

WELCOME





RELENTLESS TOGETHER
WEBINAR: FEDERAL
CIVICS OVERVIEW &
DISCUSSION

August 10, 2021 10:30AM PT/1:30PM ET



OBJECTIVES

During this webinar, you will:

- Learn commonly used DC phrases and acronyms
- Review how a bill becomes a law
- Learn how an advocate can impact the lawmaking process
- Learn why relationships with lawmakers matter





TECHNOLOGY OVERVIEW





Technology Overview



Meeting will be recorded, and slides will be emailed



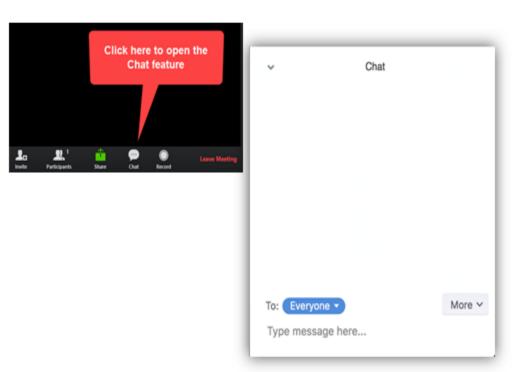
Ask questions in the chat



Closed captioning available



Need tech support? Chat Elizabeth Williams directly in chat



KEY TERMS AND ACRONYMS TO KNOW

- <u>Congress</u>: Refers members to the US House of Representatives and Senate.
- MOC's: Means member of Congress. Can be a US Representative or Senator.
- <u>Committee</u>: A working subdivision of the House or Senate that prepares legislation or conducts investigations; committees and their subcommittees have specific areas of concern.





- <u>Hearing</u>: A committee session in which witnesses are called to testify about a particular issue. Hearings are usually conducted at the subcommittee level first in order to determine whether the issue or bill in question should be taken up in the full committee.
- Markup: is the process by which a U.S. Congressional Committee debates, amends and either advances or halts a piece of proposed legislation.





- <u>CR</u>: Continuing Resolution, or Legislation that gives budget authority for specific ongoing activities used when Congress hasn't yet passed all regular appropriations bills prior to the start of the fiscal year.
- <u>Lobbying</u>: The act of lawfully attempting to influence the actions, policies, or decisions of government officials, most often legislators or members of regulatory agencies.
- <u>Lame Duck</u>: Member of Congress (or the President) who has not been reelected but whose term has not yet expired. The expression can also describe a session of Congress during which the appropriations bills for that <u>year are not passed before the next session of Congress begins.</u>



- <u>Conference</u>: Meeting between Representatives and Senators to resolve differences when two versions of a similar bill have been passed by the House and Senate.
- Recess: Period of time around holidays and frequently in August when Congress leaves D.C. to return to their home states/districts. While there are no votes MOC's are still working on legislation and frequently meeting with constituents.





- <u>Filibuster</u>: Tactic used in the Senate whereby a member of the minority party intentionally delays a vote.
- Reconciliation: The procedure overrides the filibuster rules in the Senate which otherwise require a 60-vote supermajority for passage. Reconciliation bills can pass the Senate by a simple majority including the Vice President as the tiebreaker.







HOW A BILL BECOMES A LAW

It's Hard!

- On average more than 10,000 bills are introduced per session
- Less than 2% are typically signed into law
- YTC advocates make a difference and have an outsized impact!
 - 43 recent federal legislative and regulatory wins

THE LONG ROAD A FEDERAL BILL HAS IN ORDER TO CROSS THE FINISH LINE TO BECOME LAW

DRAFT BILLS: FROM MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, THE

ADMINISTRATION OR OTHERS



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INTRODUCTION HOUSE/SENATE H.R.### / S. ### **SENT TO COMMITTEE** OR DESK OR CALENDAR 3

COMMITTEE **ACTION/INACTION HEARINGS/MARKUP**

VOTE TO REPORT BILL WRITING REPORT

(SENATE) FLOOR ACTIVITY (5) **DEBATE VOTES**







LAW **PRINTED-CODIFIED**



PRESIDENT SIGNS OR VETOES



CONFERENCE--**RESOLVING DIFFERENCES** (IF NECESSARY)--VOTE

5 (HOUSE) FLOOR ACTIVITY REFER TO RULES COMMITTEE DEBATE **VOTES**





SPECIAL GUEST

Amy Shope Manzi, Director, Grassroots Advocacy



DISCUSSION





POP QUIZ TIME!

Question 1:

When using Reconciliation, how many votes are needed in the Senate to advance a bill?

Question 2:

Despite the challenges, how many federal legislative and regulatory victories can YTC advocates claim in the last year?

Answer: 51







Key Takeaways

- Advancing federal legislation is challenging but with engaged YTC advocates we can make a difference!
- Developing relationships with lawmakers matter and your Grassroots Managers are here to help!
- YTC advocates truly are the best in the business!!
- Don't forget you can join regional office hours with your Grassroots Managers immediately after this presentation.





Reminder

Next Week's Chat

Date: Tuesday, August 17th

Time: 10:30AM PT/1:30PM ET

Topic: Improving Americans'

Eating Habits

Hear about the impact of poor nutrition in the US and how the AHA is helping to address the issue through policy change.



Thanks for joining and don't forget your regional office hours!

