A. *The first theoretical generation after Marx and Engels*

1. **Austro-Marxism:** Marxism in the Vienna of Freud, Carnap, Wittgenstein, and Strauss

   T. Bottomore and P. Goode, *Austro-Marxism*, Ch. 1,2, and 7 (first Adler piece)


2. **Russian Marxism:** Russian Social Democratic Party, Lenin, Bolshevism

   V.I. Lenin, *Materialism and Empirio-Criticism*, Ch 2, 6
   “Conспектus on Hegel’s Book, *The Science of Logic*” in
   *Collected Works, vol. 38* (especially Book 3)
   *State and Revolution*
   *Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism*
   *The Emancipation of Women*
   *Left-wing Communism: An Infantile Disorder*

   G. Plekhanov, *Socialism and Political Struggle*
   *The Role of the Individual in History*
   *Essays in the History of Materialism*
G. Lukacs, *Lenin: A Study on the Unity of his Thought*

L. Althusser, *Lenin and Philosophy* (especially the essays “Lenin and Philosophy” and “Lenin Before Hegel”)

3. The Struggle in Germany: Reform or Revolution

R. Luxemburg, *Social reform or Revolution*  
*The Accumulation of Capital*, Section 3

K. Kautsky, *The Road to Power*

E. Bernstein, *Evolutionary Socialism*, especially the Introduction and the Conclusion

4. The larger context: imagining and constructing transitions from capitalism to communism

F. Engels, *Socialism: Utopian and Scientific*

**B. Marxism and the Consequences of Soviet Power**

1. “Official Marxism” and the Third International: economic or political determinisms?

J. Stalin, *The Foundations of Leninism*  
*Economic Problems of Socialism in the USSR*

L. Trotsky, *Terrorism and Communism*  
*The New Course*  
*The Permanent Revolution*

O. Lange, *Political Economy*, Vol. 1, Ch1 and 2

M. Cornforth, *Materialism and the Dialectical Method*

D. Guest, *A Textbook of Dialectical Materialism*

N. Bukharin, *The Theory of Historical Materialism*
N. Bukharin and E. Preobrazhensky, *The ABC of Communism*

M. Dobb, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*, Ch 1 and 8


E. Mandel, *Late Capitalism*, Ch 1, 17, and 18

2. Dissents from “Official Marxism”: turning to culture and to the analysis of Thinking (of theory) itself

   New Left Review, *Western Marxism: A Critical Reader*

Georg Lukacs, *History and Class Consciousness*, especially the essays,
   “What is Orthodox Marxism?”
   “Class Consciousness”
   “Reification and the Consciousness of the Proletariate”
   *The Ontology of Social Being, Vol 2*

Antonio Gramsci, *Prison Notebooks, Vol. 1* Edited by Joseph Buttigieg,
   Especially the Introduction, pp. 1-64
   *The Modern Prince*

   Frank Annunziato, “Gramsci’s Theory of Trade Unionism”
   *Rethinking Marxism* 1:2 (Summer 1988)
   R. Wolff, “Gramsci, Marxism and Philosophy”
   *Rethinking Marxism* 2:2 (Summer 1989)
   Chantal Mouffe, ed., *Gramsci and Marxist Theory*,
   especially essays by Mouffe and Paggi.

The Frankfurt School:

Max Horkheimer, *Critical Theory: Selected Essays*,
   especially the essays “Materialism and Metaphysics” and “Traditional and Critical Theory.”
A. Arato and E. Gebhardt, eds., *The Essential Frankfurt School Reader*,
   especially the essays by Horkheimer, “The End of Reason;”
   Herbert Marcuse, “Some Social Implications of Modern Technology;”
   Walter Benjamin, “The Author as Producer;”
   and Theodor Adorno, “Subject and Object.”


Herbert Marcuse, *One-Dimensional Man: Studies in the Ideology of Advanced Industrial Society*

Some other Marxists of note:

Ernst Bloch, *The Principle of Hope* and *On Karl Marx*

Karl Korsch, *Marxism and Philosophy*

V.N. Voloshinov, *Freudianism: A Marxist Critique*

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**C. World War II and after: the proliferation of many Marxisms**

1. Marxism beyond Europe

   - Mao Tse-tung (original anglicized spelling)
     “On Contradiction”
     “On Practice”
     “On the Correct Handling of Contradictions Among the People”
     “On Liberalism”

   - Samir Amin, *Unequal Development* and *Eurocentrism*

   - C.L.R. James, *Black Jacobins* and *At the Rendezvous of History*

   - Edward Said, *Orientalism*

   - Bryan S. Turner, *Marx and the End of Orientalism*

   - Amilcar Cabral, *Unity and Struggle: Selected Speeches and Writings*

2. Althusser and the Explosion of French Marxism

   - Louis Althusser, *Reading Capital*, Parts I and II.
     *For Marx*, Chs 3, 6, and 7.
     *Politics and History*, especially the essay entitled, “Marx’s Relation to Hegel”
     *Lenin and Philosophy*, especially the essays,

*Essays in Self-Criticism*, especially the essays, “Elements of Self-Criticism” and “Is it Simple to be a Marxist in Philosophy?”

- Jean-Paul Sartre, “Marxism and Existentialism” in *Search for a Method* and *The Critique of Dialectical Reason*
- Henri Lefebvre, *Dialectical Materialism* and *The Sociology of Marx* and *The Critique of Everyday Life*
- Lucien Goldmann, *The Human Sciences and Philosophy*
- Mark Poster, *Existential Marxism in Postwar France*

3. Italian Marxism

- Antonio Negri, *Marxism Beyond Marx*

4. Contradictions within Soviet Marxism

- David Bakhurst, *Consciousness and Revolution in Soviet Philosophy*

5. Marxism and Postmodernism

- Raymond Williams, *Marxism and Literature*
- Fred Jameson, “Marxism and Postmodernism” in *New Left Review 176 (July-August, 1989).*
- J.K. Gibson-Graham, S. Resnick, and R. Wolff, eds.,
6. New and Recent Directions in Marxist Class Analytics

- Bruce Norton, “Reading Marx for Class,” in Gibson-Graham, Resnick and Wolff, *Re/Presenting Class*, 23-55. [Note: the other essays in this volume illustrate Norton’s argument.]
- Resnick and Wolff, *Knowledge and Class*, Ch. 3.
- Erik Olin Wright, *Class Counts*, Ch 1.
- Resnick and Wolff, “‘The Diversity of Class Analyses: A Critique of Erik Olin Wright and Beyond.” *Critical Sociology* 29:1 (April 2003), 7-28. [Note: This entire issue of *Critical Sociology* is devoted to articles that expand upon and develop the Resnick and Wolff critique of E.O. Wright.]
- Anjan Chakrabarti and Stephen Cullenberg, *Transition and Development in India*, esp. chaps 1 and 3.
- Wolff, *Democracy at Work: A Cure for Capitalism*
- Wolff and Resnick, *Contending Economic Theories: Neoclassical, Keynesian and Marxist*
- David M. Brennan et al, Editors. *Routledge Hasndbook of Marxist Economics*
- Theodore A. Burczak et al, Editors. *Knowledge, Class, and Economics: Marxism Without Guarantees*