

The story of political change in San Juan County, Utah

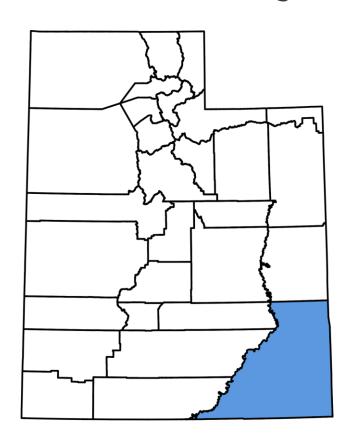


# RURAL UTAH PROJECT

501(c)4 founded in 2017 by a group of Utahns dedicated to achieving progress in southern Utah by empowering diverse and historically disenfranchised groups of voters.

- Partnered with the Navajo Nation Human Rights Commission and the Navajo Nation Addressing Authority
- → 7 full-time staff, 3 of whom are citizens of the Navajo Nation and live in San Juan County
- Supported mostly by individuals from Utah
- Organizing presence in 6 counties throughout southern Utah

# San Juan County, Utah



# Home of the most stunning wild landscapes in the country...







## Bears Ears National Monument



# San Juan County: A busy holiday season

Dec 4 2017

Trump Slashes Size of Bears Ears and Grand Staircase Monuments



Dec 22, 2017

San Juan County readies for political shift following federal court ruling on voting districts



Jan 4. 2018

For Native Americans, a 'Historic Moment' on the 🕿 Path to Power at the Ballot Box

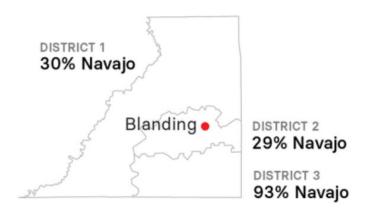




## Court-Ordered Redistricting of SJC Commission Map



## **Former Voting Districts**



"Why Is It So Hard For Native Americans To Vote In This Utah County?" Petersen and Brewer. Buzzfeed, October 28, 2018

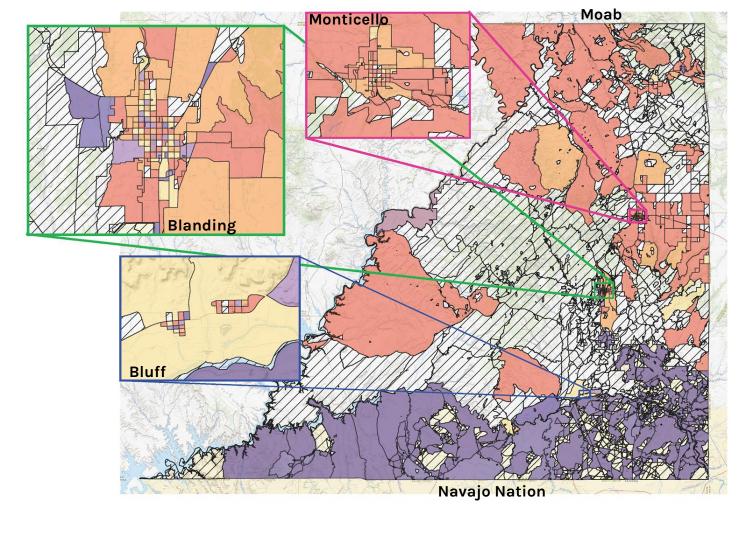
## **New Voting Districts**





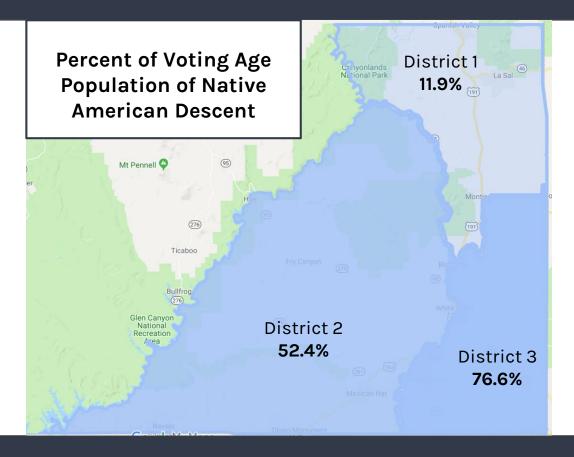
# 2010 Census: Racial Composition by Block All White 75% White 50% or more White 50% or more Native All Native

**Unpopulated Blocks** 



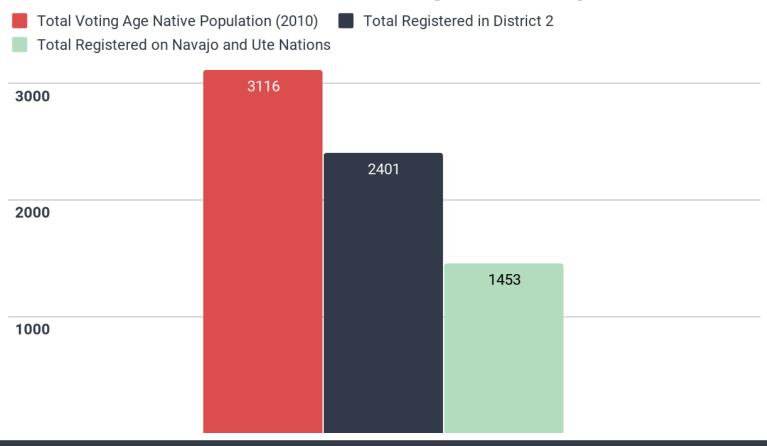


### Voting Age Population tells a slightly different story...





## **Commission District 2: Estimated Registration Gap**





# **Voter Registration Strategy**



Water Chapter at her doorstep

**1.** Site-based Registration



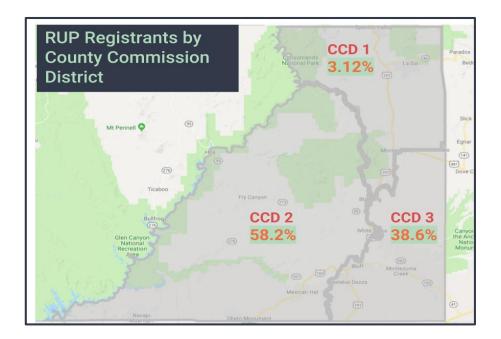
register the residents

2. House Visits

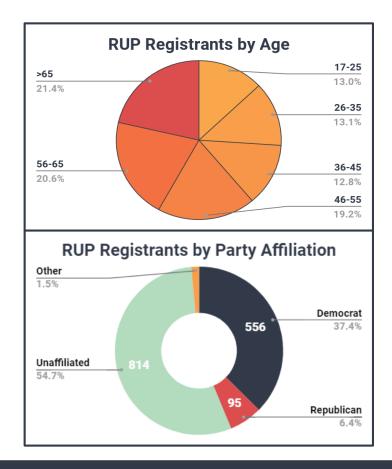
3. In the mail







1,615 total registrants ~900 new voters





"While the right to vote is ostensibly guaranteed to the Navajo as it is to all Americans both by the United States Constitution as well as by the various voting rights acts, the actual right to vote and to hold office is practically denied by the operation of state laws.

The states, and residents of areas surrounding the Navajo Reservation, fear that permitting Navajos to vote and encouraging them to exercise their Constitutional rights will jeopardize the long history of non-Indian control of areas in which the majority population is Navajo."

Peter MacDonald
 Former Chairman of the Navajo Nation

U. S. Commission on Civil Rights 1973: 484



# Barriers to the Ballot: Historic Issues



In 2014, the only in-person polling location in San Juan County was in Monticello (30 minutes north of Blanding).

A lawsuit brought by the Navajo
Nation Human Rights
Commission resulted in a
settlement requiring 3 early vote
centers and 3 Election Day
polling locations on the Navajo
Nation in 2018

"Why Is It So Hard For Native Americans To Vote In This Utah County?"

Petersen and Brewer, Buzzfeed, October 28, 2018

# Barriers to the Ballot: June 26th, 2018 Primary Election



# Issues at Montezuma Creek Polling Location:

- Electioneering and voter intimidation by poll worker
- 1. Failure of lights and air conditioning
- 1. Insufficient staffing
- Lack of ballots and the ability to produce new ballots

# Issues at Monument Valley Polling Location:

- Lack of ballots, inability to produce new ballots
- 1. Lack of internet and back-up voter roll

A report compiled by the Navajo Nation Human Rights Commission outlined a list of major shortfalls at court-ordered polling locations on the Navajo Nation

# Strategies to Get Out the Vote (GOTV)



#### Rides to the Polls



Voter Protection

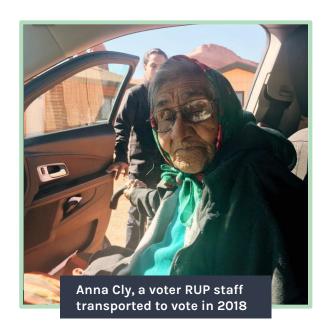
(poll watching, recruitment of volunteer legal aid)



**Text and Phone Banking** 

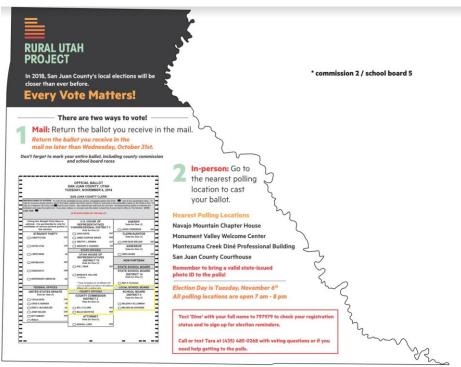


More mail and radio advertising



## High-Impact GOTV Mail







## Other GOTV materials



**Programmatic Digital Ads** 



#### **Two Ways to Vote**

Mail: Return the ballot you receive in the mail.

Return the ballot you receive in the mail no later than Wednesday, October 31st.

In-person: Go to the nearest polling location to cast your ballot.

#### **Nearest Polling Locations**

Navajo Mountain Chapter House Monument Valley Welcome Center Montezuma Creek Fire Station San Juan County Courthouse Remember to bring a valid state-issued photo ID to the polls!

Election Day is Tuesday, November 6<sup>th</sup> All polling locations are open 7 am - 8 pm

**Text 'Dine' with your full name to 797979** to check your registration status and to sign up for election reminders

OF

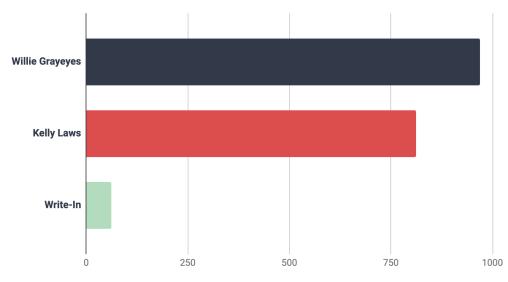
Call or text Tara at (435) 485-0268 with voting questions or if you need help getting to the polls.





# Election Day 2018: Results

#### **Commission District 2: General Election Results**





71% Voter Turnout on the Navajo Nation (highest ever)

75% Voter Turnout County-Wide





The first Native American majority commission in San Juan County's history





# San Juan County votes to withdraw from Bears Ears lawsuit

By Amy Joi O'Donoghue | @Amyjoi16 | Apr 17, 2019, 5:27pm MDT

San Juan County Commission votes to end appeal in seven-year-long voting rights lawsuit with Navajo Nation

The San Juan County Commission held its first meeting in the Navajo Nation. Local residents were grateful for the chance to have a voice.

New County Commission signals change is coming

Feb 05, 2019 | 3948 views | 0 🖳 | 501 🌢 | 🖂 | 🖶

Commission approves four new policy resolutions

Mar 12, 2019 | 3877 views | 0 록 | 297 🍨 | ☑ | 🖶

Commission approves five resolutions, delays suit

Apr 23, 2019 | 2718 views | 0 🔜 | 762 🍨 | 🖂 | 🖶

by Bill Boyle

# Participation = Representation



# Our work is far from done...



# Out of over 60,000 structures across Navajo, fewer than 500 are on roads with names according to Google

# Some addresses on voter registration forms collected by RUP:

"13 mile post S of Bluff"

"Highway 163, Halchita Housing, #35"

"Rd 457 10 miles S of Montezuma Creek"

"5 mile west of Gouldings Post Office"

"8 miles North of Trainrock"

".5 mile North CR494/423"

".6 miles west of Gouldings"

"Milemarker 4 Hwy 163"

precinct	total checked	incorrect coordinates	%	incorrect precinct	%
3	232	194	83.6%	20	8.6%
8:BF	2	2	100.0%	0	0.0%
8	295	274	92.9%	78	26.4%
10:BF	2	2	100.0%	1	50.0%
10	91	73	80.2%	28	30.8%
11	59	40	67.8%	0	0.0%
total	681	585	85.9%	127	18.6%

The lack of addresses resulted in at least 127 out of a sampled 681 voters being placed in the wrong voting precinct



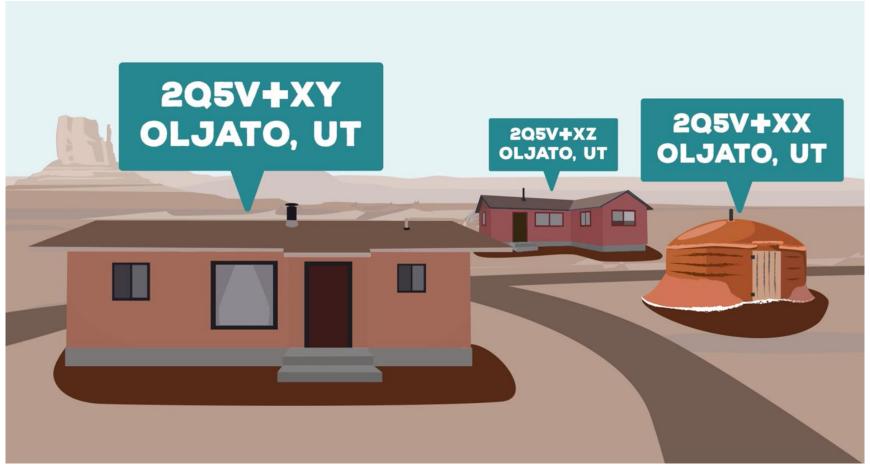
# The Rural Addressing Program

# The New York Times

Where the Streets Have No Names, the People Have No Vote

By Deirdre Mark, October 19th, 2018







#### **PHASE ONE:**

**STATUS: COMPLETE** 

Use satellite imagery and open-sourced mapping data to Identify every existing structure in the Navajo portion of San Juan County.

#### **PHASE TWO:**

STATUS: COMPLETE

Visit each structure to determine whether it is occupied and identify whether they are residences or business.

#### **PHASE THREE:**

STATUS: EXPECTED
COMPLETION FALL 2019

Distribute signs to all identified residences, update voter registration records with Plus Codes, and create a registry for Plus Codes to residences that can be shared with the Navajo Nation.



And that's not all we're doing this Fall...



SEPTEMBER 25-27, 2019 | SALT LAKE CITY, UT

www.firstnationvote.com

# THANK YOU / AHEHEE' CONNECT WITH THE RURAL UTAH PROJECT



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