

I-Inquiry, B - Behavioral Sciences, C&G - Civics and Government, E - Economics, G - Geography, H - History

Economics	
Standard	Objectives
8.E.1 Understand the economic development of North Carolina and the nation.	8.E.1.1 Explain how economic growth and decline have positively and negatively impacted individuals, groups, communities, and businesses in North Carolina and the nation.
	8.E.1.2 Explain how industry and trade impact the economy and people of North Carolina and the nation.
	8.E.1.3 Distinguish the role women, indingenious groups, and racial minorities have played in contributing to the economic prosperity of North Carolina in terms of equity, equality, and mobility.
	8.E.1.4 Exemplify ways personal financial decision making influences the economy.

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Geography	
Standard	Objectives
8.G.1 Understand geographic factors that influence the development of North Carolina and the nation.	8.G.1.1 Summarize the human and physical characteristics of North Carolina and the nation.
	8.G.1.2 Explain how location, resources, and human geography have influenced the development of North Carolina and the nation.
	8.G.1.3 Explain how location and human geography have presented opportunities and challenges for the movement of people, goods, and ideas in North Carolina and the nation.
	8.G.1.4 Explain the reasons for and effects of forced and voluntary migration on various groups in North Carolina and the nation.
	8.G1.5 Explain how geographic expansion has impacted the development of North Carolina and the nation.

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History	
Standard	Objectives
8.H.1 Understand the role of conflict and cooperation in the development of North Carolina and the nation.	8.H.1.1 Explain the causes and effects of conflict in North Carolina and the nation.
	8.H.1.2 Summarize how debate, negotiation, compromise, and cooperation have been used in the history of North Carolina and the nation.
	8.H.1.3 Explain how slavery, segregation, voter suppression, reconcentration, and other

	discriminatory practices have been used to suppress and exploit certain groups within North Carolina and the nation over time.
	8.H.1.4 Explain how recovery, resistance, and resilience to inequities, injustices, discrimination, prejudice and bias have shaped the history of North Carolina and the nation.
8.H.2 Understand how innovation and change have impacted the development of North Carolina and the nation.	8.H.2.1 Explain how innovation and technology have contributed to change in North Carolina and the nation.
	8.H.2.2 Explain the influences of individuals and groups during times of innovation and change in North Carolina and the nation.
	8.H.2.3 Explain how the experiences and achievements of women, minorities, indigenous, and marginalized groups have contributed to the development of North Carolina and the nation over time.