



Cecil County Voters' Guide

Published by the
League of Women Voters of
Maryland Education Fund

About this Voters' Guide

This Voters' Guide is published by the League of Women Voters. The League has a long tradition of publishing the verbatim responses of candidates to questions important to voters. The League offers this Voters' Guide to assist citizens in their decision making process as they prepare for participation in the general election. **The League of Women Voters does not support or oppose any candidate or political party.**

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All candidates were asked to respond to a nonpartisan questionnaire. Candidates running for a particular office were asked identical questions. Responses from candidates who will appear on the General Election ballot are printed as submitted to the LWV. Thus, some misspelling and typing errors may appear. All responses were limited to 400 characters and were truncated thereafter.

If a candidate did not respond by the print deadline, September 7, 2016, "No response received by deadline" is printed.

Additional information on the candidates is available at www.VOTE411.org, which has all updates received after our print deadline. This website also includes the names and responses of **write-in** candidates who filed with the State Board of Elections (SBE). The names of write-in candidates are also listed at all polling places and at www.elections.state.md.us.

Candidate websites provide additional biographical and policy information. If the candidate submitted a campaign website, it is listed under her/his name

The League assumes no responsibility for errors and/or omissions.

© League of Women Voters of Maryland (lwvmd.org), 2016 *General Election Voters' Guide Cecil County* will be posted at LWVMD.org or visit the online *Interactive Voters' Guide* at www.vote411.org

Voting Information

Early Voting

Where: County Administration Building 200 Chesapeake Boulevard, Elkton
When: 8:00 am to 8:00 pm from Thursday, October 27, 2016 through and including Thursday, November 3, 2016.

If you vote by Early Voting, you cannot vote by absentee ballot or on Election Day.

Cecil County Board of Elections

200 Chesapeake Blvd., Suite 1900

Elkton, MD 21921

Office: 410-996-5310

Fax: 888-979-8183

Absentee Ballot Application:

www.montgomerycountymd.gov/Elections/Resources/Files/pdfs/Absentee/2015/Absentee_Ballot_Application_English.pdf

Maryland State Board of Elections

151 West St, Suite 200, Annapolis, MD 21401

Mailing Address

P.O. Box 6486, Annapolis, MD 21401-0486

Phone : 1-800-222-VOTE (8683)

Toll Free: 800-222-8683

Maryland Relay Service: 800-735-2258

Hours: 8 – 5 Monday - Friday.

Don't know your polling place? Visit www.mdelections.org/poll-locations

Are you registered to vote? Find out at

<https://www.mdelections.umd.edu>

ELECTION DAY VOTING

7:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m. on Tuesday, 08 November 2016

<p style="text-align: center;">Join the League!</p> <p>Be a part of making our communities FAIR, VIBRANT, and STRONG! Join the League and be directly involved in shaping the important issues in our state. Membership in the League is open to men and women of all ages. With more than 90 years of experience and 850 local and state affiliates in all 50 states, the League is one of America's most trusted grassroots organizations.</p> <p>Phone: 410-269-0232 Mail: 111 Cathedral Street, Ste 201 Annapolis MD 21401</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Email: info@lwvmd.org Web: www.lwvmd.org Facebook: www.facebook.com/LWVMD</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Donate to the League</p> <p>The League of Women Voters works to keep government power in the hands of the people by helping residents to become educated, active, and engaged in public policy. If you believe that this is important and want us to continue to provide forums and debates, Voters' Guides like this one, and other publications, make a tax-deductible contribution to the League of Women Voters of Maryland – Citizen Education Fund.</p> <p>\$150__ \$100__ \$75__ \$50__ \$25__ other__</p> <p>Send a check to LWVMD Education Fund, 111 Cathedral Street, Suite 201 Annapolis MD 21401 or donate online at lwvmd.org.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">We depend on your donations for our work!</p>
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United States President

Ground Rules for Candidates for President

- All qualified presidential candidates were invited to provide biographical information and responses to five specific questions. Candidates qualified if they met the following criteria: 1. The candidate must have made a public announcement of her/his intention to run for her/his Party's nomination for President; 2. The candidate must meet the Presidential Election Campaign Fund Act's minimum contribution threshold requirements for qualifying for matching funds, based on the most recent data publicly available on the FEC website; and, 3) The candidate must qualify for the ballot in enough states to win a majority of electoral votes.
- Responses were limited to 400 characters and were truncated thereafter.
- If a candidate did not respond by the date of publication, "Candidate has not responded." is printed.

The League of Women Voters is where hands on work to safeguard democracy leads to civic improvement. Learn more at www.lwv.org and www.VOTE411.org.

About the Office of President

Salary: \$400,000 per year

Term: Four years. Limit of two terms.

How Elected: Every four years, political parties nominate candidates to run for President of the United States in a general election that is held on the first Tuesday, after the first Monday in November. Although all parties use conventions to nominate their candidates, in most states the Democratic and Republican parties also run state-wide primary elections or caucuses. The results of the primary influence how the delegates to their respective party's convention will cast ballots for candidates for President. The degree to which the result of the primary influences the votes of delegates at conventions varies from state to state.

Duties: The President is the head of state of the United States of America and is the Chief Executive Officer and the Commander in Chief of all military forces. The powers of the President are described in the Constitution and federal law. Subject to Senate approval, the President appoints the members of the Cabinet, ambassadors to other nations and the United Nations, Supreme Court Justices and federal judges. The President, along with the Cabinet and its agencies, is responsible for carrying out and enforcing the laws of the United States. The President may also recommend legislation to the United States Congress.

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Donald Trump

Party: Republican

Website: <http://www.donaldjtrump.com/>

Campaign Email: info@donaldtrump.com

Personal Statement: The government of the US should be focused on serving the people of this great nation, not special interests. The government now rules rather than governs. The American people want their government back and together we will make America great again.

Top Three Goals: Secure our nation by restoring our leadership in the world; restore economic growth thru tax, trade, immigration, & energy reform; restore Constitutional limits on government.

Questions:

Q: What will you do to support a vibrant economy across the U.S.?

A: I have proposed tax, trade, energy and immigration reforms that will bring trillions of dollars and millions of jobs back to the United States. Through immigration reform, we will restore wage growth and reduce the related fiscal burdens on state and local governments. These reforms will help lift wages and will create opportunities for millions of Americans to get back in the workforce.

Q: What, if any, actions will you support to create a pathway to citizenship?

A: We must re-establish the rule of law in this country. Criminal illegal immigrants will be deported. No one should be given the gift of U.S. citizenship based on illegal behavior.

Q: What should government do to provide an equitable, quality public education for all children pre-K through grade 12?

A: My administration will provide states with incentives to increase school choice options for parents and local school districts. Allowing the entrenched Washington education establishment and federal bureaucrats to leverage federal funds to dictate educational practices, curriculum and outcomes must be stopped. Control of K-12 education must be returned to parents and citizens locally.

Q: What actions would you support the U.S. undertake to protect its interests abroad?

A: We are the leader of the free world - whether we like it or not - and we must ensure we seek partners willing to make sure our national interests are defended. We only gain this respect from both adversaries and allies by having a strong military, being clear about defeating radical Islam, & stopping rogue nations from attacking/threatening our citizens, economic interests, resources and allies.

Q: What kinds of policies will you pursue to promote social and racial justice for all Americans?

A: The best way to ensure social & racial justice is to return Constitutional limits on government & appoint Supreme Court Justices who will defend the Constitution, not rewrite it. The President must provide leadership & make sure the government works for the people. We must ensure low income & minority children learn to read at grade level & not trap them in failing schools based on zip code.



Hillary Clinton

Party: Democrat

Website: <http://www.hillaryclinton.com>

Facebook: <http://www.facebook.com/hillaryclinton>

Twitter: twitter.com/HillaryClinton

Campaign Email: info@hillaryclinton.com

Personal Statement: I'm running for President to make a difference in the lives of all Americans. I'll build an economy that works for everyone, continue my fight for children and families, and work to keep our country safe. And I'll unite Americans to take on all the challenges we face—because we're stronger together.

Top Three Goals: 1. Grow and strengthen our economy. 2. Curb the outsized influence of big money in American politics. 3. Ensure we have the partnerships to keep our country safe.

Questions:

Q: What will you do to support a vibrant economy across the U.S.?

A: My first priority will be to grow and strengthen our economy. I will invest in good-paying jobs, expand access to higher education, encourage companies to follow policies that put families first, and fight so that everyone pays their fair share. Every American deserves a good job, a successful career, and a productive life. Together, these efforts will work to make that a reality.

Q: What, if any, actions will you support to create a pathway to citizenship?

A: In my first 100 days, I will introduce comprehensive immigration reform with a path to citizenship. An estimated nine million lawful permanent residents are eligible to become U.S. citizens. As President, I will work to expand fee waivers and enhance outreach, so that more of the working poor can assume the full rights and responsibilities of becoming U.S. citizens.

Q: What should government do to provide an equitable, quality public education for all children pre-K through grade 12?

A: Every child deserves a high-quality education. I will double our investments in Early Head Start programs and ensure every 4-year old has access to high-quality preschool. I will do more to support our teachers, modernize our classrooms, and support STEM programs so that all public school students can learn computer science. We must give children the foundation to succeed, from pre-K to grade 12.

Q: What actions would you support the U.S. undertake to protect its interests abroad?

A: The U.S. needs to exercise leadership and shape global events rather than be shaped by them. So many of our interests—our security, our economy, and our fight against climate change—require cooperation with our friends and allies, and with countries we may agree with on some things, and disagree with on others. As President, I'll ensure our country remains a source of leadership around the world.

Q: What kinds of policies will you pursue to promote social and racial justice for all Americans?

A: Too many Americans still face discrimination and mistreatment. I will fight to break down barriers and build ladders of opportunity. We will reform our criminal justice system, protect transgender individuals, defend voting rights, fight environmental injustice, fight for comprehensive immigration reform, end the epidemic of gun violence, and ensure the citizens of Puerto Rico are treated equally.



Gary Johnson

Party: Libertarian

Website: <http://www.johnsonweld.com>

Facebook: <http://www.facebook.com/govgaryjohnson/>

Twitter: twitter.com/GovGaryJohnson

Campaign Email: Info@JohnsonWeld.com

Personal Statement: I am Governor Gary Johnson and along with my running mate Governor William Weld we are honored to accept the invitation of the League of Women Voters to participate in their efforts to inform the voting American public of all options available to them during this Presidential election year.

Top Three Goals: Provide Congress a balanced budget within the first 100 days of office; Reduce (and in some cases eliminate) our military footprint abroad; Liberalize trade and economic activity.

Questions:

Q: What will you do to support a vibrant economy across the U.S.?

A: Submit to Congress a balanced budget to provide a template to stop unsustainable growth of the national debt, debt that weighs on employers, entrepreneurs and the economy. Support a simpler, fairer tax code that won't penalize productivity or investment. Fight to provide certainty in spending, taxes, and regulation so employers, entrepreneurs and investors make decisions that put people to work.

Q: What, if any, actions will you support to create a pathway to citizenship?

A: Ensure a pathway to citizenship for deserving immigrants by first establishing a way for non-criminal undocumented immigrants to achieve documented status. After that crucial first step, the pathway to citizenship will be the same as it is for all immigrants. No cutting the line. No unfair advantages. Just a legal status that allows immigrants to pursue the traditional path to becoming a citizen.

Q: What should government do to provide an equitable, quality public education for all children pre-K through grade 12?

A: Education works best when decentralized. Since President Carter created the Dept. of Education, test scores have stagnated despite any new initiatives or spending programs. Parents and teachers make the best decisions for students, not bureaucrats at the DoE. Education is traditionally a state and local responsibility, and should remain so for innovation, best practices and even competition.

Q: What actions would you support the U.S. undertake to protect its interests abroad?

A: Above all, we must maintain a national defense that is second to none. Government's first responsibility is to protect us from threats abroad. If attacked, we respond. Our greatest assets are economy and culture. Blue jeans and computers did more to win the Cold War than stockpiled warheads. I will pursue vigorous diplomacy based on our economic might, not idle threats and military interventions.

Q: What kinds of policies will you pursue to promote social and racial justice for all Americans?

A: I would do everything in the Presidency's power to end the militarization of the police. I would end the failed drug war, which unfairly targets communities of color. I would use the powers of the Federal Government to protect the civil liberties of all Americans, aggressively enforcing 14th Amendment protections. I would continue the work to help all Americans to achieve equality of opportunity.



Jill Stein

Party: Green

Website: <http://jill2016.com>

Facebook: <http://www.facebook.com/drjillstein>

Twitter: twitter.com/DrJillStein

Campaign Email: info@jill2016.com

Campaign Phone: (347) 425-1910

Campaign Address: 318 Franklin Ave Brooklyn, NY 11238

Personal Statement: After a career in clinical medicine, I am now practicing political medicine, running for President to help heal our ailing nation. Your vote for me sends a clear signal that you want a new, principled politics that puts people, planet and peace over profit.

Top Three Goals: 1. Green job-creation to fight climate change. 2. A fair economy that eliminates unemployment 3. Justice, true democracy, and respect for all human beings.

Questions:

Q: What will you do to support a vibrant economy across the U.S.?

- Eliminate unemployment by creating a job for every American who needs work.
- Repeal NAFTA and other trade agreements that export our jobs overseas and create immigration surges.
- Create 20 million green jobs to stimulate the economy improving our health by cleaning up our land, air, and water.
- Protect consumers and small businesses from big banks and Wall Street predators.

Q: What, if any, actions will you support to create a pathway to citizenship?

A: First, end the massive deportation schemes that have torn families apart. I would also end the so-called Secure Communities program that has led to abuse of both citizens and non-citizens. End the misguided free trade agreements and regime change wars that have forced people to emigrate for their own survival. Finally, provide a welcoming and legal path to citizenship for current immigrants.

Q: What should government do to provide an equitable, quality public education for all children pre-K through grade 12?

A: 1) Protect our public schools from privatization schemes that will inevitably undermine the American dream of quality public education for all.

2) Increase federal funding of public schools to make sure all school districts have the financial resources they need to provide quality education.

3) Ensure that kids come to school ready to learn: healthy, nourished, and secure.

Q: What actions would you support the U.S. undertake to protect its interests abroad?

A: Forge a new foreign policy based solidly on diplomacy, international law, respect for human rights, and consistent nonviolent support for democratic movements around the world. End the misguided policies of militarism that have produced terrorist organizations, refugee crises, failed states, and a bloated military that we can no longer afford.

Q: What kinds of policies will you pursue to promote social and racial justice for all Americans?

A: My plan to end unemployment will transform the economic life of low income communities that are now struggling with unemployment rates two or three times the national average. Coupled with my commitment to quality public schools and community empowerment, we can not just lessen racial disparity, but bring it to an end.

United States Senator

U.S. Senator

Duties: U.S. Senators make laws along with the House of Representatives, ratify treaties, and conduct investigations on issues of national importance. The Senate confirms Presidential appointments.

How Elected: In 2016, Maryland voters will elect one Senator. Voters elect two Senators from each State who serve six years. About one-third of the 100 members of the Senate is elected every two years. Senators must be at least 30 years old, have been citizens of the United States at least 9 years and be residents of the state they want to represent.

Term: Six years

Base Salary: \$174,000

Candidates (choose 1):

Kathy Szeliga



Party: Republican

Campaign Website: <http://kathyformaryland.com>

Campaign Facebook Page: <http://facebook.com/kathy.szeliga>

Campaign Twitter Account: kathyformd

Campaign Email: INFO@kathyformaryland.com

Questions:

Q: *QUALIFICATIONS: How does your experience prepare you for the duties of a Senator?*

A: As a Maryland small business owner, I understand the tools business leaders and job creators need to get the people of Maryland back to work. After working to elect Governor Larry Hogan in 2014, I was selected to serve as the minority leader in the State House. Maryland is starting to change for the better; now we need to bring real change to Washington.

Q: *ECONOMY: What economic policies would you support to assist low and middle income citizens?*

A: We need to empower more Marylanders with opportunities to achieve the American dream. By improving our education system, we can help more people improve their lives and increase

their incomes. Our students should be presented with as many options as possible so they are fully prepared for the current job market, including charter schools or vocational programs.

Q: FOREIGN POLICY: What are the most important foreign policy issues and how would you address them?

A: One of the most serious threats facing our country is radical Islamic terrorism. Due to broken promises to our allies and unfulfilled threats to our enemies, America's word is no longer taken seriously on the global stage making us an ineffective leader against terrorism. One solution is to work with our allies around the globe who are fighting against radical Islamic terrorist groups.

Q: IMMIGRATION: What changes, if any, would you support in immigration policy?

A: Career politicians have failed people on both sides of this discussion for decades to the point that no one trusts the government when it comes to fixing both our legal and illegal immigration problems. Until we are able to secure our borders, the American people will not trust Congress to do anything else. That is why it must be our top priority.

Q: ENVIRONMENT: What is the most pressing environmental problem and what measures would you support to address it?

A: The health of the Chesapeake Bay is Maryland's priority. The Bay watershed goes from New York to Virginia. We need equitable, fair and common sense solutions to cleaning up our Bay from a multi-state compact. The Rain Tax is an example of a ridiculous policy that required 9% of the watershed land users to bear responsibility for environmental cleanup while excusing the other 91%.

Q: INEQUALITY: What policies would you support to address increasing concern about economic, racial, and social inequality?

A: Education and jobs. The fact that we are not preparing our students for the true job market they are facing. We need plumbers, military personnel, and people in law enforcements just as much as we need doctors, lawyers, and accountants. That is why it is extremely important that we reform our education system so that our children are given every opportunity.

Q: TAX REFORM: What changes, if any, would you support in federal tax policy?

A: Our tax code is yet another example that the federal government has become too complex for the average person to navigate. The tax code is more than 73,000 pages long. There is no way Maryland families and small businesses could begin to understand it. We must simplify our tax code and eliminate loopholes.

Q: OTHER PRIORITIES: What other issues are priorities for you?

A: As the daughter of an Army officer, I strongly believe we must honor the promises we have made to our men and women in uniform. But right now, we are failing them. The VA is a bureaucratic nightmare and needs immediate reform. These brave men and women have sacrificed so much to keep our country safe – it is the least we can do.



Chris Van Hollen

Party: Dem

Campaign Website: <http://www.vanhollen.org>

Campaign Facebook Page: <http://facebook.com/vanhollenformd>

Campaign Twitter Account: @vanhollenformd

Campaign Email: info@vanhollen.org

Questions:

Q: QUALIFICATIONS: How does your experience prepare you for the duties of a Senator?

A: Like Senator Barbara Mikulski, I believe in delivering results. In Congress and the General Assembly, I've worked together with grassroots activists and community leaders to make a

positive difference. I know when to stand and fight for what we believe in, and when to find common ground to achieve results for Marylanders. I've been endorsed by Maryland groups like SEIU, MD Firefighters, and UAW.

Q: *ECONOMY: What economic policies would you support to assist low and middle income citizens?*

A: I have a plan that cracks down on Wall Street's risky financial dealings and boosts paychecks of working Americans with a Paycheck Bonus Tax Credit, with a savers bonus to help families prepare for retirement. We must also strengthen the safety net, raise the minimum wage, improve access to affordable childcare, provide earned paid sick leave and family leave, and ensure equal pay for equal work.

Q: *FOREIGN POLICY: What are the most important foreign policy issues and how would you address them?*

A: I opposed the Iraq War from the start and believe we must work with and support our allies in the Middle East to defeat ISIL. I oppose putting troops on the ground there and risking Iraq 2.0. We need to support our soldiers and returning veterans by providing healthcare, education, and job opportunities, and ending veteran homelessness.

Q: *IMMIGRATION: What changes, if any, would you support in immigration policy?*

A: I support comprehensive immigration reform to strengthen border security, streamline our visa system, and create an earned path to citizenship to bring the undocumented out of the shadows. This strategy will boost job growth, reduce our deficits, increase the Social Security Trust Fund, and strengthen our national security. I'm pleased to be endorsed by CASA de Maryland.

Q: *ENVIRONMENT: What is the most pressing environmental problem and what measures would you support to address it?*

A: Every community must be safe from toxic pollutants and chemicals like lead. The Sierra Club endorsed me because I fight for environmental justice and have a plan to address climate change by cutting carbon pollution while also putting money back in the pockets of middle class families. I've fought to stop oil drilling in the Chesapeake Bay watershed and for federal support for clean-up efforts.

Q: *INEQUALITY: What policies would you support to address increasing concern about economic, racial, and social inequality?*

A: Our country must meet its promise of equal opportunity and justice for all, but we're not there yet. Our system is rigged for the wealthy and privileged. I want to stop CEOs from writing off big bonuses if they don't give employees raises. We have to open the doors of opportunity to all - with early education, debt-free college, and job training. We must end unjust mass incarceration.

Q: *TAX REFORM: What changes, if any, would you support in federal tax policy?*

A: Our tax code is rigged for those who make money off of money instead of working Americans. My plan would eliminate tax breaks that reward corporations that move jobs overseas instead of creating jobs here at home, and close loopholes that benefit hedge fund managers. I also support a Wall Street trading fee to crack down on risky trading.

Q: *OTHER PRIORITIES: What other issues are priorities for you?*

A: 1. Protect and expand Social Security and Medicare to guarantee retirement security 2. Invest in education in every neighborhood so every child gets a fair opportunity 3. Reform the criminal justice system to treat drug addiction as a health issue and improve ex-offender reentry to help people rejoin their communities 4. Reform the campaign finance system to get big and secret money out of politics



Margaret Flowers

Party: Green

Campaign Website: <http://flowersforsenate.org>

Campaign Facebook Page: <http://facebook.com/flowers4senate>

Campaign Twitter Account: @flowers4senate

Campaign Email: flowers4senate@gmail.com

Questions:

Q: *QUALIFICATIONS: How does your experience prepare you for the duties of a Senator?*

A: I practiced pediatrics for 15 years and left practice to do advocacy work in 2007. Since then I have worked on a broad range of issues at the state and national levels. I have helped to write legislation, testified before committees, educated legislators and their staff and organized campaigns for social change. I have also written about a broad range of issues, both analyses and about solutions.

Q: *ECONOMY: What economic policies would you support to assist low and middle income citizens?*

A: Through my project "It's Our Economy" I have worked to educate about solutions that give people greater control over the economy and build community wealth. These include transitioning from corporate subsidies to a guaranteed basic income to end poverty, support for decentralized community-owned solar power, support for cooperatives, doubling social security benefits and improved Medicare for all.

Q: *FOREIGN POLICY: What are the most important foreign policy issues and how would you address them?*

A: First is to recognize that the U.S. is the largest empire in the history of the world and that our aggressive foreign policy is creating greater insecurity. The empire economy is hurting our ability to meet our domestic needs. We need to scale back our global military presence, move to greater use of diplomacy and take the profit out of war. We also need to lead a global nuclear disarmament.

Q: *IMMIGRATION: What changes, if any, would you support in immigration policy?*

A: I would stop detention and deportation of immigrants and militarization of our borders. Greater emphasis should be placed on changing policies that drive immigration: trade agreements and other economic practices that create debt and extreme poverty, the failed drug war and military intervention that bring violence and instability. All workers should have safe working conditions and a living wage.

Q: *ENVIRONMENT: What is the most pressing environmental problem and what measures would you support to address it?*

A: Extreme extraction and use of fossil fuels and uranium for energy are poisoning the water, land and air and worsening climate change. We must move rapidly to a carbon-free, nuclear-free energy economy through a large scale just transition to produce sustainable sources of energy and clean transportation and to regenerative agriculture techniques and wetland restoration. This will create more jobs.

Q: *INEQUALITY: What policies would you support to address increasing concern about economic, racial, and social inequality?*

A: We need to hold Wall Street executives accountable and create public and postal banks. I support taking the profit out of prisons, ending bail and jail time for nonviolent offenses, a public health approach to drugs and greater community control over police. I support equal access to

high quality public education, reinvestment in low income communities and affordable housing, not gentrification.

Q: TAX REFORM: What changes, if any, would you support in federal tax policy?

A: We need to return to high tax rates on the wealthiest as there were in the middle of the last century to stop the hoarding of wealth and stimulate reinvestment in the economy. In this global era, we need a global tax to end the hiding of wealth in tax havens. We need to lift the cap on the Social Security tax to increase benefits and raise the Medicare tax to expand improved Medicare to everyone.

Q: OTHER PRIORITIES: What other issues are priorities for you?

A: A 21st century model of fair trade that improves conditions for all workers and protects the environment. We need to treat access to basic necessities and information as public goods, not commodities. I support municipal internet and net neutrality. We need a national water plan and food labeling laws. We need to end modern slavery and genocide of Indigenous people and promote self-determination.

US Congressional Offices

U.S. Representative District 1

Duties: Representatives make laws along with the members of the Senate, and may conduct investigations on issues of national importance. Laws that impose taxes always begin in the House of Representatives. Representatives determine whether a public official should be tried, if accused of a crime.

How Elected: Each of the 435 Representatives is elected to a two-year term, serving a specific district. Each State has at least one Representative, but the total number is based on the population in the most recent census. Representatives must be at least 25 years old, have been citizens of the United States for at least 7 years and be residents of the state they want to represent.

Term: Two years

Base Salary: \$174,000

Candidates (choose 1):



Andy Harris

Party: Republican

Campaign Website: <http://www.andyharris.com>

Campaign Facebook Page: <http://www.facebook.com/harrisforcongress>

Campaign Twitter Account: twitter.com/Harris4Congress

Campaign Email: info@andyharris.com

Questions:

Q: *QUALIFICATIONS: How does your experience prepare you for the duties of a Representative?*

A: I've represented the First Congressional District for 3 terms, and sit on the Agriculture & Homeland Security subcommittees of the Committee on Appropriations. In that role, I can affect many areas of importance to maintaining the rural economy of the 1st District. Since healthcare issues are of great concern to many Americans, my background as a physician for 35 years can also be valuable.

Q: *ECONOMY: What economic policies would you support to assist low and middle income citizens?*

A: Our economy has to grow at more than the current 2-2.5% pace, which it has had over the past 10 years. To do this we have to both lower the tax burden on the middle class and eliminate regulations that stifle our employers. A booming economy is the best way to help everyone in America. We should also take every opportunity to help people who are in the "safety net" climb out to independence.

Q: *FOREIGN POLICY: What are the most important foreign policy issues and how would you address them?*

A: Where to start? From China to the Middle East to Eastern Europe to Central America our foreign policy is a disaster. No one respects the United States anymore as the leader of the free world. Our military is being decimated - and if we don't reverse the situation our future and our security are in question. First and foremost we have to recognize radical Islamic terrorism as an existential threat.

Q: *IMMIGRATION: What changes, if any, would you support in immigration policy?*

A: As the son of immigrants I understand that legal immigrants add to the character of America. But first and foremost we are a nation of laws, and those who come to this country should expect to obey the law. We need legal immigrants and temporary workers on visas, but we must enforce those laws. The consequence of not enforcing our immigration laws results in the situation we now find ourselves in.

Q: *ENVIRONMENT: What is the most pressing environmental problem and would measure would you support to address it?*

A: The First Congressional District borders one of our nation's greatest treasures - the Chesapeake Bay. For over a century we hadn't implemented common sense solutions like nutrient management plans to reduce pollutant runoff or adequate stormwater drainage to prevent sediment inflow. Reversing these problems will take time and require collaboration between all stakeholders and bordering states.

Q: *INEQUALITY: What policies would you support to address increasing concern about economic, racial, and social inequality?*

A: Racism in any form is unacceptable in a nation founded on the principle of equality. Every American deserves a shot at the American dream - regardless of their race, ethnicity, gender or religion. The best way to provide that opportunity is through strengthening our economy and removing barriers to participation for everyone. Of particular importance is providing educational choice for all.

Q: *TAX REFORM: What changes, if any, would you support in federal tax policy?*

A: The IRS has become a corrupt bureaucracy that assumes all Americans are criminals. That's why any tax reform plan has to diminish the influence of the IRS in our lives. Two ways that would achieve this are a flat tax or the "Fair Tax". We also have to reform our Federal corporate tax which is among the highest in the world, and drives our most successful employers overseas.

Q: *OTHER PRIORITIES: What other issues are priorities for you?*

A: I have either sponsored or cosponsored term limit legislation every year. We have to consider eliminating professional politicians from running our legislatures. It's not good in Annapolis, and it's not good in Washington. I have also been very active in enhancing medical research at the National Institutes of Health, where we need to find cures for diseases like cancer and Alzheimer's.



Joe Werner

Party: Democrat

Campaign Website: <http://www.joewerner.us>

Campaign Facebook Page: <http://facebook.com/joewerner>

Campaign Twitter Account: joewernerus3

Campaign Email: joewernerus@gmail.com

Questions:

Q: *QUALIFICATIONS: How does your experience prepare you for the duties of a Representative?*

A: I Believe the most important qualifications are good judgement and common sense and a moral core. I have all of these to offer. I really do care about america and Maryland and what is best for all the people not just special money interest. I have a law degree and exp. working with the legislative clinic. I have a varied background in business. Working together we can build a better Maryland.

Q: *ECONOMY: What economic policies would you support to assist low and middle income citizens?*

A: Better trade practice , fair trade helping keep jobs in america. Making sure minimum wage keeps up with inflation. In 1972 the min.wage was \$1.40 . tunnel toll was .25 today min.wage should be \$17 a hour. Things where good when the wage was high. Also we would have less dependency on Government programs less need for food stamps if wages where higher. more people making a living wage=less gov.

Q: *FOREIGN POLICY: What are the most important foreign policy issues and how would you address them?*

A: International terrorism , Trade agreements with the developing world , defense policy with regard to china and Russia. Our trade with China has been very one sided and our companies are helping china build a strong military . We need to rebuild our trade agreements , understand we have a great purpose and to keep a strong defense .We should use trade for the benefit of america and society.

Q: *IMMIGRATION: What changes, if any, would you support in immigration policy?*

A: We need comprehensive Immigration reform. Set a higher number of visa's for the best and the brightest. We can attract the best educated and skilled people to america. We should have a policy to attract business and investors. We need to increase the number of work permits and be more efficient keeping track of immigrants.Bring the current imm. into our economy , secure our borders.

Q: *ENVIRONMENT: What is the most pressing environmental problem and would measure would you support to address it?*

A: There are many concerns , climate change and pollution. Energy policy needs to reflect our current needs. We should drive investment into wind and solar and renewable energy. There also in a coming water shortage . We need to find a cheap way to desalinate water. This can be

accomplished with a new energy policy. Renewable power can provide jobs and the energy to meet the new challenges we face.

Q: *INEQUALITY: What policies would you support to address increasing concern about economic, racial, and social inequality?*

A: So much of social and racial inequality starts with economic inequality. Education and job training. A living wage to lift working families out of Poverty. Fair trade policy. \$17 min. wage. New tax policy the way we tax. The economy has shifted and we are a consumer and information/service economy. Farming then manufacturing has changed to our new economy and we need to adapt and change tax policy.

Q: *TAX REFORM: What changes, if any, would you support in federal tax policy?*

A: Again we need to rework the tax code and tax policy to reflect the new economy. Working people and the 90 percent have made less of the gains with the new economy. We need a more progressive income tax, investment tax, a Vat tax. The new information economy and automated work force will drive more money away from wage earners and workers. We need a rethinking and working of the old system.

Q: *OTHER PRIORITIES: What other issues are priorities for you?*

A: We are stuck going after new problems and a modern economy with the same old ideas. We have entered a new world and need to rethink how we do things. With a shrinking middle class we are losing respect for each other. We need more civility and respect.



Matt Beers

Party: Libertarian

Campaign Website: <http://www.beersforcongress.com>

Campaign Facebook Page: <http://www.facebook.com/Beers-for-Congress-1941213389438227/>

Campaign Email: beersforcongress@outlook.com

Questions:

Q: *QUALIFICATIONS: How does your experience prepare you for the duties of a Representative?*

A: As a native of the district, I am someone who understands the needs of our community. I understand that the best way to move our country forward is by working with people, regardless of political philosophy, to come up with meaningful solutions to the problems we all face. Once elected, my foremost concern will be representing the views of my constituents, and not engaging in party politics.

Q: *ECONOMY: What economic policies would you support to assist low and middle income citizens?*

A: In order to help low and middle income citizens in this country we need to eliminate the barriers stopping them from achieving higher wages, and gaining better employment. I would work with the people in our district to sponsor legislation that will make it easier for people of all economic backgrounds to pursue opportunities through free-market principles and the benefit of mutual exchange.

Q: *FOREIGN POLICY: What are the most important foreign policy issues and how would you address them?*

A: The most pressing foreign policy issue facing our country is our overseas involvement that has resulted from an interventionist foreign policy. The policies pursued by both Democrats and Republicans has left our country in debt, and less safe. We need to stop entangling ourselves in the affairs of other nations, which over the years has weakened our political and economic standing around the world

Q: *IMMIGRATION: What changes, if any, would you support in immigration policy?*

A: Immigration has been, and is now, the cornerstone to success in this country. A healthy immigration system makes our country stronger by diversifying the workforce, and bringing a blend of ideas that will enable us to creatively solve problems. If elected I would work to increase the immigration quota, allowing more people to come in to this country and help make us a more prosperous nation.

Q: ENVIRONMENT: What is the most pressing environmental problem and would measure would you support to address it?

A: We need to take common sense steps towards preserving our environment in both the short and long term. The market is the best mechanism for driving innovation, and providing incentives for the use of new technologies that lower cost and reduce the harmful effects on our environment. We must refrain from legislating restrictions that force businesses and people into economic hardship.

Q: INEQUALITY: What policies would you support to address increasing concern about economic, racial, and social inequality?

A: Economic equality is best achieved through a free-market system that is open to competition, which has not been the case in recent decades. We must end the corporate welfare state in this country by ending subsidies which benefit large corporations, and force them to compete on the same playing field as everyone else. Competition enables all people to have the same opportunities to succeed.

Q: TAX REFORM: What changes, if any, would you support in federal tax policy?

A: In order for America to be competitive in a global economy we need to have a tax system that brings manufacturing and other businesses back to the U.S. A burdensome tax code and a poor business climate has resulted in the loss of jobs to other countries. I would work with all parties to move towards a simplified tax code that brings jobs back to the country and leads to economic growth.

Q: OTHER PRIORITIES: What other issues are priorities for you?

A: An issue plaguing our country and hindering progress is the two party duopoly shared by Democrats and Republicans at all levels of government. Both parties have contributed to gerrymandering and ballot access laws that suppress the views of anyone not affiliated with either party. Voting for third-party candidate is a step toward ending political gridlock and the polarization of issues

County Leaders

Cecil County Executive

Chief executive officer of the county, responsible for appointing the heads of county departments and the members of boards, commissions or committees of county government. The County Executive also proposes a budget to the County Council, and generally oversees the operations of the county government. The County Executive may also recommend ordinances for adoption by the County Council.

Term: 4 years

Salary: \$98,000

Candidates (choose 1):



Alan McCarthy

Party: Republican

Campaign Facebook Page: <http://dr.alanmccarthyforcountyexecutive>

Campaign Email: ajmccarthy7@gmail.com

Questions:

Q: *QUALIFICATIONS: How does your experience prepare you for the duties of this office?*

A: 1970 honorably discharged from US Army. 1973 graduate of University of Maryland BA degree. 1978 graduate of University of George Doctorate in Veterinary Science. Established 5 small animal hospitals in MD and DE while maintaining equine practice in Cecil County. 1992 elected Chesapeake City Town Council. 2007-2016 Cecil College Foundation, 2012 elected Cecil County Council and Vice President.

Q: *What are your priorities for this office?*

A: 1) Streamlining government in Cecil County to make local government more effective, efficient, and customer friendly; 2) Reduce redundancy and unnecessary overlapping of function & responsibilities; 3) Complete necessary infrastructure in growth corridor to attract business & industry; 4) Create jobs & attract industry; 5) Working with federal, state and county resources to address drug abuse.

Q: *LAND USE: What changes, if any, are needed to the county's land use policies?*

A: Place water and sewer utilities in the designated growth areas; and thereby decrease residential development pressure in the rural agricultural areas of Cecil County.

Q: *BUDGET: What areas within the county's budget should be increased or decreased?*

A: Initially, the priority will be to maintain existing levels of services and to provide resources to implement our county's strategic plan.

Q: *TRANSPORTATION: What are the county's greatest needs with regard to transportation, and how can those be addressed?*

A: 1) Secure necessary funding from state government such as highway user funds to maintain existing county roads; 2) Secure toll relief on Tydings and Hatem bridges; 3) Connect the MARC rail service, which terminates in Perryville with SEPTA, connecting between New York and Washington.



Wayne Lee Tome, Sr.

Party: Democrat

Campaign Website: <http://www.WayneTome.com>

Campaign Email: CCEMSC7@aol.com

Questions:

Q: *QUALIFICATIONS: How does your experience prepare you for the duties of this office?*

A: 33 years working for Baltimore County Government a Charter form of Government. Held a supervisory position for 30 years in Management for last 10 years. I have 36 years as a

Volunteer Firefighter/Paramedic with the Water Witch Fire Company, 30 years in a supervisory/management role. I served 4 years as a Cecil County Commissioner, 6 years on the Port Deposit Town Council, and Mayor 9 years.

Q: *What are your priorities for this office?*

A: Provide a safe community to live in. Continue to combat the substance abuse problem and the related crime. Improve our economic development efforts to bolster the tax base and provide jobs locally. Provide for the educational system to enable young and adult learners to be ready to serve in those jobs. Improve the salaries of our County Government Workforce to retain experienced, dedicated staff.

Q *LAND USE: What changes, if any, are needed to the county's land use policies?*

A: The growth corridor is adequate for the near term. We need to work with our Municipal Government partners and establish multi-faceted partnerships with private investors to continue to establish necessary infrastructure. We must make the overall cost of development attractive from an affordability perspective to remain competitive with other jurisdictions. Establish a fast track permitting process

Q: *BUDGET: What areas within the county's budget should be increased or decreased?*

A: A holistic SWOT analysis of all departments would be my approach to identify cost savings and needs. The current employee insurance costs issue needs a complete outside cost and structural analysis. We must strive to adjust salaries and benefits to County Employees to stop losing people once they are trained. We need to strive to provide a quality service while striking a balance with taxes/fees.

Q: *TRANSPORTATION: What are the county's greatest needs with regard to transportation, and how can those be addressed?*

A: Work to establish commerce and industry for jobs and tax base. Build walkable Communities that have amenities so folks can work, shop and recreate locally. Cecil County Transit is well established to expand as demand increases. Ensure medical transportation in the health dept. is sustained for those in need. Promote recreational travel by water. Assist Elkton in their quest for a train station.

Cecil County Council District 1

DUTIES: The five-member Board of County Council Members and the County Executive make up the governing body of Cecil County. Council responsibilities include: confirming appointments made by the County Executive for individuals to head each principal operating department and individuals to serve on boards, commissions or committees; enacting the annual Budget and Appropriations Ordinance, levying the amount of taxes required by the budget and approving budget amendments.

HOW ELECTED: Each Council Member is required to live in his/her District, but is elected at large to serve a four-year term. Terms are staggered, so that Districts 2, 3 and 4 are elected in Gubernatorial Elections, and Districts 1 and 5 in Presidential Elections.

Candidates (choose 1):



Bob Meffley
Party: Republican

Campaign Facebook Page: <http://www.facebook.com/friendsforBobMeffley/>
Campaign Email: bob@hbplumbing.com

Questions:

Q: *QUALIFICATIONS: How does your experience prepare you for the duties of this office?*

A: I am a Cecil County business owner and have owned and operated H&B Plumbing & Heating for 36 years with 30 employees. I understand budgets, financial statements and fiscal reports. I have experienced hard times along with the good times. I sympathize with the small business owners on the taxes that are imposed on a family budget. I represent the small business owner as well as the average citizen.

Q: *What are your priorities for this office?*

A: My priorities are completing water, sewer, natural gas, and high speed internet along the Rt 40 corridor also includes streamline the permitting process. Improve public safety by supporting our Police, Fire and EMS Responders. I will closely examine the budget to find money for these organizations, which need funding. I also want to create jobs for local people and keep these jobs in Cecil County.

Q: *LAND USE: What changes, if any, are needed to the county's land use policies?*

A: I have talked to farmers on their agriculture program and the lack of funding these past couple of years. I do encourage growth but not at the expense of our farm lands. I would review our zoning process. Cecil County is too eager to change zoning that does not create residual income for Cecil County. We need to start looking ahead when making zoning changes to see how it will affect the future.

Q: *BUDGET: What areas within the county's budget should be increased or decreased?*

A: Funding for Police, Fire, EMS responders and education need an increase. I spent time with principals and teachers in our district. They need funding for books, computers, and educational materials. Their funding covers para-professionals who work with children with disabilities, we must not leave any child behind. Tax relief and a lean government would decrease our spending.

Q: *TRANSPORTATION: What are the county's greatest needs with regard to transportation, and how can those be addressed?*

A: I would like to see an upgrade in our public transportation for our senior citizens, they have a lot to offer our communities with their knowledge and volunteer work. No one should be confined to their home. Cecil County is in the process of having an MARC express service by rail from Perryville to Wilmington. This would alleviate auto traffic on I-95 and reduce admissions pollution by vehicles.

Cecil County Council District 5

DUTIES: The five-member Board of County Council Members and the County Executive make up the governing body of Cecil County. Council responsibilities include confirming appointments made by the County Executive for individuals to head each principal operating department and

individuals to serve on boards, commissions or committees; enacting the annual Budget and Appropriations Ordinance; and levying the amount of taxes required by the budget and approving budget amendments.

HOW ELECTED: Each Council Member is required to live in his/her District, but is elected at large to serve a four-year term. Terms are staggered, so that Districts 2, 3 and 4 are elected in Gubernatorial Elections, and Districts 1 and 5 in Presidential Elections.

Candidates (choose 1):



Jackie Gregory

Party: Republican

Campaign Website: <http://JackieforCountyCouncil.com>

Campaign Facebook Page: <http://www.facebook.com/JackieforCountyCouncil/>

Campaign Email: Jackie@JackieforCountyCouncil.com

Questions:

Q: *QUALIFICATIONS: How does your experience prepare you for the duties of this office?*

A: Along with my extensive background and experience in education, I have been involved locally over the past few years and am informed about local issues. As a co-founder of the Cecil County Patriots, I have researched and spoken out on many local issues relating to the county budget, property rights, and the 2nd Amendment. I have both the time and commitment to devote to the job of councilwoman.

Q: *What are your priorities for this office?*

A: I will promote economic growth by reducing regulations and onerous taxes and fees, create greater efficiency and responsiveness in government, promote fiscal responsibility by living within our means, promote public safety, and protect our Constitutional rights, including the second amendment and property rights, against state and federal infringement. I will be an advocate for Cecil County.

Q: *LAND USE: What changes, if any, are needed to the county's land use policies?*

A: We must continue to stand against the state's tier map legislation/Plan Maryland and promote local control of zoning. As a county, we should advocate for those who have been affected by restrictions on property rights resulting from state actions. We need to encourage business growth in our growth corridor, to bring in businesses that provide well paying jobs and add value to our community.

Q: *BUDGET: What areas within the county's budget should be increased or decreased?*

A: I will examine the County Executive's proposed budget carefully and equally scrutinize each department's request. We need to find opportunities to streamline operations and reduce inefficiencies. Each department must be evaluated individually, and we must prioritize our spending and live within our means. Budgets must be evaluated based on the available revenue and needs of the county.

Q: *TRANSPORTATION: What are the county's greatest needs with regard to transportation, and how can those be addressed?*

A: We need to maintain our roads and bridges and work with our state delegation to restore the reduced funding we have received from highway user funds over the past few years. We also need to continue to work with the state to address the toll situation to make it easier for Cecil

residents to do business with the rest of the state, and make sure that our state funded public transit is efficient.

Appellate Court

Judge in Court of Special Appeals (At-Large)

DUTIES: Judges preside in the Court of Special Appeals, the intermediate appellate court in Maryland. The Court reviews the actions and decisions of the Circuit Court and of the Orphans' Court in cases brought before it. The Court, usually sitting in panels of three judges, decides if the trial judge followed the law and legal precedent.

SALARY: 163,633 annual base

TERM: Ten years, no term limit. Mandatory retirement age of 70 years.

HOW ELECTED: When there is a vacancy on the Court of Special Appeals, the governor appoints a qualified person to fill the office, with the consent of the State Senate. Once appointed, the appellate judge holds the office until the first election that occurs at least one year after the vacancy happened. At that time, the judge runs for an uncontested election for a ten-year term on their record (yes or no for continuance in office). No one is permitted to file against them. If the incumbent judge is approved, the judge faces another "retention election" every ten years to continue in office. If the incumbent judge is rejected by the voters, the post becomes vacant, and the governor makes a new appointment. The Court is composed of 15 judges: eight at large and one each from seven appellate judicial districts.

Candidates (choose 1):

Dan Friedman

Party: Jud

No response from candidate prior to printing

Board of Education

DUTIES: Members of the Board of Education determine and enforce policies that govern the Cecil County Public Schools. Among other responsibilities, the Board of Education appoints the Superintendent of Schools; initiates, reviews, and discusses educational issues; prepares and requests annual capital and operating budgets; and receives funding from county, state and federal sources.

HOW ELECTED: Each board member is required to live in his/her council district but is elected at large to serve a four year term. Terms are staggered so that Districts 3, 4, and 5 are elected in the gubernatorial election and Districts 1 and 2 in the presidential election. The board is made up of 5 voting members and 5 non-voting student members.

Cecil County Board of Education District 1

Candidates (choose 1):



Kevin B. Emmerich

Party: N

Campaign Facebook Page: <http://www.facebook.com/Kevin-Emmerich-for-Cecil-County-School-Board-1676476772626901/>

Campaign Email: kbemmerusa@netscape.net

Questions:

Q: *QUALIFICATIONS: How does your experience prepare you for the duties of this office?*

A: During my 33 years in the telecommunications industry as a technician and supervisor/project manager I was credited for making sound decisions in critical situations. My belief is that bringing corporate work experience into a government run organization would benefit the board by sharing a different view on issues.

Q: *PRIORITIES: What are your priorities for this office?*

A: I'm a concerned citizen that wants every child in Cecil County to receive a quality education at an affordable cost to the taxpayer.

Q: *BUDGET: What areas within the school budget, if any, should be increased or decreased?*

A: I have issues with CCPS's spending. The Maintenance of Effort is a major problem for the County, causing it to lose control of it's own budget. Maintenance of Effort was an idea with good intentions, but produced uncontrollable consequences.

Q: *STANDARDS AND TESTING: How should the national standards for education ("Common Core" standards) be used to ensure a quality education for each child in the county?*

A: Common core was brought into this State without a legislative vote for one reason only, MONEY. Common core is an attempt to bring the liberal indoctrination that is happening in our colleges to K-12. Common core teaches freedom and liberty are bad and big central government is good.

Q: *COLLEGE ALTERNATIVES: How should county schools address the needs of students who are not planning to attend college?*

A: Early intervention from counselors into the student's future desires should move the student into programs to meet their objectives. Many employers teach job skills on their own. They just want to be assured newly hired employees can learn.

William Clark Manlove

Party: N

No email or other links provided

Questions:

Q: QUALIFICATIONS: *How does your experience prepare you for the duties of this office?*

A: I had 4 terms as county commissioner of Cecil County, this gave me an insight into Education problems. It also showed me the need for good education to improve the lives of children.

Q: PRIORITIES: *What are your priorities for this office?*

A: To improve tech training.

Q: BUDGET: *What areas within the school budget, if any, should be increased or decreased?*

A: I believe increase funding for maintenance. We have 40 million in deferred maintenance in our county.

Q: STANDARDS AND TESTING: *How should the national standards for education ("Common Core" standards) be used to ensure a quality education for each child in the county?*

A: Common Core should be used as a guide to direct our students to a student's needs in our local setting.

Q: COLLEGE ALTERNATIVES: *How should county schools address the needs of students who are not planning to attend college?*

A: Should give students a basic education to help them to be able to get jobs.

Cecil County Board of Education District 2

Candidates (choose 1):



Jim Fazzino

Party: N

Campaign Website: <http://www.jimfazzino.com>

Campaign Facebook Page: <http://www.facebook.com/jimfazzino4ccboe/>

Campaign Twitter Account: twitter.com/fazz4boe

Campaign Email: fazzino4ccboe@gmail.com

Campaign Phone: (443) 406-3913

Questions:

Q: QUALIFICATIONS: *How does your experience prepare you for the duties of this office?*

A: I have over 19 years of teaching and leadership experience in public education. Experienced in: managing operating budgets, evaluating instructional programs, designing curriculum, supporting student with disabilities, increasing student access to technology, and coordinating student services and drop-out prevention options. I'm a parent of CCPS students, and remain invested in the future of CCPS.

Q: PRIORITIES: *What are your priorities for this office?*

A: My priorities for this role include: supporting increased student achievement, promoting the value and benefit education plays in the development of Cecil County, fostering strong community/school partnerships, maintaining safe and secure schools that are inviting to students and visitors, and advocating for high-quality education for all students--regardless of individual ability or circumstance.

Q: BUDGET: *What areas within the school budget, if any, should be increased or decreased?*

A: At present, funding allocations for capital improvement projects within our county need to be increased, as deferred maintenance within our county's facilities may lead to even greater expenses in the future. When evaluating budget expenditures in the operating budget, I believe

we must prioritize funding to meet the needs of school-based initiatives that directly support student achievement.

Q: STANDARDS AND TESTING: How should the national standards for education ("Common Core" standards) be used to ensure a quality education for each child in the county?

A: Standards in the county's public schools should help set clear goals for educating our students. I believe it's important that children receive the same quality education in each of our schools. Having a clear set of high standards that can guide curriculum and instruction will ensure all 16,000 of our students are well prepared for college and/or career.

Q: 5. COLLEGE ALTERNATIVES: How should county schools address the needs of students who are not planning to attend college?

A: A quality education includes providing our young people with the knowledge and skills they need to be successful beyond school. To assist students whose plans do not include attending college, we should work closely with business and industry leaders within the community to expand our offerings at the CCPS School of Technology and seek opportunities to increase enrollment in these programs

Maryland Ballot Questions

Question 1

Constitutional Amendment: Process to Fill Vacancy in the Office of Attorney General or Comptroller of Maryland

(Amending Article V, Section 5 and Article VI, Section 1 of the Maryland Constitution)

Ballot Language: Changes the way the Governor fills a vacancy of the Attorney General or the Comptroller and requires a special election for vacancies that occur on or before a certain date. Under current law, the Governor fills a vacancy by appointing an individual to serve for the remainder of the term. Under the amended law, if the vacating Attorney General or Comptroller was a member of a political party, the Governor must fill the vacancy from a list of three names provided by the political party of the vacating official, and if no names are provided by the political party within a set time period, then the Governor must select a successor from the political party of the vacating official. If the vacating Attorney General or Comptroller was not a member of a political party, then the amended law requires the Governor to appoint any qualified individual. The Governor must make the appointment within a set time period following the vacancy. The amended law requires a special election to replace the successor if the vacancy occurs early enough in the term to allow for candidates to participate in the regular elections held in the second year of the vacating official's term.

Origin of the ballot question: The 2016 session of the General Assembly passed legislation (HB 260) proposing a constitutional amendment to change how vacancies in the offices of Attorney General and Comptroller will be filled. A bill that amends the Maryland Constitution requires a three/fifth vote in each chamber (Maryland Senate and House of Delegates) and approval by the voters at the next general election.

Present Practice: Under the Maryland Constitution, when a vacancy occurs in the office of the Attorney General or Comptroller, the Governor appoints a person to serve for the rest of that term. Appointment of the Comptroller also requires the approval of the Maryland Senate. The

Governor is not required to choose someone of the same political affiliation as the person being replaced. There also is no provision for the voters to choose someone to fill a vacancy in either office through a special election, no matter how much time is left in the term of office.

Proposed Change: The Governor would be required to appoint a replacement Attorney General or Comptroller within 30 days of the vacancy, with someone from a list of three persons submitted by the State Central Committee of the political party of the previous office holder. (If the person being replaced was not affiliated with a political party, the Governor could appoint any qualified person.) The appointed person would serve for the rest of the original term if the vacancy occurs in the last two years of the term. However, if the vacancy occurs six weeks before a scheduled presidential primary (that is, there are more than two years remaining in the term) a special election would be held as part of the presidential election process.

Arguments FOR the amendment:

- The person appointed by the Governor must be of the same political affiliation as the person being replaced. This reflects the preferences of the voters when they chose the Attorney General or Comptroller at the last election.
- If there are more than two years left in the term, the voters are able to choose who will fill the office at special elections held at the same time as the next presidential primary and general elections.
- By choosing the new official at the same time as the scheduled elections, there would be no additional costs for conducting separate special elections.
- It is likely that many more voters would participate if the vacancy is filled at a regularly scheduled election, than if the special elections were held at a separate time.

Arguments AGAINST the amendment:

- Requiring the Governor to appoint someone recommended by a political party central committee gives power to a small group of people elected only by members of that political party.
- Under current rules, the Governor may appoint a qualified person of any political affiliation.
- Holding a special election to choose someone to fill the last two years of a term when the Governor has already appointed a replacement may result in frequent changes in leadership.

A vote FOR the constitutional amendment means the Maryland Constitution would be amended to

(1) require the Governor to fill a vacancy for Attorney General or Comptroller with someone from the same political affiliation as the person being replaced; and

(2) require that a replacement be elected at the same time as the presidential election if more than two years are left in the term.

A vote AGAINST the constitutional amendment means the Maryland Constitution would not be amended. When a vacancy occurs, the Governor may appoint someone of any political affiliation to fill the rest of the term of Attorney General or Comptroller.

Yes - For the Measure

No - Against the Measure