



**Dying With Dignity Canada**  
It's your life. It's your choice.

# PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

## Health Care Directive: Instructions

Read the Health Care Directive Form all the way through and do not start to fill in the form until you have read the directions on how to do so. Make sure you completely understand all the information and are satisfied that your Proxy understands that these are your wishes, and is willing to act on your behalf. You will then be ready to complete your Health Care Directive Form and appoint your Proxy.

- 1.** Read each line carefully and strike out any that do not apply to you or that you do not agree with. There are extra spaces for you to fill in any circumstances not covered – e.g. you may have a hereditary condition you want to address.
- 2.** Please pay special attention to Section 4 in the Health Care Directive Form. If you **DO NOT WISH** to have your life prolonged under the conditions you have set out in Sections 1, 2 and 3 then you must strike out Section 4 completely. If you **DO WISH** to have your life prolonged under any circumstances, and are requesting all treatment applicable to your medical condition, then you must strike out Sections 1, 2 and 3 completely and leave only the directions you are giving under Section 4.
- 3.** If you are appointing a Proxy, you and your Proxy must both sign the Health Care Directive for it to be valid. Appointing a Proxy is optional.
- 4.** Please note that you do not require a witness unless you need someone else to sign on your behalf. **IF** you are unable to sign the Health Care Directive, you can direct another person who is not your proxy or your witness to sign on your behalf in your presence and in the presence of **one adult witness**. The person signing on your behalf, your Proxy, and the spouse of your Proxy **CANNOT** act as the witness.

5. Make copies of the Health Care Directive form before you sign and date, so that each copy has the original signatures.
  
6. Talk to your physician and ask that a copy of the Health Care Directive be entered in your medical records. Give a copy to whoever will be making decisions on your behalf if you cannot do so for yourself. Keep a copy where it can be easily found in an emergency situation. Leave a note in a prominent place – perhaps with a fridge magnet – saying where to find your Health Care Directive and who to call in an emergency. Do not store your Health Care Directive in a safety deposit box.

### **CHANGING YOUR MIND:**

You can always change your mind. There is no requirement under Prince Edward Island law that you update your signature. However, your Health Care Directive may not come into effect for a long time. Therefore, we advise that you review your Health Care Directive at least every three years. If there are no changes to be made, sign it again with the new date. There is space at the bottom of the form for you to do this. Keeping your Health Care Directive up-to-date helps ensure that your most current wishes will be reflected if you lose capacity to make health decisions.

If your medical condition has changed, or if you have reconsidered some of the answers you wrote down, ask us to send you a new form and start over. Begin by revoking your previous Health Care Directive and continue on as before. Be sure to tell everyone involved in your care that you have revised your directive.

## Health Care Directive: Form

**Please note:** If you feel you have special circumstances that the Dying With Dignity Canada forms do not address, we suggest that you consult with a lawyer.

I revoke any previous Health Care Directives written by me.

If the time comes when I lack the capacity to give directions for my health care, this statement shall stand as an expression of my wishes and directions.

If I am unable to make decisions only because I am being kept sedated, I would like the sedation lifted so I can rationally consider my situation and decide for myself to accept or refuse a particular therapy.

### Appointing a Proxy (Optional):

I designate: \_\_\_\_\_ as my Proxy.

If the above named \_\_\_\_\_ should be or become at any time unable or unwilling to act on my behalf,

I designate \_\_\_\_\_ as my Alternate Proxy.

**I give my Proxy the authority** to make decisions on my behalf for all personal matters of a non-financial nature, that relate to me – **OR**

**I do not wish to designate a Proxy**, but provide the following information and instructions to be followed by my health care provider (You must choose only one option and strike out what does not apply).

## Treatment Preferences:

1. In any of the following circumstances, I direct that I receive only such care as will keep me comfortable and pain free, and that my dying not be prolonged:

- a) An acute life-threatening illness of an irreversible nature
- b) Chronic debilitating suffering of a permanent nature
- c) Advanced dementia
- d) \_\_\_\_\_
- e) \_\_\_\_\_

2. In the circumstances set out in Section 1 above, I specifically refuse the following:

- a) Electrical, mechanical or other artificial stimulation of my heart
- b) Respirator or ventilator
- c) Artificial feeding e.g. G tube, NG tube, or central intravenous line
- d) Being fed should I no longer be able to feed myself
- e) Artificial hydration by intravenous line
- f) Antibiotics
- g) Transfer to an intensive care unit or similar facility
- h) \_\_\_\_\_
- i) \_\_\_\_\_

3. I specifically direct the following:

- a) Provide necessary medication to control my pain and control my symptoms even if such medication might shorten my remaining life
- b) Provide me with palliative care
- c) I would prefer to be cared for and to die at home **OR**  
I would prefer to be cared for and to die in hospice

**(you must choose only one option under 3c and strike out what does not apply)**

- d) \_\_\_\_\_
- e) \_\_\_\_\_

Section 4 note: If you **DO NOT WISH** to have your life prolonged under the conditions you have set down in Sections 1, 2 and 3, you must strike out Section 4 completely. If you **DO WISH** to have your life prolonged under any circumstances, and are requesting all treatment applicable to your medical condition, you must strike out Sections 1, 2 and 3 completely and leave only the directions you are giving under Section 4.

4. I specifically direct the following: I desire that my life be prolonged, and that I be provided all life-sustaining treatments applicable to my medical condition.

5. If my health care provider will not follow this Health Care Directive, I ask that my care be transferred to another health care provider who will respect my legal rights.

6. If I should be a patient in a hospital, or resident in a health care or long-term care facility which will not follow this Health Care Directive, I ask that I be transferred to another hospital or care facility.

**Section 7 note:** If you **DO NOT WISH** to provide directions regarding MAID, strike out this section. If you **DO WISH** to provide directions regarding MAID, write them below.

7. I understand that the current laws of Canada do not allow me to request medical assistance in dying (“MAID”) in advance, or for my SDM to consent to MAID on my behalf. However, if the law changes to allow my SDM and health care providers to act on my directions below, I wish for them to do so. Here are my directions regarding MAID: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Originally Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_ *If you are unable to sign for yourself, you can direct another person to sign on your behalf with you and a witness present. If you are signing for yourself, you do not need a witness.*

Name of witness: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Reviewed on \_\_\_\_\_ Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Reviewed on \_\_\_\_\_ Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Reviewed on \_\_\_\_\_ Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

**If you appointed a Proxy, they MUST sign below or the appointment is not valid. If you do not want to appoint a Proxy, strike out everything below:**

*I agree to be Proxy for the maker of this Health Care Directive.*

Signature of Proxy: \_\_\_\_\_

*I agree to be Proxy for the maker of this Health Care Directive.*

Signature of Alternate Proxy: \_\_\_\_\_