

## **PA-PAC Questionnaire for Mayor and City Council Candidates – 2017**

*When answering this questionnaire, please repeat the questions in your response document with each question numbered and organized as it appears here. Type your responses in italics, bold, or a different font to distinguish your responses from the questions. Please do not use colors. Please try to confine your responses within the word limits set for each question. They should be generous. Do not feel obliged to exhaust the limit for each question.*

**Please return the completed form along with your resume describing education, work history, community service, and prior political experience as soon as possible, but by July 30, 2017, at the latest.**

**You may e-mail your responses to Tom Miller at [tom-miller1@nc.rr.com](mailto:tom-miller1@nc.rr.com) or you may send a printed copy of your responses to Durham PA-PAC c/o Tom Miller 1110 Virginia Avenue, Durham, NC 27705-3262**

**Please note that following the July 30 deadline, the Durham People's Alliance PAC may publish your responses to this questionnaire and your resume.**

**Thank you for completing this questionnaire and your willingness to serve the people of Durham.**

Candidate's name: Shelia Ann Huggins

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### **Government and the Public Good**

1. Of all the issues confronting city government, which single issue is most important to you and why? What would you do about it if elected? *Please limit your answer to 300 words.*

*For me, the most important issue facing the City of Durham is equitable development. Included as sub-categories under this issue are the following:*

- *comprehensive affordable housing policies and practices for renters and homeowners;*
- *economic development strategies that consider and address the historic underutilization, underdevelopment, and marginalization of our minority and low income and low wealth neighborhoods; and*
- *community input processes that do not adequately result in representative participation in the development process from low income and low wealth residents and minorities.*

*This issue is important because our city is at a crossroads in terms of development. We have to make a decision about what the future of Durham looks like and who will be able to afford to live in Durham. Our country was built by people from diverse backgrounds and with diverse*

*perspectives and experiences. That diversity is what gives our country its strength. The same applies to Durham. If we value our culture and the different perspectives and experiences of our residents, we will embrace and advocate for policies that keep Durham inclusive and diverse.*

*If I am elected, I will not only vote for projects that support equitable development, I will also do the following:*

- work to find creative ways to collaborate with developers to increase the affordable housing stock.*
- partner with our non-profit community organizations to increase the affordable housing stock.*
- seek input from residents on how to engage them more in the development process.*
- advocate for the creation of a plan that addresses the economic development of underutilized, underdeveloped, and marginalized properties in black and low income neighborhoods in Durham.*

2. What can the city do to lift the wages of the lowest paid workers in Durham and reduce growing income inequality in our community? Where in our community do you see opportunities for city government to address the racial wealth gap? *Please limit your answer to 400 words.*

*The City can take the following actions to lift the wages of the lowest paid workers in Durham and address the racial wealth gap:*

- provide adequate funding for programs and positions in the Office of Economic and Workforce Development (OEWD). OEWD is the City's first line of offense in maximizing the use of job training programs, partnering with organizations that provide job training programs, and leveraging the City's Workforce Development Board members' network to learn more about the job skills needed by our residents. OEWD should also strengthen its focus on entrepreneurship support for residents wanting to start businesses and also partner with NCCU's business school, local innovation hubs, and startup communities to help residents who want to become entrepreneurs begin that journey.*
- work with local organizations that are providing job skills training so that they understand the need to shift away from traditional jobs of the past and focus more on jobs of the future that will provide a career for residents and not just a paycheck.*
- work with private businesses and encourage them to commit to a voluntary living wage program.*
- seek grant opportunities for local government initiatives for government-supported entrepreneurship programs.*

3. Describe your interest in and commitment to public amenities such as playing fields, open space, street trees, traffic calming, and walking and biking facilities. Are you willing to raise property taxes to provide for and maintain these amenities? Are public amenities allocated to neighborhoods of different wealth and income levels equitably? Please explain and cite examples. *Please limit your answer to 500 words.*

*Like many residents of Durham, my family has enjoyed the City's public amenities, the tree-lined streets, and the ease at which we can walk or bike in our neighborhood. I appreciate being able to simply walk out my door to go for a run, and my husband likes riding his bike on the weekends. Our daughter grew up playing at Oval Park and on the City's soccer fields. Having access to these types of amenities has been a necessity for our family.*

*To be able to walk, bike, and play is essential to maintaining a healthy lifestyle, and our City must provide amenities that support that lifestyle. This is not a choice. The difficulties are in paying for amenities and in determining where they fall on our list of priorities. I am willing to raise property taxes to provide for and to maintain these amenities. However, any decision by me to raise taxes will be based on budget needs, feedback from residents, information from City staff regarding how to carry out residents' needs and desires, and the budget available for spending money on public amenities.*

*The legacy of racial discrimination is evident throughout our city, from the disparity between the tree canopy in predominantly white versus predominantly black neighborhoods to the years of disinvestment by the City in facilities and other amenities in predominantly black neighborhoods. Longtime black residents can easily recall the years-long battles to obtain support and funding for the Walltown Recreation Center, for example. And in the case of replacing dying trees, by default, neighborhoods with the most dying trees will be the neighborhoods receiving the majority of new tree plantings, thereby continuing the unequal allocation of new street tree plantings. We must make certain that the allocation of public amenities in our neighborhoods consider not just current disparities in allocation but that they also take into account past inequitable allocation of amenities.*

*I live in a pedestrian-friendly neighborhood. There are four parks within walking distance: Oval, Burton, Indian Trail, and Westover. Our neighborhood also has a beautiful tree canopy. Unfortunately, this is not as typical in some black neighborhoods in Durham and in our lower wealth and lower income neighborhoods. Although the City has improved over the years in how it supports and funds public amenities, there is still much work to be done.*

4. How should the city measure the benefits and costs of incentives to promote development especially as those benefits and costs affect low-income residents of Durham? How would you use these measurements when deciding to vote for or against a proposed incentive? *Please limit your answer to 400 words.*

*The City should increase community outreach to secure the input of more low income and low wealth residents. On many occasions, I see the same community organization representatives and the same residents showing interest and sharing their perspectives on development issues in the City. I am concerned that we are not hearing from enough low income and low wealth residents. I believe that if we are concerned about the impacts of development on a particular segment of the community, we must do a better job of reaching that segment and have direct conversations with those community members.*

*The City should also assess how it has already handled incentive programs to promote development and determine whether those programs have been equitable in terms of their benefits and costs to low income and low wealth residents.*

*In terms of actually measuring the benefits and costs, the City should consider the following:*

- *the cost of the incentives that could have been used for programs or services that could provide benefits to low income and low wealth residents, such as job training programs*
- *the amount of jobs created that would benefit low income and low wealth residents*
- *the wages paid by the jobs created and then obtained by low income and low wealth residents*
- *the increased negative impacts, such as environmental pollution, traffic pollution and congestion, etc. on low income and low wealth neighborhoods*

- *the incentives given to larger businesses that could have been given to smaller low income and low wealth residents to start or expand businesses*
- *the need for clawback provisions from businesses that don't deliver promised jobs or income*

5. What actions should the city take to expand job creation and job quality? In your answer, please comment on the city's potential involvement in entrepreneurship, worker-owned cooperatives, and union organizing. *Please limit your answer to 400 words.*

*The City must support programs that increase the ability of our residents to start the businesses they want to start. This does not necessarily require the City to administer entrepreneurship programs, but the City should partner with organizations that can help provide entrepreneurship training to residents. Resident entrepreneurs are more likely to keep their businesses in their communities as opposed to relocating them, and as a business law attorney I've worked with many new business owners who I've helped start new businesses in Durham. This needs to be a higher priority for the OEWD.*

*Worker-owned cooperatives are another way for residents to start businesses that they might not otherwise be able to start by themselves. By using this collaborative model, workers benefit from shared responsibilities, shared liabilities, and shared decision-making. This more collaborative model lends itself not just to the creation of jobs, but also to the creation of better quality jobs because the workers have an ownership stake in the business and therefore an ownership stake in the outcome. The City can help encourage worker-owned cooperatives by collaborating with community organizations to provide educational opportunities that teach residents about this model as an alternative to the traditional business model with which they may be more familiar.*

*Workers should be able to come together in order to secure better rights and job conditions in their employment setting. Resident or home-grown entrepreneurs have more of an interest in worker protections because they have typically grown up in the communities where they are now seeking to operate businesses. Additionally, worker-owned cooperatives have an incentive to provide better job conditions, because they are the very ones working in the work environment. Having the City support and advocate for entrepreneurship and worker-owned cooperatives would aid in creating better worker conditions.*

### **Housing, City Planning, and Neighborhoods**

6. What does "gentrification" mean to you? What, if anything, should be done about it? How, if at all, is the issue of gentrification implicated in the Planning Department's current review of zoning in East Durham, the proposed creation of an Alston Avenue Design District, and the redevelopment of the former Fayette Place property? *Please limit your answer to 400 words.*

*To me, gentrification means the process by which the increased or new renovation of housing stock in a neighborhood or community results in the displacement of current residents of the neighborhood or community. We need to take active steps to minimize the displacement of our current residents by developing programs that provide tax abatement relief under certain conditions until the property is sold.*

*With the possible overhaul of the zoning plan for East Durham, the City runs the risk of establishing a scheme whereby properties that are non-conforming are severely limited in their ability to be maintained and/or renovated. This could make it harder for existing homeowners to*

*renovate homes that would become non-conforming, because of changes to the zoning of the property.*

*With the changes to Alston Avenue and the anticipated redevelopment of Fayette Place, the City must take active steps to minimize the reduction of the ownership of property by minorities. Once the changes take place, land prices increase, and the very members of the community who used to live in those areas are no longer able to live there, and they are no longer able to rent or purchase commercial spaces in those areas.*

7. What should the city seek to accomplish through its power to stimulate and regulate growth? What principles and considerations will guide your decisions in zoning cases and other development issues? Illustrate your answer with a recent controversial zoning case. Did the city decide the case correctly? *Please limit your answer to 500 words.*

*The City's goal should be to provide a framework for growth that is sustainable and equitable across the city. This framework should be based on using tools such as our Unified Development Ordinance, Planning Commission process, and input from residents and other community stakeholders. The City should also be concerned the impact of growth on our environment, traffic, quality of life, job creation, and future development prospects. These are the main principles that will guide my decision-making process.*

*One of the most recent controversial zoning cases involved property at the intersection of Guess and Latta Roads. As a former rental resident in the Lattamore subdivision, which is located at that intersection, I understand the concerns that members of the surrounding neighborhoods expressed. The developer submitted a rezoning request for a mixed-use development at the site, which included up to 90,000 square feet of commercial space on a 15-acre portion of the property. Of the 90,000 square feet of commercial space, 45,000 square feet would have been taken up by Publix, and up to 60 single-family homes would have been built on the property. It was expected that 500 jobs would have resulted from the development.*

*I read articles about the opposition to the project, and I understand that some residents didn't feel comfortable sharing their support about the project in a public setting. I was concerned by this statement in the IndyWeek article, "a few residents emailed [Charlie Reece] saying they'd been hesitant to express themselves for fear of retribution from neighbors. One turned down an interview with the INDY for the same reason." This statement, though, I think summed it up... "It's clear this debate is about more than Publix, about more than even this thirty-acre project. It calls into question how the city should go about managing its growth and balancing policy with what people want... This was evident in February, in some planning commission members' reluctance to be the ones making this decision."*

*One of the things that also struck me about the article was the picture that accompanied the article. It appeared to lack the racial diversity that I am accustomed to seeing in Durham, and it left me wondering whether a set of voices was missing from the conversation.*

*As Durham continues to grow, I believe that we will be faced with more complex growth issues, and I believe that we have to be willing to have honest and respectful conversations about how we want development to take place in our city. I do not know whether the correct decision was made. I can only say that had I been in the position to vote on the decision I would have followed our UDO and weighed the decision of the Planning Commission, the desires of the residents of Durham, the needs of local residents living in that area, and a variety of other issues like environment impact, job creation, and traffic impact to arrive at a decision.*

8. Does the city adequately fund its affordable housing plan? If no, what funding are you willing to fight for in the next budget for affordable homes for lower income Durham renters, homebuyers and homeowners? Where will the money come from? *Please limit your answer to 400 words.*

*I believe that the City's funding for affordable housing is a just one element of a multi-pronged approach needed to impact our affordable housing crisis. With the 2-cent appropriation to the dedicated housing fund and federal funding, the available funds will total about \$8,000,000. This is not sufficient to make the impact that we need to make. However, we cannot treat taxpayers as the only source for addressing this issue.*

*Therefore, we will need to also work with local nonprofits, community organizations, and private entities to do the following:*

- *Increase the amount of land-banked property*
- *Increase limited-equity property ownership*
- *Consider density bonuses to developers*
- *Use covenants where appropriate*
- *Use rights of first refusal for non-profits developer and government agency*
- *Work with non-profits to obtain federal funding from programs like the Low-Income Housing Tax Credits*

*I am always ready to support and fight for funding for affordable housing. However, my support for affordable housing will be evaluated along with needs for funding for basic services.*

9. Under what circumstances would you vote to approve a rezoning that does not include commitments to meet the city's affordable housing goal? If you answered yes, how would you ensure that the city meet its goal? Please illustrate your answer with a recent case. *Please limit your answer to 500 words.*

*Each rezoning that comes before City Council should be reviewed according to the UDO, taking into consideration Planning Commission decisions, input from residents, the needs of the City overall, and the impacts that the development will have on a short-term and long-term basis. If a rezoning does not include commitments to meet the City's affordable housing goal, I would want a comprehensive explanation that outlines all possibilities under which affordable housing would not work and what could possibly be done to meet the City's affordable housing goal. For instance, the recent decision against allowing a rezoning for Publix should have included a more comprehensive review of the affordable housing issue. In other words, I want to know how we can change "no" to affordable housing to "yes." I want to know what the challenges are that the developer is facing and how we can get past those to include affordable housing in the project.*

### **City Finances, Capital Improvements, Transportation, and City Services**

10. If the city needs more revenue for a basic public service, do you, in general, favor a new or increased user fee or a property tax increase? Residential trash pickup is an example of a basic service. *Please limit your answer to 250 words.*

*In determining how to pay for basic public services, I believe that our analysis should not be limited to considering only user fees or property tax increases. The analysis must begin with finding ways to increase efficiencies in how we provide basic public services. Employees who*

*are providing these services on a daily basis should be the first people with whom we consult. They can provide information, for instance, regarding challenges they face in carrying out the provision of services and ideas for improvement. When should also consider what other local governments are doing and review new technologies that may aid in reducing costs.*

*User fees are generally seen as being regressive in nature, meaning that lower wealth and lower income residents pay a higher percentage of their incomes on fees than higher wealth or higher income residents would pay. Even when sliding scale user fees are implemented, there may be additional administrative costs associated with implementing user fee-based revenue programs. In the end, though, most residents don't see a distinction. They only know that it is simply more money being taken away from them by their government and therefore, less money they have to spend on their daily needs, such as food, gas, and shelter. I would most likely choose an increase in property taxes over an increase in user fees or the additional of a new user fee, unless the user fee was provided on a sliding scale that reduced its regressive impact.*

11. Do you support or oppose Durham's plans for rail-based transit? If federal funding for the project is denied, what must Durham do about transportation, urban planning, housing, taxes, and infrastructure? *Please limit your answer to 500 words.*

*I support Durham's plans for rail-based transit.*

*In terms of growth, Durham is at a crossroads. If federal funding for the project is denied, then Durham will need to revisit and update its comprehensive transportation plan, taking into account the public bus transportation system, commuter programs, telecommuting programs, expanded bicycle lanes, car sharing programs, and street design in order to adequately plan for future growth.*

*Additionally, we will need to incorporate urban planning techniques that will help manage growth at the neighborhood scale and also from the larger City-wide perspective. This will include reviewing and updating our Unified Development Ordinance to account for increased growth in a no-rail environment.*

*North Carolina is the tenth largest state in the country, and new residents call Durham their home every day. Therefore, we will need to plan for the effects of growth on our water supply, air quality, and quality of life. We will need to work closely with the North Carolina Department of Transportation to plan for and address the increased traffic that will result, and when available, we will need to secure federal transportation grants that may support smaller transportation and infrastructure projects that can alleviate some of the traffic pains that will result from increased growth.*

*With a lack of funding for rail at the federal level, the City may find increased pressure on the public transportation system. Thus, it will be vital to the health of the City to support housing and creative housing initiatives around key public transportation hubs, such as housing coops, higher density developments, and transit-oriented developments that integrate and maximize amenities, compactness, and pedestrian-oriented lifestyles.*

12. Has the city's investment in bus transportation reached the population which needs it most? What else can be done to improve bus transportation access and affordability? *Please limit your answer to 400 words.*

*We could do a better job in terms of providing bus transportation service. For instance, the changes to the Bull City Connector removing the Durham Transportation stop, along with other changes, lowered the ridership of minority and lower income riders. The Connector is supported by City funding and funding from Duke, and Duke has made it clear that with its contribution comes the expectation that riders affiliated with Duke are its primary concern when it comes to ridership and routes. This view is short-sighted, because it fails to take into account that for many minority and low income riders, the Connector provides a way to get to work...to jobs, particularly service industry jobs that benefit many members of the Duke community.*

*I believe we need to conduct periodic ridership surveys, analyze ridership data, and work with community organizations to track and assess bus transportation access and affordability. We also need to work with the community engagement division in the City's Neighborhood Improvement Services Department to provide educational outreach to residents about transportation options, especially to traditionally under-represented residents to make sure that their needs are being met and that their concerns are being heard. We need to hear from the community to learn more about where routes should be added or subtracted.*

*Although GoDurham provides discounted fares of \$1.00 to youth, senior, and disabled riders, the City should also consider the cost of providing a time-limited discounted fare to riders seeking employment who are currently unemployed and to riders who are able to substantiate hardship.*

13. Would you support a property tax relief program, for example, a circuit breaker, to reduce the tax burden on homeowners with limited resources and help them stay in their homes? If your answer is yes, please describe the program or programs you would support. If your answer is no, please explain. *Please limit your answer to 400 words.*

*I would definitely support a tax relief program that reduces the tax burden on homeowners with limited resources to help them stay in their homes.*

*I would support a deferred tax relief program that does the following:*

- *Covers both city and county taxes*
- *Requires a residency requirement for participation*
- *Considers family income*
- *Provides for repayment of a limited portion of the tax relief provided*

*I would also support deferred tax relief programs based on a sliding scale application, programs for veterans, and programs for emergency personnel.*

## **Policing and Public Safety**

14. Is there a trust problem between the people of Durham and the police department? Are you satisfied with the department's responses to issues of use of force, racial profiling, deployment of personnel, searches, and communication with the public? *Please limit your answer to 400 words.*

*I have spoken to a number of residents regarding their thoughts about our police department, and I have received a variety of answers. During most of those conversations, residents have stated to me that they support members of law enforcement who work to build relationships with residents and who follow police protocols that help reduce crime and keep them safe. They are*

*supportive of law enforcement participation in Partners Against Crime (PAC) and National Night Out (NNO). However, they believe that there needs to be more training on de-escalating conflicts and more transparency and accountability from law enforcement management.*

*I also sense a disconnect during these conversations. Residents can name members of law enforcement whom they know and support, the people that they see in their communities at events like PAC meetings and NNO. However, they do not trust the police department or system at large. They believe it is biased, not accountable to the public for its actions, and supports a system where even the good members of law enforcement look out for the bad. Too them, it often appears that excessive force is used when it is not necessary, and they believe that members of law enforcement have not received enough training on de-escalation tactics and strategies. They don't understand why it is necessary to shoot to kill instead of shooting to disarm. They don't understand why black men are frequently stopped when there appears to be no basis for the stop. They don't understand the practices and procedures for sharing information with the community when there is an officer-involved shooting. I don't understand it either, and unfortunately, these are only some of the reasons why there is a lack of trust in the police department and the system at large.*

*I believe that our law enforcement leadership must lead in this respect. Accountability and transparency need to be at the top of the list in terms of how information is shared with the community. Only then can a trusting relationship exist between law enforcement and residents. I believe that the use of force, profiling, deployment of personnel, searches, and communication with residents all need a comprehensive review, and that the law enforcement management team needs to commit to long-term on-going training in these areas, to a review of current community building practices, and to developing more one-on-one relationships with residents.*

15. To what degree, if any, should the city cooperate with U.S. Department of Immigration & Customs Enforcement? Should the city become a sanctuary city? If your answer is yes, for whom should the city provide sanctuary and by what means should sanctuary be provided? If your answer is no, please explain your reasons. In either case, please be specific. *Please limit your answer to 400 words.*

*I believe that the City should cooperate as minimally as possible and necessary with the U.S. Department of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE). The purpose of our law enforcement community is to protect and serve the residents of Durham, not to act as an ad-hoc arm of ICE and engage in racial and ethnic profiling. Residents need to know that they can report crimes, seek crime prevention advice, and develop good relationships with members of the law enforcement community without having to worry about whether they will be unfairly targeted and questioned about their immigration status.*

*I'm not certain if Durham should become a "sanctuary city." However, I do believe that Durham's City Council should engage in compassionate governance and analyze every decision it makes with a comprehensive examination of how Durham's neediest and most at-risk residents are impacted by City Council decisions. Our immigrant residents are some of our neediest and most at-risk residents, and therefore, we have a duty to make certain that our decisions do no harm to them.*

*Last year, my daughter, one of her friends, and I attended the protest at Duke Methodist Church to advocate for the release of Wildin Acosta after he was picked up by ICE. We did not know him at the time. A friend sent us an email about the protest, and we went because we wanted to support Acosta's family and the immigrant community in Durham. I believe that we should work*

*closely with those community organizations in Durham that can provide secure shelter, food, necessary resources, and a network of support to all of our immigrant residents who may be in the country illegally, but who have not committed any other crimes.*

16. Should the city allocate more, less, or about the same money to policing? Please explain your answer. If your answer is less, would you allocate more money to other services to improve public safety? Again, please explain. *Please limit your answer to 400 words.*

*The City of Durham 2017-2018 budget includes over \$60,000,000 in general fund appropriations for the police department for 672 FTEs. In order to determine whether more funding is needed, I believe we would need to review the goals of the organization and determine whether increased funding is needed to meet those goals. If the goals cannot be met through organizational efficiencies, then we should determine how much and over what timeline to increase funding.*

*Regarding the goals, I believe that we need to make certain that we are adequately funding crime prevention efforts, training efforts (especially de-escalation, community building, and racial equity training), and any departmental programs that reduce crime. This would include, for instance, the Office of Economic and Workforce Development because of its efforts to provide job training programs and employment opportunities to members of our at-risk community.*

## **Civil Rights**

17. Name one issue in Durham that directly impacts, or is directly impacted by, race inequity and how can the city incorporate a race equity framework in addressing this issue? *Please limit your answer to 400 words.*

*Housing in Durham is one issue that is directly impacted by race inequity. The City can incorporate a race equity framework into addressing housing, especially affordable housing issues, by using a race equity framework into its analysis of housing issues. An outline of the framework would include the following:*

- determining the outcomes related to housing affordability that the City would like to achieve.*
- working with community stakeholders, including individual residents, community organizations, and business partners, who can provide information to identify relevant demographic data and the causes of race inequity in affordable housing.*
- reviewing the data provided in order to assess the benefits and negative impacts on the affected residents.*
- determining what program, policy, and community partner strategies will help increase the positive benefits of the City's actions regarding housing affordability and which strategies will help decrease the negative impacts of the City's actions regarding housing affordability.*
- tracking, evaluating, and reporting findings on a comprehensive basis which allow changes to be made so that the City's actions may be continually improved.*

*In order to incorporate a race equity framework into assessing any City program or policy, the City should plan to provide training and support to employees and also develop a framework template that can be used across all City departments.*

18. If the city could adopt an ordinance concerning the civil rights of members of the LGBTQ community, what provisions should that ordinance contain? *Please limit your answer to 400 words.*

*I believe that members of the LGBTQ community should have the same rights and privileges provided to members of our community who don't identify as members of the LGBRQ community. I believe that they should also be afforded the right to sue when discriminated against on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity or gender expression. I believe that sexual orientation and gender identity should be protected in the same ways in which race, color, sex, religion, national origin, age, and disability are protected.*

**Personal and Political**

19. Have you ever been convicted of a criminal offense other than a minor traffic offense? If your answer to this question is yes, please describe the charge or charges, the circumstances, and the outcome. *Please limit your answer to 250 words.*

*No.*

20. For whom did you vote in the 2012 and 2016 presidential and gubernatorial elections? For whom did you vote in the 2014 U. S. Senate election? *Please limit your answer to 100 words.*

	<i>Presidential</i>	<i>Gubernatorial</i>
	<i>2012</i>	
<i>Primary</i>	<i>B. Obama</i>	<i>W. Dalton</i>
<i>General</i>	<i>B. Obama</i>	<i>W. Dalton</i>
	<i>2016</i>	
<i>Primary</i>	<i>H. Clinton</i>	<i>K. Spaulding</i>
<i>General</i>	<i>H. Clinton</i>	<i>R. Cooper</i>

*2014 US Senate Primary and General Election: Kay Hagan*