# #LessIsMoreNY



**Less Mass Supervision** = **More Safety and Justice** 

### New York Officials and Community Organizations Call for Passage of the *Less is More Act*

(S.1144 – Benjamin/ A.5576 – Forrest)

New York imprisons more people on parole for technical violations like missing an appointment with a parole officer, being late for curfew, or testing positive for alcohol than any state in the country. Of people on parole who New York sent back to prison in 2018, nearly 7,500 or 85% were reincarcerated for technical parole violations. <sup>1</sup> This is 6 times the national average. <sup>2</sup> In 2019, 40% of people admitted to state prisons were locked up not for a new felony conviction but for a non-criminal technical violation of parole. <sup>3</sup> The racial disparity is stark: across the state, Black people are 5 times more likely and Latinx people are 30% more likely to be reincarcerated for a technical parole violation than whites. <sup>4</sup>

There are approximately 35,000 people under active parole supervision in New York State who at almost any time can see their efforts to successfully rejoin the workforce and reintegrate into their families and their communities disrupted by reincarceration for a technical violation.<sup>5</sup> This not only harms individual lives and families without commensurate public safety gains, but also drives up the population in the state prisons and local jails, wasting taxpayer money. New York taxpayers spend more than \$680 million annually to reincarcerate people for technical parole violations.<sup>6</sup>

The **Less is More: Community Supervision Revocation Reform Act** would fix this problem. Developed by people on parole, people currently incarcerated, family members, and groups across NY, the bill is sponsored by Sen. Brian Benjamin (S.1144) and Assm. Phara Forrest (A.5576). Its provisions include:

- **Restricting** the use of incarceration for technical violations. Incarceration would be eliminated as a sanction for most technical violations. Certain technical violations could still result in jail time, but it would be capped at a maximum of 30 days.
- **Bolstering due process.** Rather than being automatically detained in local jails, people accused of a technical violation of parole would be issued a written notice of

https://www.bjs.gov/content/pub/pdf/ppus1718.pdf?utm content=ppus1718&utm medium=email&utm source=govdelivery.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> United States Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole in the United States*, 2017-2018 (Aug. 2020), Appendix Table 7, available at

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Council of State Governments Justice Center. 2019. Confined and Costly, at 1. Available: https://csgjusticecenter.org/wpcontent/uploads/2020/01/confi ned-and-costly.pdf.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> NY State Assembly, Standing Committee on Correction. 2019. 2019 Annual Report, at 1. Available: <a href="https://nyassembly.gov/write/upload/postings/2020/pdfs/20201110\_0094293.pdf">https://nyassembly.gov/write/upload/postings/2020/pdfs/20201110\_0094293.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> <sup>4</sup> Bradner, Kendra, and Vincent Schiraldi. 2020. *Racial Inequities in New York Parole Supervision*. New York, NY. Columbia Justice Lab. Available: <a href="https://justicelab.columbia.edu/ny-parole-racial-disparities">https://justicelab.columbia.edu/ny-parole-racial-disparities</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> NYS Department of Corrections and Community Supervision, Community Supervision Staffing Legislative Report, available at <a href="https://www.doccs.ny.gov/Research/Reports/2018/Community-Supervision-Staffing-Report-2018.pdf">www.doccs.ny.gov/Research/Reports/2018/Community-Supervision-Staffing-Report-2018.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Nims, Tyler, Kendra Bradner, Johnna Margalotti, Zachary Katznelson, and Vincent Schiraldi. 2021. *The Enormous Cost of Parole Violations in New York*. A More Just NYC and Columbia Justice Lab. Available: <a href="https://justicelab.columbia.edu/sites/default/files/content/Cost">https://justicelab.columbia.edu/sites/default/files/content/Cost</a> Parole Violations in New York.pdf.

violation with a date to appear in court and would remain at liberty for any hearings. People on parole accused of a new criminal offense would be afforded a recognizance hearing in a local criminal court before they are detained, and the standards of the bail reform statute will apply.

- **Providing** speedy hearings. Persons under community supervision shall be afforded a speedy adjudicatory hearing upon an alleged violation of their conditions of release. Hearings would be conducted within 30 days rather than taking up to 105 days.
- **Providing earned time credits.** People under community supervision would be eligible to earn a 30-day "earned time credits" reduction in their community supervision period for every 30-day period in which they do not violate a condition of supervision.

We, the undersigned, call for swift passage of the *Less is More Community Supervision and Revocation Reform Act* to reduce jail and prison populations; support people who are subject to community supervision in the reentry process; promote safety and justice for families and communities; and save taxpayers money.

#### Officials and Groups Supporting the Less is More Act

List in Formation – current as of April 22th, 2021, 5:00 p.m.

#### **District Attorneys:**

- Madeline Singas, Nassau County District Attorney
- Eric Gonzalez, Kings County District Attorney
- David Soares, Albany County District Attorney
- Cy Vance, New York County District Attorney
- Darcel Clark, Bronx County District Attorney
- Matthew Van Houten, Tompkins County District Attorney
- David Clegg, Ulster County District Attorney
- Mimi Rocah, Westchester County District Attorney
- Lucy Lang, former New York County Assistant District Attorney and Executive Director
  of the Institute for Innovation in Prosecution
- Anne Milgram, Former New Jersey Attorney General and CNN Legal Analyst

#### **Sheriffs and Police**

- Craig Apple, Albany County Sheriff
- Timothy B. Howard, Erie County Sherriff
- John Greenan, Erie County Undersheriff
- Derek Osborne, Tompkins County Sheriff
- Peter Volkman, Village of Chatham Police Chief
- Brendan Cox, former Albany Police Chief
- Corey Pegues, Deputy Inspector (Retired), New York Police Department
- Joanne Naughton, Lieutenant (Retired), New York Police Department

#### **Corrections, Parole, and Probation Commissioners**

- Michael Jacobson, former NYC Commissioner of Correction, former NYC Commissioner of Probation
- James Payne, former NYC Commissioner of Probation
- Vincent Schiraldi, former NYC Commissioner of Probation
- Vanda Seward, former Statewide Director of Reentry Services for the New York State Division of Parole

#### **Attorneys General**

- Karol Mason, former U.S. Assistant Attorney General and President of John Jay College of Criminal Justice
- Robin Baker, former New York Executive Deputy Attorney General for Criminal Justice
- Denise E O'Donnell, Former U.S. Attorney, Western District of New York; former Director, U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance

#### **Judges**

• Jonathan Lippman, Former Chief Justice of the State of New York

#### **NY Citywide Officials**

- New York City Mayor Bill de Blasio
- New York City Comptroller Scott M. Stringer
- New York City Council Speaker Corey Johnson
- New York City Council

#### **NY County Officials**

- Martha Robertson, Chair, Tompkins County Legislature
- Shawna Black, Vice Chair, Tompkins County Legislature
- Richard John, Chair, Tompkins County Legislature Public Safety Committee
- Amanda Champion, Tompkins County Legislator
- Deborah Dawson, Tompkins County Legislator
- Henry Granison, Tompkins County Legislator
- Rick John, Tompkins County Legislator
- Anne Korman, Tompkins County Legislator
- Mike Lane, Tompkins County Legislator
- David McKenna, Tompkins County Legislator
- David Sanders, Tompkins County Criminal Justice Coordinator
- Rochester City Council
- Eric Adams, Brooklyn Borough President
- Mary T. Kuhn, Onondaga County Legislator
- Rachel Barnhart, Monroe County Legislator
- Ernest Flagler-Michell, Monroe County Legislator
- Sabrina Lamar, Monroe County Legislator
- Frank Keophetlasy, Monroe County Legislator
- Monroe County Black and Asian Democratic Caucus

#### **Organizations** (listed alphabetically):

- 1. A Beautiful HEART Ministries
- 2. A Little Piece of Light
- 3. A More Just NYC
- 4. Albany 518 SNUG
- 5. Allegany County Public Defender
- 6. Alliance of Communities Transforming Syracuse (ACTS)
- 7. Alliance of Families for Justice (statewide)
- 8. Alternatives to Incarceration Coalition (Westchester)
- 9. American Friends Service Committee
- 10. Amplifying Activists Together
- 11. Antioch Baptist Church (Harlem)
- 12. Anti-Defamation League New York/New Jersey
- 13. Appellate Advocates
- 14. Association of Legal Aid Attorneys (UAW Local 2325)

- 15. Auburn Seminary (NYC)
- 16. Avodah
- 17. Beacon Prison Action
- 18. Black Freedom Project
- 19. Black Lives Matter Syracuse
- 20. Black Public Relations Society-New York, Inc
- 21. Brennan Center for Justice at NYU Law School
- 22. Brooklyn Community Bail Fund
- 23. Brooklyn Defenders
- 24. Broome County Public Defender's Office
- 25. Bronx Clergy Criminal Justice Roundtable Inc.
- 26. Bronx Christian Fellowship Church
- 27. Bronx Defenders
- 28. Bronx Freedom Fund
- 29. Brotherhood Synagogue
- 30. Brownsville Think Tank Matters Inc.
- 31. B'nai Jeshurun
- 32. Call To Action (CTA) Metro NY
- 33. Candles for Clemency
- 34. Can't Buy Respect Agency, LLC (NYC/Los Angeles)
- 35. Center for Alternative Sentencing and Employment Services (CASES)
- 36. Center for Appellate Litigation
- 37. Center for Community Alternatives (statewide)
- 38. Center for Court Innovation
- 39. Center for Employment Opportunities (national)
- 40. Center for Family Representation
- 41. Center for Law and Justice (Albany)
- 42. Center for NuLeadership (NYC)
- 43. Central New York Solidarity Coalition
- 44. Central Synagogue
- 45. Certain Days
- 46. Chief Defenders Association of New York
- 47. Circle for Justice Innovations (CJI Fund national)
- 48. Citizens Against Recidivism (statewide)
- 49. Close Rosie's
- 50. Coalition for Behavioral Health
- 51. College and Community Fellowship (statewide, national)
- 52. Columbia Justice Lab
- 53. Community Voices Heard
- 54. Community Votes
- 55. Community Service Society
- 56. Congregation Beit Simchat Torah
- 57. Congregation Beth Elohim
- 58. Congregation Kol Ami
- 59. Congregation Rodeph Sholom
- 60. Corporation for Supportive Housing
- 61. Correctional Association of New York (statewide)
- 62. Dismantling Racism Team of Congregation Beth Elohim
- 63. Democratic Socialists of America Syracuse chapter
- 64. Deskovic Foundation
- 65. Destination Tomorrow

- 66. Doula 4 a Queen (Syracuse)
- 67. Drug Policy Alliance (statewide, national)
- 68. Doe Fund (NYC)
- 69. East House Corporation
- 70. Educate Don't Incarcerate, LLC (NYC)
- 71. Educational Opportunities Program
- 72. Emergency Release Fund
- 73. Exodus Transitional Community (NYC)
- 74. Exponents (NYC)
- 75. Fair and Just Prosecution (national)
- 76. Families and Friends of the Wrongfully Convicted, Inc.
- 77. Families for Sensible Drug Policy
- 78. Family Services
- 79. Fines and Fees Justice Center (statewide)
- 80. First Corinthian Baptist Church (Harlem)
- 81. First Presbyterian Church of Brooklyn
- 82. Fortune Society (NYC)
- 83. Free Black Mamas Syracuse Collective
- 84. Freedom Agenda
- 85. Friends of Island Academy (NYC)
- 86. Friends of Recovery (FOR) NY
- 87. Friends of Tamika Mapp 2021
- 88. FWD.us (national)
- 89. Genesee County Public Defender Office
- 90. Getting Out Staying Out (NYC)
- 91. Good Call
- 92. Greater Hudson Promise Neighborhood
- 93. Greenburger Center (statewide)
- 94. Harm Reduction Coalition
- 95. Hebrew Institute of Riverdale Social Action Committee
- 96. Hiscock Legal Aid Society (Syracuse)
- 97. H.O.L.L.A. (Brooklyn)
- 98. Housing Works
- 99. Hudson/Catskill Housing Coalition
- 100. Hudson Link for Higher Education in Prison
- 101. Human Rights Watch
- 102. Human Services Council (HSC)
- 103. Immanual & First Spanish Church
- 104. Incarcerated Nation (NYC)
- 105. Incorrigibles (national)
- 106. Indivisible Nassau County
- 107. Institute for Innovation in Prosecution
- 108. Institute for the Black World (statewide, national)
- 109. It Could Happen to You (statewide)
- 110. Ithaca Prisoner Justice Network
- 111. It Takes A Village Action Organization, Inc.
- 112. Jail Ministry Syracuse
- 113. Jails Action Coalition
- 114. JCC Harlem
- 115. Jewish Coalition on Criminal Justice Reform
- 116. Jewish Council for Public Affairs (JCPA)

- 117. Jews for Racial & Economic Justice
- 118. Jim Owles Liberal Democratic Club
- 119. John Jay College Institute for Justice and Opportunity
- 120. Justice for Women Task Force
- 121. Justice Strategies
- 122. JustLeadershipUSA (NY, National)
- 123. Just Write Community Project
- 124. Katal Center for Equity, Health, and Justice (NYC and Albany)
- 125. Kite's Nest (Hudson)
- 126. Lafayette Avenue Presbyterian Church
- 127. Law Enforcement Action Partnership (national)
- 128. League of Women Voters (NYC)
- 129. Legal Action Center (NY, national)
- 130. Legal Aid Society (NYC)
- 131. Legal Aid Society of Westchester County
- 132. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender Community Center
- 133. LIFE Camp, Inc. (Queens)
- **134. MADRE**
- 135. Make The Road NY
- 136. Marlene Meyerson JCC Manhattan
- 137. Mental Health Association of Westchester
- 138. Micah Institute
- 139. Monroe County Conflict Defender's Office
- 140. Monroe County Public Defender's Office
- 141. Mothers On the Inside
- 142. Mott Haven Church
- 143. NAMI Huntington
- 144. NAMI NYS Criminal Justice
- 145. National Association of Social Workers NYS Chapter
- 146. National Center for Access to Justice
- 147. National Council for Incarcerated and Formerly Incarcerated Women and Girls
- 148. National Council of Jewish Women NY
- 149. National Lawyers Guild Brooklyn Law School Chapter
- 150. Neighborhood Defender Service
- 151. Neighbors Against White Supremacy (NAWS) Central Queens
- 152. Newburgh LGBTQAI+ Center
- 153. New Hour for Women and Children (Long Island)
- 154. New York City Bar Association
- 155. New York City Clergy Roundtable
- 156. New York City Department of Aging
- 157. New York City Brown Berets
- 158. New York City Jericho Movem
- 159. New York City Metro Raging Grannies
- 160. New York Civil Liberties Union
- 161. New York County Defender Services
- 162. New York Faith Leaders for Criminal Justice Reform Coalition
- 163. New York Immigration Coalition
- 164. New York Jewish Agenda
- 165. New York Lawyers for the Public Interest
- 166. New York State Association of Alcoholism and Substance Abuse Providers (ASAP)
- 167. New York State Association of Counties

- 168. New York State Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers
- 169. New York State Defenders Association
- 170. New York State Coalition Against Sexual Assault
- 171. New York State Council for Community Behavioral Healthcare
- 172. New York State Council of Churches
- 173. North Bronx Racial Justice
- 174. NY Justice League
- 175. NYU Black Allied Law Students Association (BALSA)
- 176. Office of the Appellate Defender (NYC)
- 177. Omo Obatala Egbe, Inc.
- 178. Onondaga County Bar Association Assigned Counsel Program
- 179. Ontario County Office of the Conflict Defender
- 180. Ontario County Public Defender's Office
- 181. Open Box Theater Collective
- 182. Opportunities, Alternatives & Resources (Tompkins County)
- 183. Osborne Association (NYC)
- 184. Our Wellness Collective (Capitol Region)
- 185. Partnership for the Public Good (Buffalo)
- 186. Party for Socialism and Liberation Syracuse
- 187. Party for Socialism and Liberation Geneva
- 188. Peaceprints of Western New York
- 189. Plymouth Church (Brooklyn)
- 190. Police Reform Organizing Project (PROP)
- 191. Presbytery of New York City
- 192. Prison Families Anonymous
- 193. Prisoners Are People Too
- 194. Progressives Educating New Yorkers, Inc.
- 195. Queens Defenders
- 196. Recess (Brooklyn)
- 197. ReEntry Columbia (Hudson)
- 198. REFORM Alliance (National)
- 199. Religious Action Center (RAC) NY
- 200. Religious Society of Friends/Quakers
- 201. Repair the World
- 202. Repeal #WalkingWhile Trans Coaliton
- 203. RHI
- 204. Rikers Debate Project
- 205. Riverside Church
- 206. Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights
- 207. Robin Hood
- 208. Rochester-Monroe Anti-Poverty Initiative
- 209. Rockland Coalition to End the New Jim Crow
- 210. S.O.U.L. Sisters Leadership Collective
- 211. S.T.R.O.N.G. Youth, Inc.
- 212. SAJ Judaism That Stands for All (NYC)
- 213. Sankofa (national)
- 214. Second Chance Educational Alliance, Inc.
- 215. Second Chance Reentry, Inc (Nassau)
- 216. Southern Tier Independence Center
- 217. St. Ann's Corner of Harm Reduction
- 218. St. Luke Baptist Church (Harlem)

- 219. St. Matthews Baptist Church (Harlem)
- 220. STEPS to End Family Violence Rising Ground (NYC)
- 221. Strategies for Black Lives
- 222. Syracuse Immigrant and Refugee Defense Network
- 223. Syracuse Peace Council
- 224. Temple Shaaray Tefila
- 225. Tompkins County Assigned Counsel Program
- 226. Trellis Community Development (Brooklyn)
- 227. Trinity Church Wall Street
- 228. Truth Pharm (Binghamton)
- 229. T'ruah: The Rabbinic Call for Human Rights
- 230. Unchained (Syracuse)
- 231. United Christian Leadership Ministry (UCLM) of Western New York, Inc.
- 232. United Freedom Coalition
- 233. United Neighborhood Houses
- 234. United Voices of Cortland
- 235. Union Settlement
- 236. Uptown Progressive Action
- 237. Urban Justice Center
- 238. Urban Youth Alliance International, Inc/Bronx Connect
- 239. Uri L'Tzedek
- 240. VDAY Until The Violence Stops
- 241. Voices of Community Activists and Leaders (VOCAL-NY)
- 242. Wayne County Public Defender's Office
- 243. Washington County Public Defender's Office
- 244. Welcome Home Circle (Akwasasnee Nation)
- 245. WESPAC
- 246. West End Synagogue
- 247. West Harlem Progressive Democratic Club
- 248. Westchester Coalition for Police Reform
- 249. Westchester for Change
- 250. Witness to Mass Incarceration (NYC)
- 251. Women's Community Justice Association
- 252. Woodhull Freedom Foundation
- 253. Workers' Center of Central New York
- 254. Working Families Party
- 255. Worth Rises
- 256. Wyoming County Public Defender
- 257. Yonkers Writing Group
- 258. Youth Represent
- 259. Zioness Movement

## To endorse this letter, to participate in the campaign, or if you have questions, please contact:

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The #LessIsMoreNY Campaign is coordinated by Unchained (Syracuse), A Little Piece of Light (NYC), and Katal Center for Equity, Health, and Justice (NYC, Capitol Region).