, to immediately end all its official media messages denying Israel's right to exist and should instead begin preparing its people for peaceful coexistence with its neighbor Israel as the Homeland of the Jewish people?**
- **Do you accept that Canadian funding for UNRWA should be conditioned on UNRWA schools refusing to implement a curriculum that inculcates a sense of hate towards Israel and the Jewish people?**
- **Do you accept that greater transparency is required in Canada's 'enhanced due diligence' process with a parallel undertaking that Global Affairs Canada will publicly report annually on measures it has taken, with regional governments, the Palestinians, and UNRWA to ensure documented hate content is removed from schools?**
- **In the long-term, do you accept the proposal that United Nations member states should engage in a conversation about planning the transition of UNRWA services to host governments, or to other international or local non-governmental organizations, as appropriate?**

Answer:

Conservatives have always recognized the reality of an enduring, uninterrupted Jewish presence in the Land of Israel. We also agree that the Jewish people are indigenous to Israel.

We condemn all parties who deny Israel's right to exist, and call upon the Palestinian Authority and others to accept the reality of Israel, lay down their arms, and live in peace side by side with the Jewish state

UNRWA schools have been used on numerous occasions as storage facilities for Hamas rockets to be used against Israeli civilians. UNRWA employees and facilities have served as breeding grounds for anti-Israel and antisemitic sentiments promoting violence and terrorist activity. UNRWA school teachers have promoted hate and intolerance towards Jews, encouraging children to stab and kill Jews in pursuit of jihad and eliminating Israel as a country. As Prime Minister, Andrew Scheer will withdraw Canadian funding from UNRWA.

Social Services and Environment

B'nai Brith Canada is an important provider of sustainable, affordable housing in Canada. We began our Affordable Housing Program in 1979 in an effort to provide and maintain affordable, secure and welcoming housing for low to moderate income and disabled residents. B'nai Brith Canada's Affordable Housing Residences, provide seniors, community members and persons with disabilities an opportunity to live with independence and dignity while still residing in their communities close to family and friends.

B'nai Brith Canada has long believed that Jewish social service agencies are critical to the delivery of many of the programs and services provided by the federal government. These include addiction services, seniors care, and disability services.

B'nai Brith Canada takes seriously its obligation to be a responsible steward of the environment. To that end, we have engaged in recycling and waste diversion programs, such as the collection and distribution of gently used clothing from those who might otherwise dispose of it in landfills.

- **Would you integrate the local views of Jewish organizations in your approach to the delivery of social services – for example, when revisions are considered to regulations governing the charitable sector?**
- **Would you ensure that providers of affordable housing – such as B'nai Brith Canada – have a voice in developing and implementing a housing strategy emerging from your government?**
- **Will you support social and environmental initiatives such as those undertaken by B'nai Brith Canada through its clothing bins donation program?**

Answer:

We welcome any and all voices from community groups, including B'nai Brith Canada, when it comes to developing policies to more efficiently and effectively deliver services to Canadians.