

GENDER AND DISABILITY INTERSECTIONALITY IN PRACTICE: WOMEN AND GIRLS WITH DISABILITIES ADDRESSING DISCRIMINATION AND VIOLENCE IN AFRICA



UNABU Project members ©MIW

SUMMARY

The 2018 Making It Work report “Gender and disability intersectionality in practice: Women and girls with disabilities addressing discrimination and violence in Africa” documents **9 good practices across 6 African countries**. The practices are carried out by Disabled Persons’ Organizations (DPOs) and Women’s Organizations and are prime examples of concrete experience on how to address issues faced by women and girls with disabilities.

From those good practices emerged **key recommendations** targeting States, International Organizations, development actors and stakeholders working on disability and gender-related issues. Through this work, key actors from both the gender equality and the disability rights movements call for the effective prevention and response to the violence experienced by women and girls with disabilities at the national, regional and international level.

The Making It Work Gender and Disability report is available at www.makingitwork.hi.org

WHAT IS MAKING IT WORK?

The Making It Work Gender and Disability project aims at **eliminating discrimination and violence against women and girls with disabilities**, by advocating for their rights using well-documented **good practices** as evidence.

The MIW project involves:

- A project team located at HI headquarters,
- A Technical Advisory Committee made up of individual members and representatives from key organizations working on disability rights, women's rights and human rights,
- Regional and country partners including the Good Practice Holders.

KEY RECOMMENDATIONS

The following recommendations are short extracts from the Making It Work report.

- **Tackle stigma** and discrimination harming women and girls with disabilities.
- **Empower women and girls with disabilities** to access economic opportunities and justice.
- Ensure that acts of violence against women and girls with disabilities are **brought to justice** through enhanced **access to justice** and fight against impunity.
- Include women and girls with disabilities in **legal and policy frameworks**.
- Collect **inclusive evidence**, and data disaggregated by gender and disability.
- Foster **sustainable collaboration** across gender and disability movements.
- Provide **accessible safe spaces** for women and girls with disabilities and led by women with disabilities.
- **Allocate resources** to the inclusion of women and girls with disabilities.
- Acknowledge and support the **engagement and leadership of women with disabilities**, in line with the “nothing about us without us” principle of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD).
- **Ensure decision-making rights** of women and girls with disabilities.

Criteria used for the selection of the good practices

- Achieved **positive changes**.
- **Diversity** of persons involved in the practices.
- **Leadership** of women with disabilities.
- Aiming for **gender equity**.
- **Collaboration** with women and girls with disabilities.
- Potential for being **scaled up**.

The following content presents the key elements that make each practice successful and unique. For more information about the practices, please refer to the full MIW report.

Gender-Based Violence prevention through a grassroots initiative led by women with disabilities



Rwandan Organization of Women with Disabilities (UNABU), **RWANDA**

- **Full leadership of women with disabilities** within UNABU at managing level and community level.
- **Community mobilizers** trained on women's rights issues and gender-based violence (GBV) provide training to the groups, reaching more than 680 women and girls with disabilities and mothers of girls with disabilities.
- **Experience-sharing and peer support** within community groups.
- **Legal support** for women with disabilities to access justice in cases of economic violence or sexual abuse, in partnership with legal actors.
- **Joint submission** to the Committee on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) highlighting the situation of women and girls with disabilities in the country, in partnership with Human Rights First Rwanda and Uwezo Youth Empowerment.

Protecting urban refugee women and girls with disabilities from abuse and discrimination in Kenya



Women Challenged to Challenge (WCC), **KENYA**

- **Strategic partnerships** with specialized regional and international organizations like the Network of African Women with Disabilities, HIAS and the Women's Refugee Commission.
- **Training of urban women refugees with disabilities** on their rights.
- **Facilitation to access services** such as procurement of refugee cards or access to assistive devices when necessary.
- Advocacy in **key international events** such as the World Humanitarian Summit 2016, and the 9th Conference of States Parties to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities.

Advancing the access of deafblind women and girls to Sexual and Reproductive Health



Visual Hearing Impairment Membership Association (VIHEMA), **MALAWI**

- Focusing on **deafblind women and girls**, recognized by the Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities as women at a **greater risk** of facing abuse.
- **Training deafblind women and their relatives** on their rights and their Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights (SRHR).
- Training health professionals on improving accessibility and **preventing forced sterilization**.
- Awareness-raising through **media coverage** with roundtables broadcasted on the radio, and reaching out to newspapers.



VIHEMA project members ©MIW

Enhancing access to justice for Gender-Based Violence survivors with intellectual challenges through integrated legal and psychosocial support service provision



Coalition On Violence Against Women (COVAW), **KENYA**

- A mainstream **women's rights organization partnering with a Disabled Persons' Organization**, the Kenya Association of the Intellectually Handicapped (KAIH).
- **Sustained legal support** for women and girls with intellectual disabilities, ensuring that their voice is taken into account and that perpetrators of GBV are brought to justice.
- **Psychosocial support** for the survivors of GBV.
- Inclusion of concerns of women with intellectual disabilities in the **revision of the Kenyan Bench Book for criminal proceedings**.
- Contribution to a **submission to the CEDAW** in 2017 calling for more protection of women and girls with disabilities.



COVAW members ©MIW

Developing knowledge and empowerment through the Gender and Disability Inclusive Development Community of Practice



Cameroon Baptist Convention Health Services (CBCHS), **CAMEROON**

- Community of practice belonging to a wider **network focusing on thematic issues** faced by persons with disabilities.
- Bringing together **12 individuals** actively involved in gender and disability-related projects.
- Aiming at **generating evidence-based decision-making**, and at enhancing knowledge by pooling resources.
- Creating **Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs)** to better organize the response to GBV experienced by women and girls with disabilities.
- Developing an avenue for women and girls with disabilities to speak out with the publication of 16 stories for the **16 days of activism against GBV campaign** in 2017.

Promoting a safer, Gender-Based Violence free environment for women and girls with disabilities in Lilongwe, Malawi



Disabled Women In Africa (DIWA), **MALAWI**

- 2014 **baseline survey** "Exploitation, Violence and Abuse among women and girls with disabilities".
- Their approach **cuts across Malawian society** as a whole by targeting **official and traditional** structures.
- Community awareness-raising through **poetry and theatre plays** created by groups of women with disabilities to depict the violence they face.
- **Cooperation with the Malawi police** of the Central Region formalized in a Memorandum of Understanding to ensure prosecution of perpetrators of GBV, and effective collection of gender and disability disaggregated data.
- Development of **by-laws** with the community to ensure collective protection of women and girls with disabilities.



DIWA project members ©MIW

Restoring the dignity of women and girls with disabilities in the Plateau State of Nigeria



Inclusive Friends Association (IFA), NIGERIA

- Creation of a qualitative study, partly led by women with disabilities, highlighting issues of **women with disabilities during and after conflicts** in three local government authorities.
- Key findings include the **poor accessibility of alert systems** during conflicts and the need to include women with disabilities in post-conflict **peace-building processes**.
- **Legal and psychosocial support** provided to survivors in partnership with the Christian Women for Excellence and Empowerment in Nigeria Society (CWEENS).
- Advocacy efforts leading to women with disabilities being appointed in the **Disability Rights Commission** of the Plateau State.

Forging a district community where women and girls with disabilities live dignified and empowered lives



Lira District Disabled Women Association (LIDDWA), UGANDA

- Grassroots women with disabilities leading **capacity building** for other women with disabilities.
- Seeking to **make health centers more accessible**, especially for sexual and reproductive health services.
- **Partnership with local media** to publicly hold health centers accountable for providing reasonable accommodation.
- **Training on GBV and SRHR in schools** for girls with disabilities as well as community awareness-raising forums.
- Ensuring that **cases of GBV** against women with disabilities are **not dropped** with the help of a legal officer contracted in partnership with the National Union of Disabled Persons of Uganda (NUDIPU).



Florence Adong-Ewoo, LIDDWA Chairperson ©MIW

Emerging Practice: Fostering peace and respect by bringing women and girls with disabilities concerns into a women's organization



Rural Women Peace Link (RWPL), KENYA

- A mainstream **women's organization** working with GBV survivors and key institutions to identify the main areas of concern in their county.
- Sensitizing sessions for school children on the importance of **reporting abuse** with an initiative called "*adopt a cop*" and through the creation of **safe spaces** for children to talk about GBV in schools.
- Practice acting as an eye opener for RWPL on the need **to take extra steps to be fully inclusive** of women and girls with disabilities.
- Planned activities include **training sign language interpreters** on the laws and procedures linked to gender-based violence, and raising awareness on disabilities among the police.
- Inclusion of specific training provision for persons with disabilities on their rights in the **local development plan**.



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