

## THE IHRA 2020 MINISTERIAL DECLARATION

The following document was released by the International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance (IHRA) on January 19, 2020 in Brussels, Belgium, marking 20 years since the Stockholm Declaration, the founding document of IHRA.

This Declaration centred on remembering the victims who perished during the Holocaust, respecting the survivors still alive, and reaffirming humanity's common aspiration for mutual understanding and justice.

As we mark the 75th anniversary of the liberation of German Nazi concentration and extermination camps and other sites of persecution and murder, we, the High Governmental Representatives of the Member Countries of the International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance (IHRA) honor the victims and survivors of the Holocaust (Shoah) which engulfed the Jewish people.

We honor, too, the victims and survivors of the genocide of the Roma and others who were persecuted. We promise to never forget those who resisted the Nazis and those who protected or rescued their persecuted fellow human beings.

Today, the world still faces genocide, war crimes, ethnic cleansing and crimes against humanity and continued threats to pluralistic, democratic and inclusive societies.

**As we witness with sadness the passing of the survivor generation, we, the IHRA Member Countries:**

- 1. Reaffirm our unwavering support** for the Declaration of the Stockholm International Forum (2000), the founding document of the IHRA.
- 2. Pledge to the victims and survivors** that they shall never be forgotten and that their legacy will be kept alive.
- 3. Emphasize that remembering** the six million Jewish victims of the Holocaust is the responsibility not only of governments but of societies as a whole.
- 4. Remember the genocide of the Roma.** We acknowledge with concern that the neglect of this genocide has contributed to the prejudice and discrimination that many Roma communities still experience today.
- 5. Honor all those who resisted the Nazis,** especially the Righteous among the Nations, and others who protected or sought to rescue those who were in danger. Their selfless courage should inspire us all to defend the dignity of every human being.

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6. **Express our deepest concerns** about rising antisemitism.
7. **Accept our responsibility as governments** to continue working together to counter Holocaust denial and distortion, antisemitism, and all forms of racism and discrimination that undermine fundamental democratic principles. We will work closely with experts, civil society and our international partners to further these goals.
8. **Lead efforts to promote education, remembrance and research** on the Holocaust and the genocide of the Roma to counter the influence of historical distortion, hate speech and incitement to violence and hatred.
9. **Safeguard the historical record** of the Holocaust, the genocide of the Roma, and the persecution of other victims by Nazi Germany and those fascist and extreme nationalist partners and other collaborators who participated in these crimes.
10. **Underline the importance of identifying, preserving**, and making available archival material, testimonies and authentic sites for educational purposes, commemoration and research.
11. **Encourage all countries and societies to address their respective pasts** by dealing openly and accurately with the historical record.
12. **Commend efforts by governments and civil society** to commemorate the Holocaust and share good practices.
13. **Recognize that understanding the unprecedented nature of the Holocaust is essential** to the prevention of genocide and mass atrocity crimes. IHRA expertise is relevant to historically informed policymaking and addressing contemporary challenges.
14. **Determined to remember those who suffered** and to strive for a better future, we call upon the international community to share our vision:

***A world that remembers the Holocaust***

***A world without genocide***

The International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance unites governments and experts to strengthen, advance and promote Holocaust education, remembrance and research worldwide.