## California

The 2017 California Child Care Portfolio, the 11th edition of a biennial report, presents a unique portrait of child care supply, demand, and cost statewide and county by county, as well as data regarding employment, poverty, and family budgets. The child care data in this report was gathered with the assistance of local child care resource and referral programs (R\&Rs). R\&Rs work daily to help parents find child care that best suits their family and economic needs. They also work to build and support the delivery of high quality child care services in diverse settings throughout the state. To access the full report summary and county pages, go to our website at www.rrnetwork.org.

| PEOPLE ${ }^{1}$ | STATE |  |  | UNITED STATES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2014 | 2016 | CHANGE | 2014 | 2016 | CHANGE |
| Total number of residents | 38,548,204 | 39,354,432 | 2\% | 318,857,056 | 323,127,513 | 1\% |
| Number of children 0-12 | 6,532,473 | 6,631,621 | 1\% | 52,666,129 | 52,771,635 | 0.2\% |
| Under 2 years | 1,002,081 | 982,688 | -2\% | 7,910,473 | 7,965,153 | 1\% |
| 2 years | 498,124 | 498,782 | 0.1\% | 3,957,772 | 3,992,154 | 1\% |
| 3 years | 503,950 | 503,064 | -0.2\% | 4,005,190 | 3,982,074 | -1\% |
| 4 years | 497,010 | 503,461 | 1\% | 4,003,448 | 3,987,656 | -0.4\% |
| 5 years | 496,168 | 518,282 | 4\% | 4,004,858 | 4,032,515 | 1\% |
| 6-10 years | 2,541,962 | 2,596,934 | 2\% | 20,629,962 | 20,541,303 | -0.4\% |
| 11-12 years | 993,178 | 1,028,410 | 3\% | 8,154,426 | 8,270,780 | 1\% |


| LABOR FORCE ${ }^{2}$ | STATE |  |  | UNITED STATES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2014 | 2016 | CHANGE | 2014 | 2016 | CHANGE |
| Children 0-12 in single-parent family, parent in labor force | 1,733,794 | 1,730,412 | -0.2\% | 14,746,516 | 14,824,583 | 0.5\% |
| Children 0-12 in two-parent family, parents in labor force | 2,427,771 | 2,496,144 | 2.7\% | 20,925,687 | 21,205,705 | 1.3\% |


| POVERTY² | STATE |  |  | UNITED STATES |  |  | PEOPLEIN POVERTY IN $2016{ }^{2}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2014 | 2016 | CHANGE | 2014 | 2016 | CHANGE |  |  |
| Number of people living in poverty | 6,259,098 | 5,525,524 | -13\% | 48,208,387 | 44,268,996 | -9\% | STATE | US |
| Children 0-5 living in poverty | 690,825 | 608,247 | -14\% | 5,593,119 | 4,948,828 | -13\% |  |  |
| Children in subsidized care ${ }^{3}$ | 301,973 | 315,100 | 4\% |  |  |  |  |  |

## CHILD CARE AND FAMILY BUDGETS ${ }^{4,8}$



## California

## AGE/TYPE

| CHILD CARE SUPPLY | LICENSED CHILD CARE CENTERS |  |  | LICENSED FAMILY CHILD CARE HOMES |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2014 | 2017 | CHANGE | 2014 | 2017 | CHANGE |
| Total number of slots | 721,868 | 708,377 | $-2 \%$ | 312,277 | 283,422 | $-9 \%$ |
| Under 2 years | 44,404 | 47,427 | $7 \%$ |  |  |  |
| 2-5 years | 533,878 | 521,911 | $-2 \%$ |  |  |  |
| 6 years and older | 143,586 | 139,039 | $-3 \%$ |  |  |  |
| Total number of sites | 11,230 | 10,860 | $-3 \%$ | 30,701 | 27,529 | $-10 \%$ |


| CHILD CARE REQUESTS |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Under 2 years | $36 \%$ |
| $2-5$ years | $44 \%$ |
| 6 years and older | $21 \%$ |

## 23\%*

Children 0-12 with parents in the labor force for whom a licensed child care slot is available

31\%
Child care centers with one or more federal/
state/local contracts
*This estimate is based on 991,799 licensed slots and does not include license-exempt programs.

## SCHEDULE AND COST



## LANGUAGE

CENTERS WITH AT LEAST ONE STAFF SPEAKING THE FOLLOWING LANGUAGES
English 93\%, Spanish 52\%, Tagalog 3\%, Chinese 3\%, Vietnamese 2\%, Farsi 2\%, Other 10\%
FAMILY CHILD CARE PROVIDERS SPEAKING THE FOLLOWING LANGUAGES

English 86\%, Spanish 39\%, Tagalog 2\%, Arabic 1\%, Farsi 1\%, Chinese 1\%, Other 6\%

| LANGUAGES SPOKEN AT HOME |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| English | $54 \%$ |
| Spanish | $31 \%$ |
| Asian/Pacific Island languages | $10 \%$ |
| Another language | $5 \%$ |

1. CA Department of Finance Population Projections 2016
2. American Community Survey 2016 1-year and 20155 -year estimates
3. CA Department of Education CDD 801-A October 2016, CA Department
of Social Services CW115, October 2016
4. U.S. Housing and Urban Development rent for 2-bedroom 50th percentile
$5.70 \%$ of 2015 State Median Income for a family of three
5. Resource and referral (R\&R) databases
6. R\&R child care referrals April/May/June 2016
8.2016 Regional Market Rate Survey, Network estimate
7. Percentages may exceed $100 \%$ when multiple options are chosen

For more information about child care in CALIFORNIA:
California Child Care Resource \& Referral Network 415-882-0234 www.rrnetwork.org

