



New South Wales  
Council for  
Civil Liberties

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# New South Wales Council for Civil Liberties

## *Constitution*

**October 2020**

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**Amendments: Constitution last amended October 2020**

*The Council became incorporated under the Associations Incorporation Act 1984 on 31 January 1990. The following Rules were adopted at the 1989 Annual General Meeting.*

*The scale of membership fees (Rule 10) was altered at the 1993 Annual General Meeting and further altered at the 1999 Annual General Meeting, and 2003 Annual General Meeting.*

*Amendments at 2012 Annual General Meeting: Provision made for an additional Vice President as Officer of the Council (Rule 16).*

*Amendments at 2015 Annual General Meeting: Specification that agenda and papers for Committee meetings be given in 2 days advance (Rule 19), allowing for Committee meetings by approved communications technology (Rule 19) and updating the notice provision (Rule 28).*

*Amendments at 2018 Annual General Meeting: The tenure of an Officer of the Council was amended to limit it to 4 consecutive annual terms in any one office (New Rule 13.3). The number of members of Council required for nomination of Officers or Ordinary Members was increased to 2 (Rule 17.2). A member participating in a general meeting by means of any approved communication technology is taken to be present at the meeting and to have voted in person (New Rule 29.14) and to be included in the quorum for a general meeting (Rule 29.1 and 29.3). A new provision was inserted providing for distribution of property on winding up of the Council (New Rule 32A). Means of holding a ballot of members was expanded to include electronic as well as postal ballots (Rule 39).*

*Amendments at 2020 Annual General Meeting: For consistency with the three-month membership requirement (Rule 17.1), a provision was inserted providing that those nominating for election to any positions which are vacant at the AGM, must also comply with the minimum membership requirement (Rule 17.3). The same amendment was made in relation to the Committee's power to fill ordinary members' casual vacancies (Rule 15.2) and to co-opt 4 members (Rule 14 a)).*

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## ***Part I - The Council***

### **1 Name**

The name of this incorporated association shall be the New South Wales Council for Civil Liberties Incorporated, which is the continuation of the unincorporated association founded in October 1963 under the name of the Council for Civil Liberties.

### **2 Aims**

The aims of the Council shall be to assist in the maintenance and protection of the rights and liberties of persons in Australia and its Territories, against any infringement by authority, or against the use or abuse of powers by governments, their agencies, or others in authority to the detriment of the liberties which inhabitants of this country should enjoy. The Council shall aid in advancing measures for the recovery and enlargement of those rights and liberties, and shall pursue these aims by vigilance, publicity, legal action and advice, protest, and other appropriate means, including assistance to individuals. The Council shall be non-party and non-sectarian.

## ***Part II – Membership***

### **3 Membership Qualifications**

- 1) Any person who subscribes to the aims of the Council may apply for membership.
- 2) Any corporation or association which subscribes to the aims of the Council may apply for corporate membership.
- 3) Each corporate member may appoint one delegate, and one alternative delegate who subscribes to the aims of the Council to represent it within the Council. Each such delegate shall have the privilege of individual membership. A corporate member shall notify in writing the Secretary of the Council of the appointment of any such delegate and may from time to time revoke in writing any such appointment.

### **4 Application for Membership**

Application for membership shall be made in writing in a form approved by the Committee and the applicant shall be admitted to membership upon the payment of the annual subscription and resolution by the Committee.

### **5 Rejection of Application for Membership**

The Committee may reject any application for membership but any such decision shall be reported by the Secretary to the next General Meeting of members and shall cease to be effective unless it is then ratified by a majority of members present and voting.

### **6 Cessation of Membership**

Membership ceases upon:

- a) a member giving notice to the Secretary in writing of the member's resignation;
- b) death, or in the case of a corporation or other association, dissolution;
- c) expulsion;
- d) non payment of annual subscription in accordance with Rule 10 hereof for a period of three (3) months after the date for payment.

## **7 Honorary Life Membership**

- 1) A General Meeting may by resolution confer honorary life membership upon any member, if recommended by the Committee.
- 2) Honorary life membership may be revoked by a resolution of a General Meeting, if recommended by the Committee.
- 3) An honorary life member shall not be obliged to pay any annual subscription. In all other aspects an honorary life member shall have and be entitled to the same rights and liabilities as other members.

## **8 Register of Members**

- 1) The Secretary shall cause to be established and maintained a register of members specifying the name and address of each member together with the date of admission to or cessation of membership.
- 2) The register of members shall cause to be kept at the principal place of administration of the Council and shall be open for inspection free of charge by any member of the Committee of the Council at any reasonable hour.
- 3) The register may be kept in such a manner, at the discretion of the Committee, that it is retrievable by mechanical or electronic process.

## **9 Joining Fees**

Until a General Meeting otherwise determines by resolution, there shall be no joining fee other than the payment of the annual subscription.

## **10 Subscriptions**

- 1) A member other than an honorary life member shall pay to the Council on or before the date each year as provided in paragraph (2) below, an annual subscription, which shall be, until a General Meeting otherwise determines by a two-thirds majority of members present and voting:
  - a) for students \$30.00
  - b) for persons in receipt of a social security benefit \$30.00;
  - c) for other persons \$70.00 (with a two-year discount rate of \$130.00 and a three-year discount rate of \$190.00) PROVIDED that 2 persons are members of the same household and both are members or applying for membership they shall be entitled to pay the combined sum of \$120.00 for membership (with a two- year discount rate of \$220.00 and a three-year discount rate of \$320.00);
  - d) for benefactors \$120.00;
  - e) for affiliated organisations \$1,000.00;
  - f) journal subscription for libraries \$60.00.
- 2) The date on which annual subscriptions are due is as follows:
  - a) for each member who was a member on 31 October 2009, 31 October each year;
  - b) for each other member, the last day of the month each year in which the anniversary of the resolution of the committee resolving to admit the member to membership occurs.
- 3) The Committee shall have the power to waive subscriptions in special circumstances.

## **11 Liabilities of Members**

The liability of a member to contribute towards the payment of the debts and liabilities of the Council or the costs, charges and expenses of the winding up of the Council is limited to the amount, if any, unpaid by the member in respect of membership of the Council as required by Rule 9 and Rule 10.

## **12 Right of Appeal**

- 1) Where the Committee resolves to expel a member the Secretary shall within seven days after that confirmation or resolution by notice in writing inform the person expelled of the fact and the member's right to appeal under this rule.
- 2) A person expelled from the Council may appeal to a General Meeting against the expulsion within fourteen (14) days after notice of the resolution is served on that person, by lodging with the Secretary a notice to that effect.
- 3) Upon receipt of such notice, the Secretary shall convene a General Meeting to be held within 28 days of the said receipt.
- 4) At that General Meeting
  - a) no business other than the question of the appeal shall be transacted;
  - b) the Committee and the person expelled shall be given the opportunity to state their respective cases orally or in writing or both; and,
  - c) the members present shall vote by secret ballot on the question of whether the resolution of the Committee appealed from should be confirmed.
- 5) If more than two-thirds of the members present and voting pass a resolution in favour of the confirmation of the resolution, the resolution is confirmed. If the resolution fails to pass by this majority, the expulsion is by the operation of this rule automatically revoked and the member shall be restored to full membership rights.

## ***Part III - The Committee***

### **13 Membership of the Committee**

- 1) There shall be a Committee of the Council which shall consist of the officers specified in Rule 16 (the "Officers") and fifteen (15) other members (the "Ordinary Committee Members"). The Committee shall be elected at the Annual General Meeting pursuant to Rule 17.
- 2) Each Ordinary Committee member shall, subject to these Rules, hold office until conclusion of the Annual General Meeting following the date of the Ordinary Committee Member's election, but is eligible for re-election.
- 3) Each Officer of the Council shall, subject to these Rules, hold office until conclusion of the Annual General Meeting following the date of the Officer's election, but is eligible for re-election, provided that such Officer's maximum term of office is limited to 4 consecutive annual terms in any one office.

### **14 Power of Committee to Co-opt Members**

The Committee shall have the power to:

- a) co-opt up to 4 members consistent with Rule 17.1; and
- b) appoint a complaints officer to deal with complaints from the public of invasions of personal liberty.

## 15 Casual Vacancies

- 1) A casual vacancy in the office of a member of the Committee occurs if the member –
  - a) ceases to be a member
  - b) resigns office by notice in writing to the Secretary
  - c) is removed from office under Rule 18
  - d) is absent without the consent of the Committee from all meetings of the Committee held during a period of 6 months.
  
- 2) In the event of a casual vacancy in the membership of the Committee, the Committee may appoint a member consistent with Rule 17.1 to fill the vacancy and the member so appointed shall hold office, subject to these rules, until the conclusion of the Annual General Meeting next following the date of appointment.

## 16 Officers

- 1) The Officers of the Council shall be:
  - a) the President;
  - b) three Vice-Presidents;
  - c) the Secretary;
  - d) the Assistant Secretary; and
  - e) the Treasurereach of whom shall be elected at the Annual General Meeting pursuant to Rule 17.
  
- 2) If any office becomes vacant during the year it shall be filled by the Committee from within the members of the Committee.

## 17 Elections

- 1) Candidates for election as Officers or Ordinary Committee Members must be a member who has been a member of the Council for at least three (3) months.
  
- 2) Nominations of candidates for election as Officers or Ordinary Committee Members shall be made in writing signed by two members of the Council and accompanied by the written consent of the candidate and shall be delivered to the Secretary not less than 7 days before the date fixed for the Annual General Meeting.
  
- 3) If insufficient nominations are received to fill all vacancies, further nominations shall be received at the Annual General Meeting consistent with Rule 17.1.
  
- 4) If insufficient further nominations are received, any vacant positions remaining on the Committee shall be deemed to be casual vacancies.
  
- 5) If the number of nominations received is equal to the number of vacancies to be filled, the persons nominated shall be deemed to be elected.
  
- 6) If the number of nominations received exceeds the number of vacancies to be filled, a secret ballot shall be held.
  
- 7) The meeting shall appoint a member to act as the Returning Officer. The Returning Officer shall subject to these Rules determine all matters in relation to the election.
  
- 8) Any ballot for the election of Officers shall be held for each vacant office in the following order:

President  
Vice-Presidents  
Secretary

Assistant Secretary  
Treasurer

Any ballot for the election of Ordinary Committee Members shall be held thereafter.

- 9) Each member present shall have a number of votes equal to the number of positions to be filled. For example, in the case of the election of Ordinary Committee Members each member shall have fifteen (15) votes. Votes shall be cast either by members writing the names of the candidates for whom they wish to vote on a paper initialed by the Returning Officer or by members indicating the candidates for whom they wish to vote on a ballot paper which meets with the approval of the Returning Officer.
- 10) The Returning Officer shall at the conclusion of each ballot declare the results. In the event of an equality of votes the person elected shall be determined by lot.
- 11) Any candidate may nominate any person as scrutineer for any election.

### **18 Removal from Office**

- 1) The Council in General Meeting may by resolution remove any Committee Member from office before the expiration of the member's term of office and may by resolution appoint another person to hold office until the expiration of the said term.
- 2) Where a member of the Committee to whom a proposed resolution referred to in paragraph (1) relates makes representations in writing to the Secretary (not exceeding a reasonable length) and requests that the representations be notified to the members of the Council, the Secretary may send a copy of the representations to each member of the Council or, if they are not so sent, a member may require that they be read out at that General Meeting.

### **19 Committee Meetings**

- 1) The Committee shall meet at least monthly between Annual General Meetings at such time and place as it may determine, except that it may resolve not to meet in any two non-consecutive months.
- 2) The Secretary shall cause written notice to be given of such meetings to each member of the Committee at least seven (7) days before the day appointed for the holding of the meeting.
- 3) In addition, the Secretary will give notice of the general nature of the business to be transacted at the meeting at least two (2) days before the meeting, together with such supporting documents as may be relevant. No business other than that business shall be transacted unless the Committee agrees to treat such other business as urgent.
- 4) The President or in her or his absence, a Vice-President shall preside at Committee Meetings, unless she or he is unwilling to act, in which case the Committee shall appoint one of its members to preside.
- 5) The quorum for a Committee Meeting shall be the smallest integer number greater than one quarter of Committee Members and will include members who are present either in person or by any communications technology approved by the Committee.
- 6) As part of general Committee procedure Committee Members are required to limit the time during which they present a case or engage in discussion to a period of 3 minutes.
- 7) Questions arising at a Committee Meeting shall be determined by a majority of votes of

Committee Members other than the presiding officer, but in the event of an equality of votes, the presiding officer may exercise a casting vote.

- 8) Subject to paragraph (5), the Committee may act notwithstanding any vacancy on the Committee.
- 9) Any act or thing done or suffered, or purporting to have been done or suffered, by the Committee is valid and effectual notwithstanding any defect that may afterwards be discovered in the appointment or qualifications of any Committee Member.
- 10) Any member of the Council not an elected or co-opted member of the Committee may attend any meeting of the Committee and may speak with the consent of the presiding member of the Committee, but shall not have any voting rights at such meeting.
- 11) a) Meetings of the Committee will preferably be held in person but the Committee may allow Committee members to attend meetings by using any communication technology that is agreed to by the Committee provided that all members participating are able to hear all other participating members and are able to address all members.  
b) The Committee's agreement may be a standing (ongoing) one.  
c) A Committee Member participating in a meeting by telephone or audio or audiovisual communication will be taken to be present in person at that meeting.  
d) A meeting by telephone or audio or audio-visual means is to be taken to be held at the place determined by the Chairperson.

## **20 Urgent Additional Committee Meetings**

The President or Secretary shall call a Committee Meeting at any time upon resolution of the Executive or upon the written request, indicating the matters to be discussed, of at least four members of the Committee and notice of any such meeting may be given in any manner practicable by the Secretary to each Committee member.

## **21 Powers and Duties of the Committee**

- 1) Subject to any direction by the Council in general meetings, the Committee shall have the control and management of the affairs of the Council.
- 2) The Committee may exercise the powers given to it by the Rules and shall have power to:
  - a) call meetings of the Council and the Committee;
  - b) establish a Legal Panel and such other professional or other panels of members as it may resolve;
  - c) form and delegate matters to sub-committee other than those matters which by law must be performed by the Committee or an officer;
  - d) form and alter the policies of the Council;
  - e) perform all other acts as appear to it to be necessary or desirable for the proper management of the affairs of the Council.
- 3) The Council shall supply without charge a copy of these Rules and any Current Standing Orders to each new member on joining and upon reasonable request, to any existing member at reasonable charge to be determined by the Committee.

## **22 Executive Committee**

- 1) There shall be an Executive Committee comprising the officers and two other persons elected by the Committee.
- 2) Three members of the Executive Committee shall be a quorum and will include members who are present either in person or by any communications technology approved by the

Committee.

- 3) The Executive Committee shall act for the Committee between meetings thereof and shall report to each meeting of the Committee as to its activities.

### **23 Powers and Duties of Officers**

- 1) The President and the Secretary or a Committee member with the approval of either or both, shall have the authority to make public statements on behalf of the Council, each consulting with the other as far as is practicable. Such statements shall conform to and be consistent with such directions if any as may be given from time to time by the Committee or the Council in general meeting.
- 2) The Secretary shall cause minutes of all proceedings at Committee and general meetings to be kept.
- 3) The Secretary shall cause all correspondence and notices to be dealt with in accordance with the usual procedures of the Council, but shall report to each Committee upon such correspondence and notices.
- 4) The Secretary shall cause the Council's office to be administered efficiently and shall report any defects therein to the Executive Committee for action.
- 5) Any power reposed in or duty imposed upon the Secretary by these rules or the Committee may be exercised or discharged in the absence of the Secretary by the Assistant Secretary or at the Secretary's discretion by a member or employee of the Council.
- 6) The minutes of a Committee or general meeting shall be signed by its presiding officer or that presiding officer at the succeeding meeting.
- 7) The Treasurer shall ensure that:
  - a) all money due to the Council is collected and received and that all payments authorised by the Council are made;
  - b) correct books and accounts are kept showing the financial affairs of the Council including full details of all receipts and expenditure connected with the activities of the Council.

## ***Part IV - General Meeting***

### **24 Annual General Meeting**

The Council shall convene an Annual General Meeting of its members in the month of October, on such date and at such place and time as the Committee resolves.

### **25 Financial Year**

The financial year of the Council shall be from 1 October to 30 September, except that the first post- incorporation financial year shall be from the date of incorporation to 30 September 1990. However the Treasurer shall also prepare and have audited accounts for the year 1 October 1989 to 30 September 1990 as if that year was a financial year for the Council.

### **26 Business of Annual General Meeting**

The business of the Annual General Meeting shall be;

- a) to confirm the minutes of the previous Annual General Meeting and of any other general meeting held since that meeting;

- b) to receive from the officers on behalf of the Committee reports upon the activities of the Council during the previous financial year;
- c) to receive and consider the financial statements required to be submitted to members pursuant to section 26(6) of the Associations Incorporation Act, 1984;
- d) to appoint an Auditor to audit the accounts of the Council for the ensuing financial year;
- e) elections of officers and other Committee members;
- f) motions on notice
- g) motions without notice;
- h) any other general business.

## **27 Other General Meetings**

- 1) The Committee or the Executive Committee may convene a general meeting of the Council at any time.
- 2) The Secretary shall convene a general meeting upon the requisition in writing of not less than 25 members of the Council, or of not less than 4 members of the Committee.
- 3) Any requisition for a general meeting shall:
  - a) state the purpose or purposes of the meeting;
  - b) be signed by the members making the requisition; and
  - c) be lodged with the Secretary.
- 4) If the Secretary fails to convene a general meeting to be held within one month after the date of lodging the requisition, any one or more of the members who made the requisition may convene a general meeting to be held not later than 3 months after that date, and such a meeting shall be convened as nearly as practicable in the same manner as other general meetings and any expense incurred by a member in so doing is to be reimbursed from Council funds. If, however, the transaction of business at such a meeting is substantially or wholly frustrated by reason of the non-attendance of or the refusal to participate in the business of the meeting by the persons who made the requisition, they shall not be so reimbursed.
- 5) The quorum for such a general meeting shall be 25 members.

## **28 Notice**

- 1) The Secretary shall cause at least 14 days notice of an Annual General Meeting and at least 7 days notice of other general meetings to be given to members, unless the nature of business requires a special resolution in which case the Secretary shall cause to be given at least 21 days notice of the meeting.
- 2) Such notice shall specify the nature of business to be transacted at any general meeting, including any resolutions or other business of which notice has been given by a member, the Committee or the Executive Committee and any special resolutions which a member intends to propose.
- 3) No business other than that specified in the notice convening the meeting shall be transacted unless the meeting otherwise resolves or, in the case of the Annual General Meeting, business which may be transacted pursuant to Rule 26.

## **29 General Meeting Procedures**

- 1) 25 members shall constitute a quorum for a general meeting and will include members

who are present either in person or by any communications technology approved by the Committee.

- 2) If half an hour after the appointed time for a commencement of the general meeting the quorum is not present, the meeting, if convened upon the requisition of members, shall be dissolved and in any other case shall stand adjourned to the same day in the following week at the same time and unless another place is specified at the time of the adjournment by the person presiding at the meeting or communication by written notice to members given before the day to which the meeting is adjourned at the same place.
- 3) If at the adjourned meeting a quorum is not present within half an hour after the time appointed for commencement of the meeting the members present being not less than 15 shall constitute a quorum and will include members who are present either in person or by any communications technology approved by the Committee.
- 4) Proxies shall not be recognised by the presiding member at any general meeting.
- 5) The President, or in the President's absence, a Vice-President, shall preside as Chairperson at each general meeting of the Council.
- 6) If the President and Vice-Presidents are absent from a general meeting or unwilling to act, the members present shall elect one of their number to preside.
- 7) No member is entitled to vote at any general meeting unless that member has paid all sums due and payable to the Council in accordance with these rules.
- 8) The Chairperson of a general meeting at which a quorum is present may, with the consent of the majority of members present at the meeting, adjourn the meeting from time to time and place to place, but no business shall be transacted at an adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting at which the adjournment took place.
- 9) Where a general meeting is adjourned for 14 days or more the Secretary shall give notice of the adjourned meeting to each member of the Council stating the place, date and time of the meeting and the nature of the business to be transacted at the meeting.
- 10) Except as provided in Clauses (8) and (9), notice of an adjournment of a general meeting or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting is not required to be given.
- 11) A question arising at a general meeting shall be determined on a show of hands and, unless on the declaration of the show of hands a poll is demanded by not less than 3 members or the Chairperson, a declaration by the Chairperson that a resolution, is on a show of hands, carried or carried unanimously, or carried by a particular majority or lost, or an entry to that effect in the minute book of the Council is evidence of the fact, without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against that resolution.
- 12) In the event of an equality of votes, the Chairperson may exercise a casting vote.
- 13) Subject to these Rules, a general meeting shall be conducted in accordance with such Standing Orders as prescribed from time to time by resolution either of the Committee or of the Council at general meeting.
- 14) A member of the Council who participates in a general meeting using communications technology approved by the Committee is taken to be present at the meeting and, if the member votes at the meeting, is taken to have voted in person.

## ***Part V - Australian Council for Civil Liberties***

### **30 Membership**

- 1) The Council shall continue its membership of the Australian Council for Civil Liberties or any successor association or corporation in accordance with the rules of the Australian Council.
- 2) The Council may withdraw by resolution of the Committee from the Australian Council in

accordance with the rules of that Council.

- 3) By its membership of the Australian Council, the Council shall seek to promote accord between and assist other Councils for Civil Liberties upon matters of civil liberty, and to protect the good name of the Civil Liberties movement throughout Australia and to promote the cause of civil liberties in accordance with the aims of the Council expressed in Rule 2.

## ***Part VI – General***

### **31 Funds – Source**

- 1) The funds of the Council shall be derived from joining fees, if any, annual subscriptions of members, donations and such other sources as the Committee determines.
- 2) All money received by the Council shall be deposited as soon as practicable and without deduction to the credit of the Council's bank account.
- 3) The Council shall, as soon as practicable after receiving any money, issue an appropriate receipt and if requested provide a copy of the receipt to the person making the payment.

### **32 Funds – Management**

- 1) The funds of the Council shall be used in the pursuance of the objects of the Council in such manner as the Committee determines.
- 2) All cheques, drafts, bills of exchange, promissory notes and other negotiable instruments shall be signed by any 2 members of the Committee or employees of the Council, being persons authorised to do so by the Committee.

### **32 A) Distribution of property on winding up of the Council**

- 1) Subject to the Act and the Regulations, in a winding up of the Council, any surplus property of the Council is to be transferred to another organisation with similar objects and which is not carried on for the profit or gain of its individual members.
- 2) In this rule, a reference to the surplus property of the Council is a reference to that property of the Council remaining after satisfaction of the debts and liabilities of the Council and the costs, charges and expenses of the winding up of the Council.

### **33 Common Seal**

- 1) The common seal of the Council shall be kept in the custody of the Secretary.
- 2) The common seal shall not be affixed to any instrument except by the authority of the Committee and the affixing of the common seal shall be attested by the signatures either of 2 members of the Committee or of 1 member of the Committee and of the public officer or Secretary.

### **34 Custody of Books**

Except as otherwise provided by these rules, the Secretary shall keep in his or her custody or under his or her control all records, books and other documents relating to the association.

### **35 Inspection of Documents**

The records, books and other documents of the Council shall be open to inspection, free of charge, by a member at a reasonable hour, except such documents the inspection of which would involve the unreasonable disclosure of information relating to the personal affairs of any person.

### **36 Service of Notices**

#### **1) Notice to the Council**

Written notice or any communication under this Constitution may be given to the Council, the Committee members or the Secretary by:

- a) delivering it to the Council's principal place of administration;
- b) posting it to the Council's principal place of administration or to another address chosen by the Council for notice to be provided;
- c) sending it to an email address or other electronic address notified by the Council to the members as the Council's email address or other electronic address;
- d) sending it to the fax number notified by the Council to the members as the Council's fax number.

#### **2) Notice to members**

Written notice or any communication under this Constitution may be given to a member:

- a) in person;
- b) by posting it to, or leaving it at the address of the member in the register of members or an alternative address (if any) nominated by the member for service of notices;
- c) sending it to the email or other electronic address nominated by the member as an alternative address for service of notices (if any);
- d) sending it to the fax number nominated by the member as an alternative address for service of notices (if any); or
- e) if agreed to by the member, by notifying the member at an email or other electronic address nominated by the member, that the notice is available at a specified place or address (including an electronic address).

When notice is taken to be given:

A notice is

- a) delivered in person, or left at the recipient's address, is taken to be given on the day it is delivered;
- b) sent by post, is taken to be given on the third day after it is posted with the correct payment of postage costs;
- c) sent by email, fax or other electronic method, is taken to be given on the business day after it is sent; and
- d) given under Rule 36(2)(e) is taken to be given on the business day after the notification that the notice is available is sent.

### **37 Rules and Objects**

The statement of objects and these rules may be altered, rescinded or added to only by a special resolution of the Council the procedure for which shall be as set out in Section 10 of the Associations Incorporation Act 2009.

### **38 Resolution of Disputes**

- a) A dispute between a member and another member (in their capacity as members) of the Council, or a dispute between a member or members and the Council, are to be referred to a community justice centre for mediation under the Community Justice Centres Act 1983.
- b) If a dispute is not resolved within 3 months after referral to a community justice centre, the dispute is to be referred to arbitration.

c) The Commercial Arbitration Act 1984 applies to any such dispute referred to arbitration.

**39 Ballots**

The Council may hold a postal or electronic ballot conducted in accordance with the Associations Incorporation Regulation 2016 to determine any issue or proposal (other than an appeal under clause 12).

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