



# Dying With Dignity Canada

It's your life. It's your choice.

## NOVA SCOTIA

### Personal Directive: Instructions

In the Personal Directive Form below, you can set out your preferences for care should you lose capacity to make decisions and appoint your Substitute Decision-Maker for health (termed a Delegate in Nova Scotia).

Read the Personal Directive form all the way through and do not start to fill it in until you have read the directions on how to do so.

- 1.** Read each line carefully and strike out any that do not apply to you or that you do not agree with. There are extra spaces for you to fill in any circumstances not covered – e.g. you may have a hereditary condition you want to add.
- 2.** Please pay special attention to Section 4 in the Personal Directive. If you **DO NOT WISH** to have your life prolonged under the conditions you have set out in Sections 1, 2, and 3 then you must strike out Section 4 completely. If you **DO WISH** to have your life prolonged under any circumstances, and are requesting all applicable medical treatment, then you must strike out Sections 1, 2, and 3 and leave only the directions you are giving under Section 4.
- 3.** Please note that your signature needs to be **witnessed by one adult**. Your Delegate and spouse of your Delegate **CANNOT** act as witness.
- 4. IF** you are physically unable to sign the Personal Directive Form, you can direct another person to do so on your behalf. The person signing on your behalf **CANNOT** be your Delegate, spouse of your Delegate or witness.
- 5.** Make copies of the Personal Directive Form before you sign and date, so that each has your original signature.

6. Give a copy of your Personal Directive to whoever will be making decisions on your behalf if you cannot do so for yourself. Talk to your physician and ask that the Personal Directive be entered in your medical records. Keep a copy where it can easily be found in an emergency situation. Leave a note in a prominent place – perhaps with a fridge magnet – saying where to find your Personal Directive and who to call in an emergency. Do not store your Personal Directive in a locked safety deposit box.

### **CHANGING YOUR MIND:**

You can always change your mind. We advise that you review your Personal Directive at least every three years. If there are no changes to be made, sign it again with the new date. There is space at the bottom of the form for you to do this. If your medical condition has changed, or if you have reconsidered some of the directions you wrote down, ask us to send you a new form, and start over. Be sure to tell everyone involved in your care that you have revised your Personal Directive.

## Personal Directive: Form

**Please note:** If you feel you have special circumstances that the Dying With Dignity Canada forms do not address, we suggest that you consult with a lawyer.

I revoke any previous Personal Directives written by me.

If the time comes when I lack the capacity to give directions for my health care, this statement shall stand as an expression of my wishes and directions.

If I am unable to make decisions only because I am being kept sedated, I would like the sedation lifted so I can rationally consider my situation and decide for myself to accept or refuse a particular therapy.

I designate \_\_\_\_\_ as my Delegate.

If the above named \_\_\_\_\_ should be or become at any time unable or unwilling to act on my behalf,

I designate \_\_\_\_\_ as my Alternate Delegate.

**I give my Delegate the authority** to make decisions on my behalf for all personal matters of a non-financial nature, that relate to me – **OR**

**I do not wish to designate a Delegate**, but provide the following information and instructions to be followed by my health care provider (You must choose only one option and strike out what does not apply).

1. In any of the following circumstances, I direct that I receive only such care as will keep me comfortable and pain free, and that my dying not be prolonged:

- a) An acute life-threatening illness of an irreversible nature
- b) Chronic debilitating suffering of a permanent nature
- c) Advanced dementia

d) \_\_\_\_\_

e) \_\_\_\_\_

2. In the circumstances set out in Section 1 above, I specifically refuse the following:

- a) Electrical, mechanical or other artificial stimulation of my heart
- b) Respirator or ventilator
- c) Artificial feeding, e.g. G tube, NG tube, or central intravenous line
- d) Being fed should I no longer be able to feed myself
- e) Artificial hydration by intravenous line
- f) Antibiotics
- g) Transfer to an intensive care unit or similar facility
- h) \_\_\_\_\_
- i) \_\_\_\_\_

3. I specifically direct the following:

- a) Provide necessary medication to control my pain and control my symptoms even if such medication might shorten my remaining life
- b) Provide me with palliative care
- c) I would prefer to be cared for and to die at home **OR**  
I would prefer to be cared for and to die in hospice  
(You must choose only one option under 3c and strike out what does not apply)
- d) \_\_\_\_\_
- e) \_\_\_\_\_

Section 4 note: If you **DO NOT WISH** to have your life prolonged under the conditions you have set down in Sections 1, 2 and 3, you must strike out Section 4 completely. If you **DO WISH** to have your life prolonged under any circumstances, and are requesting all treatment applicable to your medical condition, you must strike out Sections 1, 2 and 3 completely and leave only the directions you are giving under Section 4.

4. I specifically direct the following: I desire that my life be prolonged, and that I be provided all life-sustaining treatments applicable to my medical condition.

5. If my health care provider will not follow this Personal Directive, I ask that my care be transferred to another health care provider who will respect my legal rights.

6. If I should be a patient in a hospital, or resident in a health care or long-term care facility which will not follow this Personal Directive, I ask that I be transferred to another hospital or care facility.

**Section 7 note:** If you **DO NOT WISH** to provide directions regarding MAID, strike out this section. If you **DO WISH** to provide directions regarding MAID, write them below.

7. I understand that the current laws of Canada do not allow me to request medical assistance in dying (“MAID”) in advance, or for my SDM to consent to MAID on my behalf. However, if the law changes to allow my SDM and health care providers to act on my directions below, I wish for them to do so. Here are my directions regarding MAID: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Originally Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**WITNESS:**

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Reviewed on \_\_\_\_\_ Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Reviewed on \_\_\_\_\_ Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Reviewed on \_\_\_\_\_ Signature: \_\_\_\_\_